





1. The Bible is a basically reliable and trustworthy document of history.

2. On the basis of this, we have sufficient evidence to believe that Jesus Christ is the Son of God.

3. Jesus Christ teaches that the Bible is the Word of God.

4. Therefore, the Bible is the Word of God and Christianity is true.

Historicity of the Bible

Who Is Jesus?

The Inspiration and Inerrancy of the Bible

The Truth of Christianity







🦫 John 17:5 🛩

"And now, O Father, glorify Me together with Yourself, with the glory which I had with You before the world was."

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"I am the LORD, that is My name; And My glory I will not give to another, Nor My praise to carved images."



🦫 Isaiah 48:11 🛩

"For My own sake, for My own sake, I will do it; For how should My name be profaned? And I will not give My glory to another."





🦫 John 8:56-59 🛩

"Your father Abraham rejoiced to see My day, and he saw it and was glad." Then the Jews said to Him, 'You are not yet fifty years old, and have You seen Abraham?' Jesus said to them, 'Most assuredly, I say to you, before Abraham was, I AM.' Then they took up stones to throw at Him."



୬ Exodus 3:14 ~

"And God said to Moses, 'I AM WHO I AM.' And He said, 'Thus you shall say to the children of Israel, "I AM has sent me to you." ' "





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"Therefore whoever hears these sayings of Mine, and does them, I will liken him to a wise man who built his house on the rock: and the rain descended, the floods came, and the winds blew and beat on that house; and it did not fall, for it was founded on the rock."



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"But everyone who hears these sayings of Mine, and does not do them, will be like a foolish man who built his house on the sand: and the rain descended, the floods came, and the winds blew and beat on that house; and it fell. And great was its fall." And so it was, when Jesus had ended these sayings, that the people were astonished at His teaching, for He taught them as one having authority, and not as the scribes."





🦫 John 5:17-18 🛩

"But Jesus answered them, 'My Father has been working until now, and I have been working.' Therefore the Jews sought all the more to kill Him, because He not only broke the Sabbath, but also said that God was His Father, making Himself equal with God."





🦻 John 10:30-33 🛩

" 'I and My Father are one.' Then the Jews took up stones again to stone Him. Jesus answered them, 'Many good works I have shown you from My Father. For which of those works do you stone Me?' The Jews answered Him, saying, 'For a good work we do not stone You, but for blasphemy, and because You, being a Man, make Yourself God.' "



🦫 John 8:42 🛩

"Jesus said to them, 'If God were your Father, you would love Me, for I proceeded forth and came from God; nor have I come of Myself, but He sent Me.' "





∽ John 14:6 ≪

"Jesus said to him, 'I am the way, the truth, and the life. No one comes to the Father except through Me.' "





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"Then behold, they brought to Him a paralytic lying on a bed. When Jesus saw their faith, He said to the paralytic, 'Son, be of good cheer; your sins are forgiven you.' And at once some of the scribes said within themselves, 'This Man blasphemes!'



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"But Jesus, knowing their thoughts, said, 'Why do you think evil in your hearts? For which is easier, to say, "Your sins are forgiven you," or to say, "Arise and walk?" But that you may know that the Son of Man has power on earth to forgive sins' then He said to the paralytic, 'Arise, take up your bed, and go to your house.' And he arose and departed to his house."





∽ Luke 14:26 ≪

"If anyone comes to Me and does not hate his father and mother, wife and children, brothers and sisters, yes, and his own life also, he cannot be My disciple."





🦫 John 5:21-23 🛩

"For as the Father raises the dead and gives life to them, even so the Son gives life to whom He will. For the Father judges no one, but has committed all judgment to the Son, that all should honor the Son just as they honor the Father. He who does not honor the Son does not honor the Father who sent Him."





"And as they went to tell His disciples, behold, Jesus met them, saying, 'Rejoice!' So they came and held Him by the feet and worshiped Him.'



🦫 John 20:28 🛩

"And Thomas answered and said to Him, 'My Lord and my God!' "



🦫 Luke 24:52 🛩

"And they worshiped Him, and returned to Jerusalem with great joy."





The term 'narrative' refers to historical narrative, primarily in this case, to Old Testament historical narrative.

The term 'typology' refers to the literary and theological device where an Old Testament person, object, or event foreshadows a later person, object, or event such that the latter is a fulfillment of the former.

The History of Israel and the Life of Jesus

BIRTH		
Israel	Jesus	
জ Deut. 32:17-18 <i>ৰ</i>ু	∽ Matt. 1:18-20 <i>≪</i>	
They sacrificed to demons, not to God, To gods they did not know, To new gods, new arrivals That your fathers did not fear. Of the Rock who begot you, you are unmindful, And have forgotten the God who fathered you.	Now the birth of Jesus Christ was as follows: After His mother Mary was betrothed to Joseph, before they came together, she was found with child of the Holy Spirit.	

BIRTH		
Israel	Jesus	
়়ু Deut. 32:17-18 <i>ৰ</i> ু	জ Matt. 1:18-20 <i>ৰু</i>	
They sacrificed to demons, not to God, To gods they did not know, To new gods, new arrivals That your fathers did not fear. Of the Rock who begot you, you are unmindful, And have forgotten the God who fathered you.	Then Joseph her husband, being a just man, and not wanting to make her a public example, was minded to put her away secretly.	

BIRTH		
Israel	Jesus	
৩ Deut. 32:17 - 18 <i>ৰু</i>	∽ Matt. 1:18-20 <i>≪</i>	
They sacrificed to demons, not to God, To gods they did not know, To new gods, new arrivals That your fathers did not fear. Of the Rock who begot you, you are unmindful, And have forgotten the God who fathered you.	But while he thought about these things, behold, an angel of the Lord appeared to him in a dream, saying, "Joseph, son of David, do not be afraid to take to you Mary your wife, for that which is conceived in her is of the Holy Spirit.	

DOWN INTO EGYPT		
Israel	Jesus	
So they took their livestock and their goods, which they had acquired in the land of Canaan, and went to Egypt, Jacob and all his descendants with him.		

DOWN INTO EGYPT		
Israel	Jesus	
৩∾ Gen. 46:6 ≪	∽ Matt. 2:13-14 <i>≪</i>	
So they took their livestock and their goods, which they had acquired in the land of Canaan, and went to Egypt, Jacob and all his descendants with him.	Now when they had departed, behold, an angel of the Lord appeared to Joseph in a dream, saying, "Arise, take the young Child and His mother, flee to Egypt, and stay there until I bring you word; for Herod will seek the young Child to destroy Him." When he arose, he took the young Child and His mother by night and departed for Egypt.	

OUT OF EGYPT Israel Jesus জ Ex. 3:10 ≪ ∽ Matt. 2:19-21 ≪ Come now, therefore, and I will Now when Herod was dead, behold, an angel of the Lord appeared in a dream send you to Pharaoh that you to Joseph in Egypt, saying, "Arise, may bring My people, the take the young Child and His mother, children of Israel, out of Egypt." and go to the land of Israel, for those who sought the young Child's life are dead." Then he arose, took the young Child and His mother, and came into the land of <u>Israel</u>.

WATERS OF BAPTISM		
Israel	Jesus	
છ∾ 1 Cor. 10:1-2 <i>∝</i>	∽ Matt. 3:16 ৵	
Moreover, brethren, I do not want you to be unaware that all our fathers were under the cloud, all passed through the sea, all were baptized into Moses in the cloud and in the sea," (Ex. 14)	When He had been baptized, Jesus came up immediately from the water; and behold, the heavens were opened to Him, and He saw the Spirit of God descending like a dove and alighting upon Him.	

Son of God		
Israel	Jesus	
 Ex. 4:21-22 And the LORD said to Moses, "you shall say to Pharaoh, 'Thus says the LORD: "Israel is My son, My firstborn." Hosea 11:1 When Israel was a child, I loved him, And out of Egypt I called My son." 	So Matt. 3:17 So Matt. And suddenly a voice came from heaven, saying, "This is My beloved Son, in whom I am well pleased."	

INTO THE WILDERNESS		
Israel	Jesus	
∽ Deut. 8:2 ≪	়∞ Matt. 4:1 <i>ৰু</i>	
And you shall remember that the LORD your God led you all the way these forty years in the wilderness, to humble you and test you, to know what was in your heart, whether you would keep His commandments or not.	Then Jesus was led up by the Spirit into the wilderness to be tempted by the devil.	

FIRST TEMPTATION		
	Israel in the Wilderness	Jesus in the Wilderness
Temptation	So Deut. 8:2-3 ~ You shall remember all the way which the Lord your God has led you in the wilderness these forty years, that He might humble you, testing you, to know what was in your heart, whether you would keep His commandments or not. He humbled you and let you be hungry."	জ Matt. 4:3 থ "If You are the Son of God, command that these stones become bread."
esuodsey	So Ex. 16:2-3 ~ "The whole congregation of the sons of Israel grumbled against Moses and Aaron in the wilderness. The sons of Israel said to them, 'Would that we had died by the Lord's hand in the land of Egypt, when we sat by the pots of meat, when we ate bread to the full; for you have brought us out into this wilderness to kill this whole assembly with hunger."	জ্ঞ Matt. 4:4 ব্য "Man shall not live on bread alone, but on every word that proceeds out of the mouth of God."

	Israel in the Wilderness	Jesus in the Wilderness
Temptedion	SEx. 17:1-7 & "There was no water for the people to drink Why, now, have you brought us up from Egypt, to kill us and our children and our livestock with thirst?"	Se Matt. 4:6 « "If You are the Son of God, throw Yourself down; for it is written, 'He will command His angels concerning You;' and 'On [their] hands they will bear You up, So that You will not strike Your foot against a stone,' "
Response	জ্ঞ Ex. 17:7 থ "He named the place Massah and Maribah because of the quarrel of the sons of Israel, and because they tested the Lord, saying, 1s the Lord among us, or not?" "	জ্ঞ Matt. 4:7 থ "On the other hand, it is written, "You shall not put the Lord your God to the test." "

THIRD TEMPTATION		
	Israel in the Wilderness	Jesus in the Wilderness
Tempkitton	জ Deut. 6:13-14 প্থ "You shell feer [only] the Lord your God; and you shell worship Him and sweer by His name. You shell not follow other gods, any of the gods of the peoples who surround you."	জ Mett. 4:9 ৰু "All these things I will give You, if You îall down and worship me."
Successions.	ی Ex. 32:4 ب "He took [[fhts] from their hand, and fashioned it with a graving tool and made it into a molten cali ; and they said, "This is your god, O Israel, who brought you up from the land of Egypt." "	ی Matt. 4:10 & "Go, Satani For It is written, 'You shall worship the Lord your God, and sarve Him only.' "

MT. SINAI AND THE SERMON ON	THE MOUNT: EXOD. 19 & MATT. 5
Israel	
Israel camped before the mountain. (v. 2)	
God was on the mountain. (v. 3)	
Moses went up the mountain to God. (v. 3)	
Moses had to convey to the people the words of God. (vv. 3-7)	
Moses had to convey to God the words of the people. (v. 8)	
The people were not allowed to go up the mountain nor even touch its base or they would be put to death. (v. 12)	

MT. SINAI AND THE SERMON ON THE MOUNT: EXOD. 19 & MATT. 5

Israel

They could only meet with God at the foot of the mountain. (v. 17)

The mountain was filled

with smoke. (v. 18)

All of this, and more, depicted the separation that existed between God and man.

God gives Moses the Ten

Commandments.

God repeatedly says "Be holy for I am holy." (Lev. 11:45; 19:2; 20:7; 20:26; 21:8)

MT. SINAI AND THE SERMON ON THE MOUNT: EXOD. 19 & MATT. 5

Israel	Jesus
Israel camped before the mountain. (v. 2)	The multitudes followed Jesus to the mountain. (Mt. 4:25-5:1a)
God was on the mountain. (v. 3)	losus up on the mountain $(y, 1)$
Moses went up the mountain to God. (v. 3)	Jesus up on the mountain. (v. 1)
Moses had to convey to the people the words of God. (vv. 3-7)	There was no intermediary between
Moses had to convey to God the words of the people. (v. 8)	Jesus and His audience. (vv. 1-2)
The people were not allowed to go up the mountain nor even touch its base or they would be put to death. (v. 12)	Jesus' disciples followed Jesus onto the mountain. (v. 1)



MT. SINAI AND	THE SERMON	ON THE	MOUNT	EXOD.	198	3 MATT. 5	5
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Israel	Jesus
They could only meet with God at the foot of the mountain. (v. 17) The mountain was filled with smoke. (v. 18)	There was no "separation" between Jesus and his disciples. Jesus "brought" them up to the mountain where God is as at Mt. Sinai. (vv. 1-2)
All of this, and more, depicted the separation that existed between God and man.	
God gives Moses the Ten Commandments.	Jesus gives the Beatitudes. (vv. 3-11)
God repeated says "Be holy for I am holy." (Lev. 11:44, 45; 19:2; 20:7; 20:26; 21:8)	Jesus commands, "Therefore you shall be perfect, just as your Father in heaven is perfect. (v. 48)

MT. SINAI (EX. 19) and THE SERMON ON THE MOUNT (MT. 5)

Observations

This is a deliberate inverse of Mt. Sinai in that now, because of what Jesus did for us on the cross, there is no more separation between God and man.

৯ 1 Pet. 3:18 ≪

"For Christ also suffered once for sins, the just for the unjust, that He might bring us to God, being put to death in the flesh but made alive by the Spirit,"

MT. SINAI (EX. 19) and THE SERMON ON THE MOUNT (MT. 5)

Observations

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*Notice the "stitch" of Matt. 5:1-2.

🦫 Matt. 5:1-2 🛷

"And seeing the multitudes, He went up on a mountain, and when He was seated His disciples came to Him. Then He opened His mouth and taught them, saying ..."



MT. SINAI (EX. 19) and THE SERMON ON THE MOUNT (MT. 5)

9 Matt. 4:3-4 🛩

"Now when the tempter came to Him, he said, 'If You are the Son of God, command that these stones become bread.' But He answered and said, 'It is written, 'MAN SHALL NOT LIVE BY BREAD ALONE, BUT BY EVERY WORD THAT PROCEEDS FROM THE MOUTH OF GOD.' "

9 Matt. 5:1-2 🛩

"And seeing the multitudes, He went up on a mountain, and when He was seated His disciples came to Him. Then **He opened His mouth** and taught them, saying ..."

the coming knew "fac	Jesus "with" God John 1:1
God was	The Word "dwelt" among us. John 1:14
God's Sh Taber	We beheld His glory. John 1:14
Angels ascel on Jacob's	Angles ascending and descending on the Son of Man John 1:43-1:51
Law give	Grace and Truth through Jesus Christ John 1:17
Israel in adul	Noman caught in adultery John 8

In the beginning ... John 1:1

In the beginning ... Gen. 1

the coming prophet whom God knew "face to face" Ex. 33:11

God was in the Tabernacle Ex. 29:43

God's Shekinah Glory in the Tabernacle Ex. 40:34

Angels ascending and descending on Jacob's Ladder Gen. 28:12

Law given through Moses Ex. 24:12

Israel in adultery at Mt. Sinai Ex. 32



Mutual Title or Act

Creator Savior Raised the dead Judge Light IAM Shepherd Glory of God First and Last Redeemer Bridegroom Rock Forgiver of Sins Worshipped by angels Addressed in prayer Creator of angels Confessed as Lord

of God

Isaiah 40:28 Isaiah 45:22; 43:11 1 Samuel 2:6 Joel 3:12 Isaiah 60:19-20 Exodus 3:14 Psalm 23:1 Isaiah 42:8; 48:11 Isaiah 41:4; 44:6 Hosea 13:14 Isaiah 62:5 **Psalm 18:2** Jeremiah 31:34 Psalm 148:2 Genesis 20:17 Psalm 148:5 Isaiah 45:23

of Jesus

John 1:3 John 4:42 John 5:21 John 5:27; Mt 25:31 John 8:12 John 8:58; 18:5-6 John 10:11 John 17:1, 5 Revelation 1:17; 2:8 **Revelation 5:9 Revelation 21:2** 1 Corinthians 10:4 Mark 2:7, 10 Hebrews 1:6 Acts 7:59 Colossians 1:16 Philippians 2:11









"I am trying here to prevent anyone saying the really foolish thing that people often say about Him: 'I'm ready to accept Jesus as a great moral teacher, but I don't accept His claim to be God.' That is the one thing we must not say.



"A man who was merely a man and said the sort of things Jesus said would not be a great moral teacher. He would either be a lunatic—on a level with the man who says he is a poached egg—or else he would be the Devil of Hell.

"You must make your choice. Either this man was, and is, the Son of God: or else a madman or something worse. You can shut Him up for a fool, you can spit at Him and kill Him as a demon; or you can fall at His feet and call Him Lord and God. "But let us not come with any patronising nonsense about His being a great human teacher. He has not left that open to us. He did not intend to."

[C. S. Lewis, Mere Christianity (New York: Macmillan, 1952), 55-56]





s Comments about the Resurrection «

- The doctrine of the resurrection of Jesus Christ says that Jesus rose bodily (physically) from the dead.
- While it is the case that there were significant differences between His body before and after His resurrection, it nevertheless remains that His resurrected body was no less physical than His preresurrected body.

🎐 John 20:19 🛷

"Then, the same day at evening, being the first day of the week, when the doors were shut where the disciples were assembled, for fear of the Jews, Jesus came and stood in the midst, and said to them, 'Peace be with you.' "





🎐 Matt. 14:25-26 🛩

"Now in the fourth watch of the night Jesus went to them, walking on the sea. And when the disciples saw Him walking on the sea, they were troubled, saying, 'It is a ghost!' And they cried out for fear."



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- While it is the case that there were significant differences between His body before and after His resurrection, it nevertheless remains that His resurrected body was no less physical than His preresurrected body.
- To say that the resurrection is "spiritual" does not mitigate the fact that it is physical.





s Comments about the Resurrection «

Confusion comes from the ambiguity of the term 'spiritual.'

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"For we do not wrestle against flesh and blood, but against principalities, against powers, against the rulers of the darkness of this age, against spiritual hosts of wickedness in the heavenly places.

ঞ Galatians 6:1 🛷

"Brethren, if a man is overtaken in any trespass, you who are spiritual restore such a one in a spirit of gentleness, considering yourself lest you also be tempted.

s Comments about the Resurrection «

Confusion comes from the ambiguity of the term 'spiritual.'

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"For we do not wrestle against flesh and blood, but against principalities, against powers, against the rulers of the darkness of this age, against spiritual hosts of wickedness in the heavenly places.

৩৯ 1 Corinthians 3:1 🛩

"And I, brethren, could not speak to you as to spiritual people but as to carnal, as to babes in Christ."



🎐 Jesus Predicted His Resurrection 🛷

Som Matthew 16:21 <</p>

"From that time Jesus began to show to His disciples that He must go to Jerusalem, and suffer many things from the elders and chief priests and scribes, and be killed, and be raised the third day."

🎐 Jesus Predicted His Resurrection 🛷

৯ Matthew 20:17-19 *ল*

"Now Jesus, going up to Jerusalem, took the twelve disciples aside on the road and said to them, 'Behold, we are going up to Jerusalem, and the Son of Man will be betrayed to the chief priests and to the scribes; and they will condemn Him to death, and deliver Him to the Gentiles to mock and to scourge and to crucify. And the third day He will rise again.' "

🎐 Jesus Predicted His Resurrection 🛷

⋟ Mark 8:31 🛩

"And He began to teach them that the Son of Man must suffer many things, and be rejected by the elders and chief priests and scribes, and be killed, and after three days rise again."

🎐 Jesus Predicted His Resurrection 🛷

৯ Mark 9:31 *ৰু*

"For He taught His disciples and said to them, 'The Son of Man is being betrayed into the hands of men, and they will kill Him. And after He is killed, He will rise the third day.' "

🎐 Jesus Predicted His Resurrection 🛷

৯ John 2:19 ৰু

"Jesus answered and said to them, 'Destroy this temple, and in three days I will raise it up.' Then the Jews said, 'It has taken forty-six years to build this temple, and will You raise it up in three days?' But He was speaking of the temple of His body."

🎐 Jesus Predicted His Resurrection 🛩

∽ Matthew 27:62-63 ~

"On the next day, which followed the Day of Preparation, the chief priests and Pharisees gathered together to Pilate, saying, 'Sir, we remember, while He was still alive, how that deceiver said, "After three days I will rise." ' "







