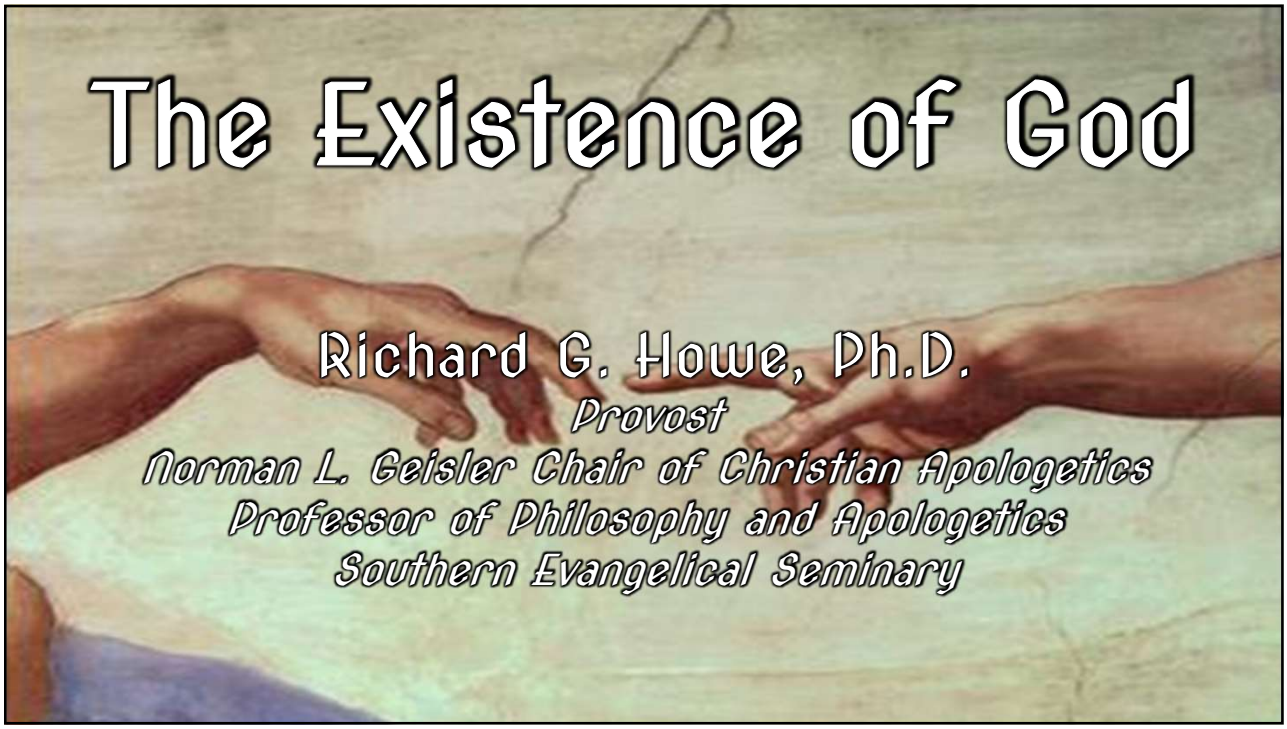
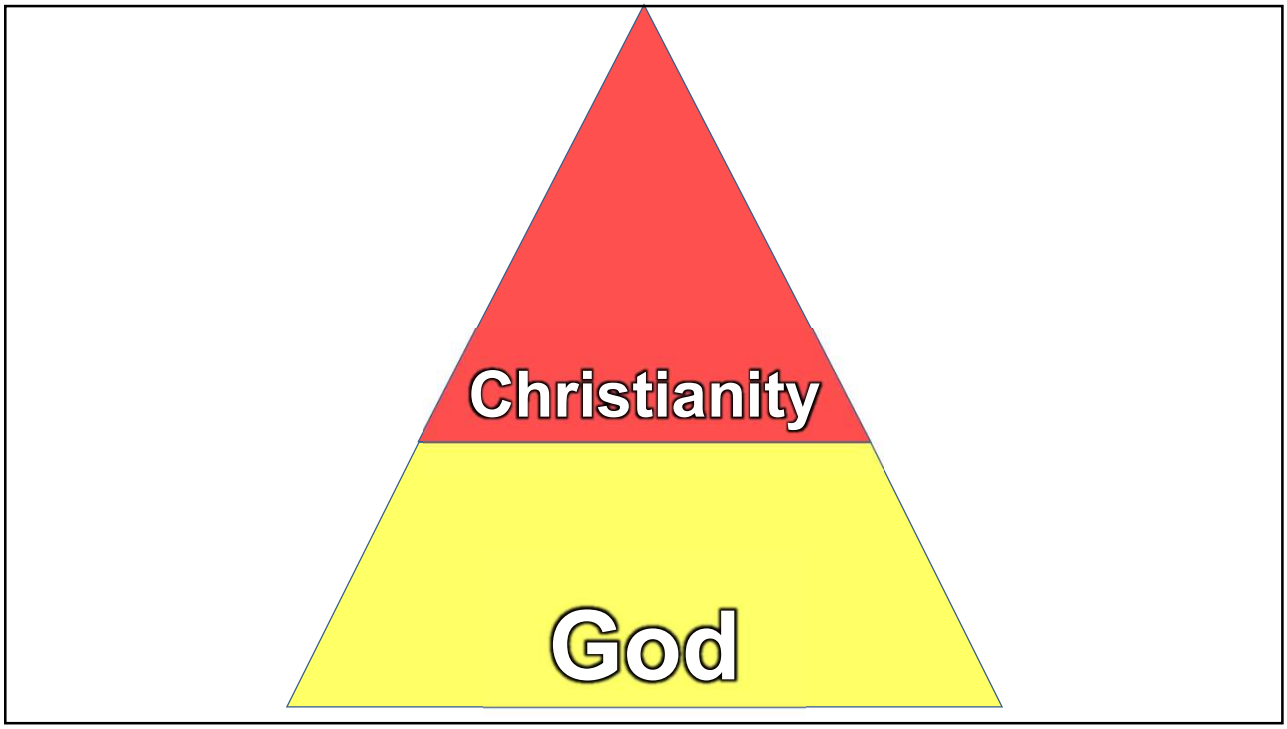
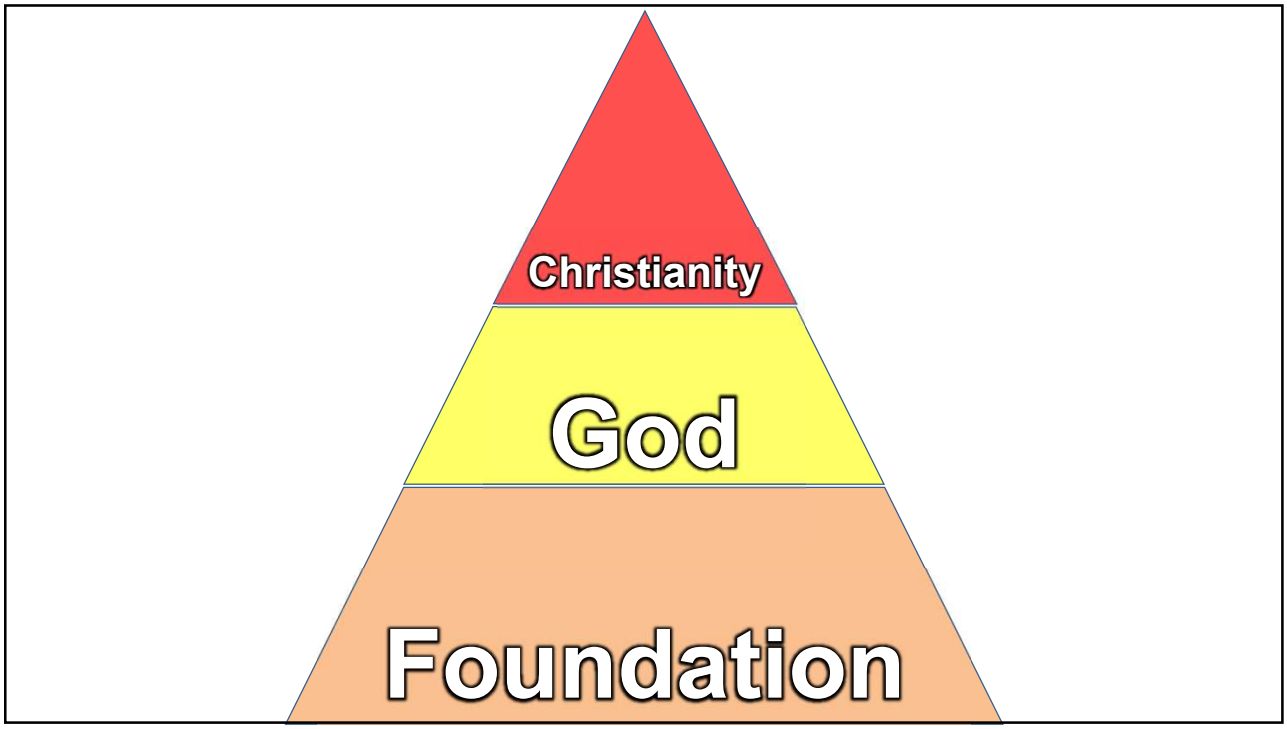
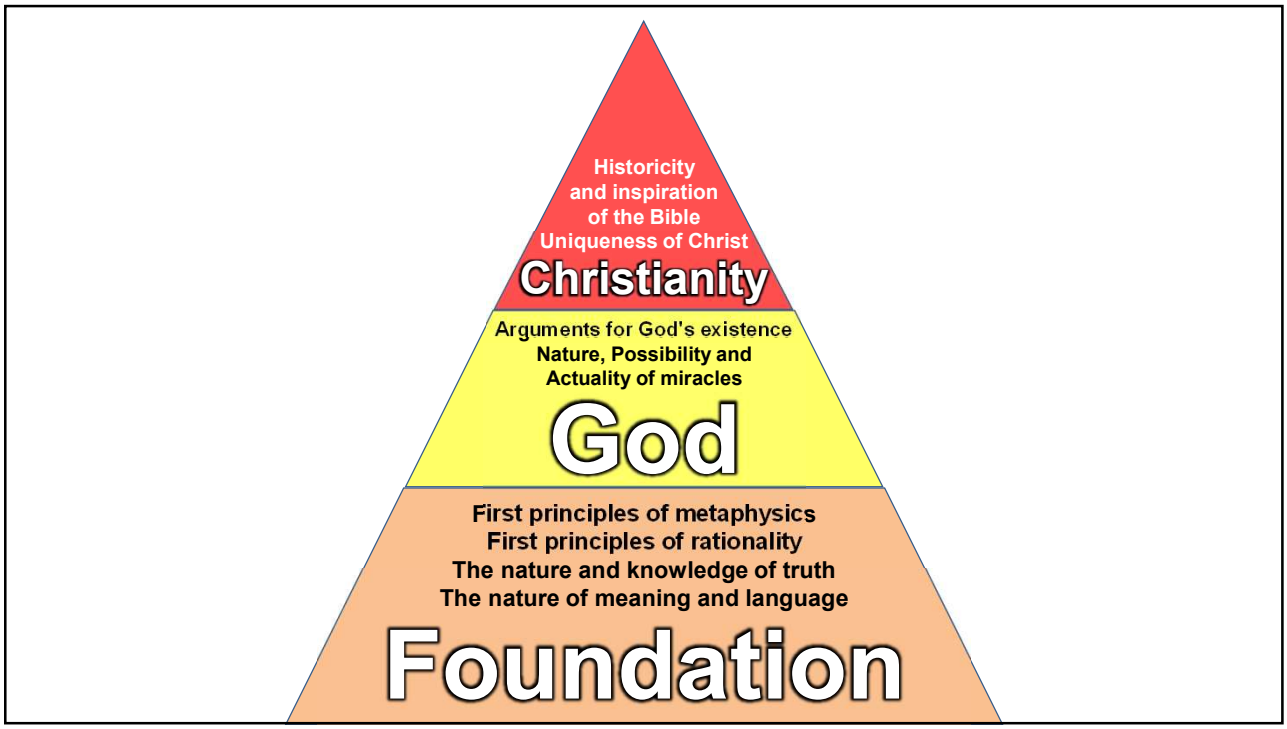

The Existence of God
Richard G. Howe, Ph.D.
Provost
Norman L. Geisler Chair of Christian Apologetics
Professor of Philosophy and Apologetics
Southern Evangelical Seminary


Classical Apologetics
Three-Step Approach


Christianity
God


Christianity
God
Foundation


Historicity
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Nature, Possibility and
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First principles of rationality
The nature and knowledge of truth
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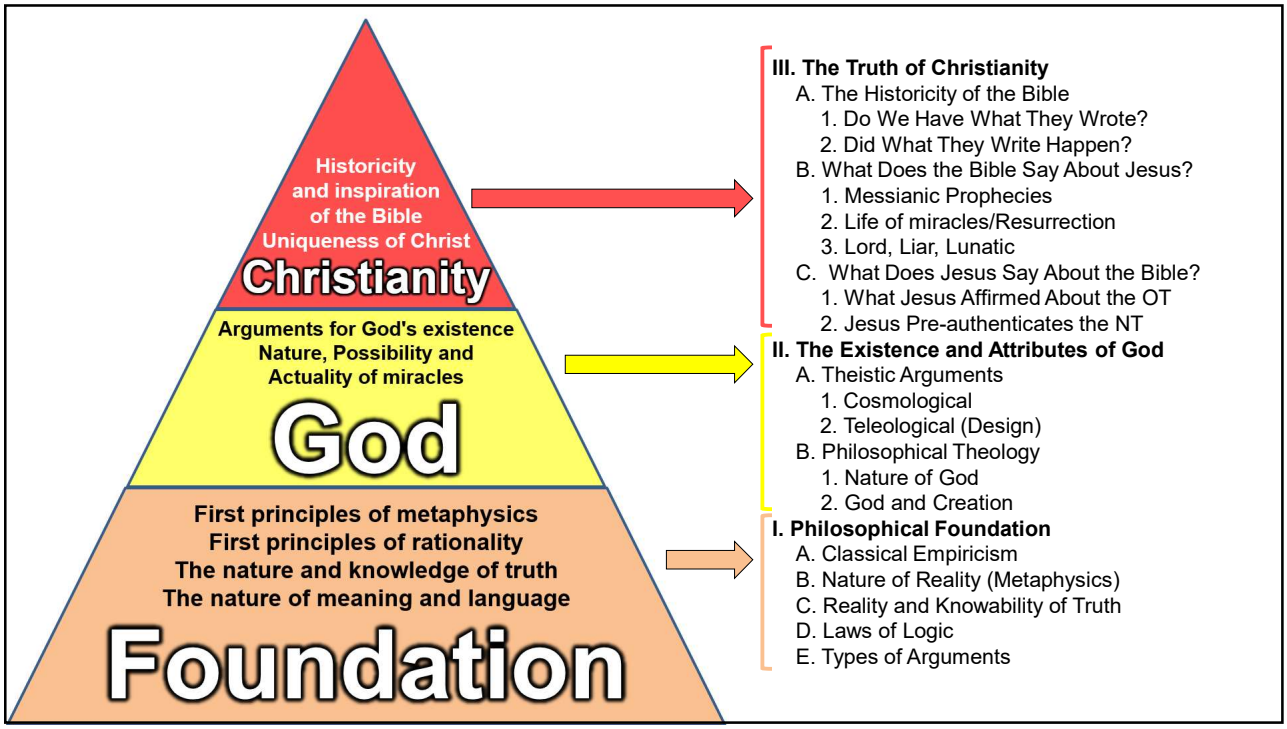
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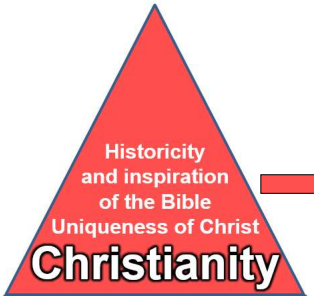
III. The Truth of Christianity
A. The Historicity of the Bible
1. Do We Have What They Wrote?
2. Did What They Write Happen?
B. What Does the Bible Say About Jesus?
1. Messianic Prophecies
2. Life of miracles/Resurrection
3. Lord, Liar, Lunatic
C. What Does Jesus Say About the Bible?
1. What Jesus Affirmed About the OT
2. Jesus Pre-authenticates the NT
II. The Existence and Attributes of God
A. Theistic Arguments
1. Cosmological
2. Teleological (Design)
B. Philosophical Theology
1. Nature of God
2. God and Creation
I. Philosophical Foundation
A. Classical Empiricism
B. Nature of Reality (Metaphysics)
C. Reality and Knowability of Truth
D. Laws of Logic
E. Types of Arguments



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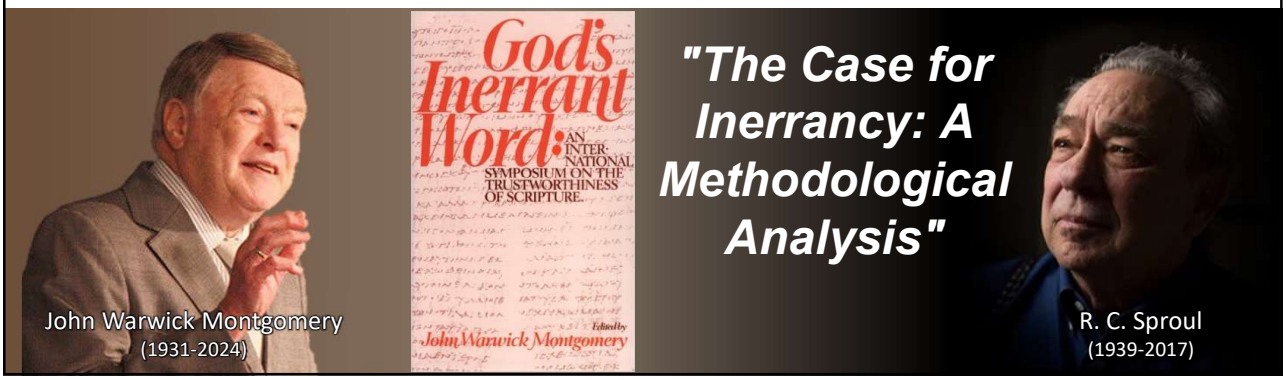

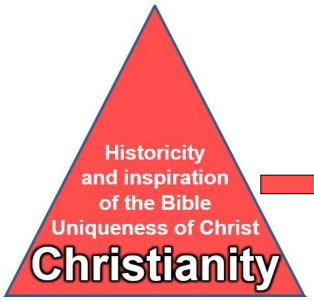

III. The Truth of Christianity
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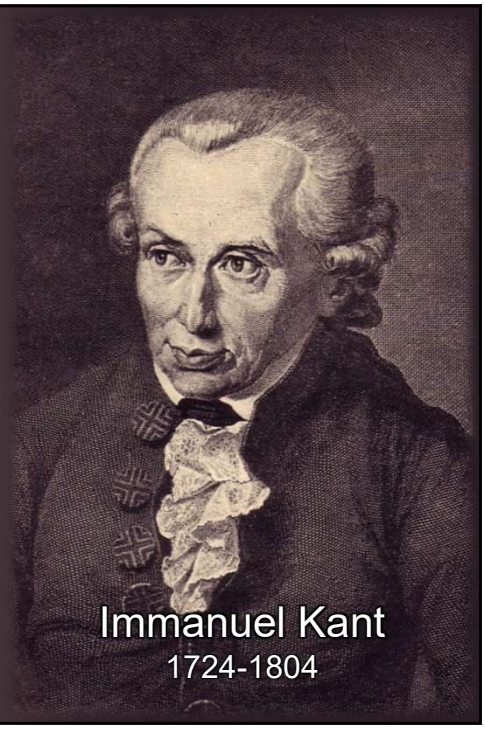
It should be observed that this third step in the Classical Model is hardly distinguishable from the Evidentialist Model.


FORTY CENTS
APRIL 8, 1966
TIME
THE WEEKLY NEWSMAGAZINE
Is God Dead?
VOL. 87 NO. 14


FIFTY CENTS
DECEMBER 26, 1969
TIME
is God coming back to life?

"Two things fill the mind with ever new and increasing admiration and awe, the oftener and more steadily we reflect on them: the starry heavens above me and the moral law within me."

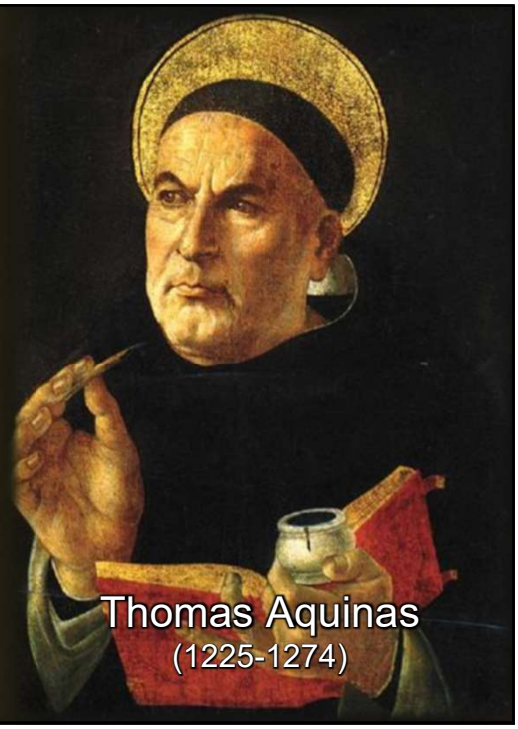
[*Critique of Practical Reason*, trans. Lewis White Beck (New York: Macmillan Publishing, 1956), 166]



Immanuel Kant
1724-1804

"Beginning with sensible things, our intellect is led to the point of knowing about God that He exists, and other such characteristics that must be attributed to the First Principle."

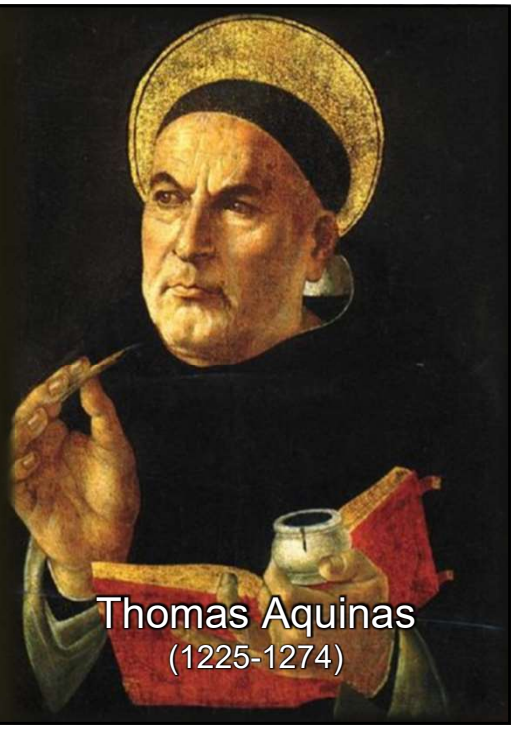
[*Summa Contra Gentiles*, I, 3, §3, trans. Anton C. Pegis (Notre Dame: University of Notre Dame Press, 1975, 64]



Thomas Aquinas
(1225-1274)

"From every effect the existence of its proper cause can be demonstrated, so long as its effects are better known to us; because since every effect depends upon its cause, if the effect exists, the cause must pre-exist. Hence the existence of God ... can be demonstrated from those of His effects which are known to us.."

[*Summa Theologica*, I, Q2, Art. 2, trans. Fathers of the English Dominican Province (Westminster: Christian Classics, 1948), 12]



Thomas Aquinas
(1225-1274)

Theism

- ✓ from the Greek word θεός (*theos*) meaning 'God'
- ✓ the world view that affirms the existence of God

Theism

the view that says:

"God exists."

Theism

- monotheism
  only one God
- polytheism
  many gods
- pantheism
  all is god
- panentheism
  all is in god

Agnosticism

- ✓ from the Greek word γνῶσις (*gnosis*) meaning 'knowledge'
- ✓ with the negation α (*a*) meaning 'not' or 'no'
- ✓ the suspension of judgment on the question of God's existence

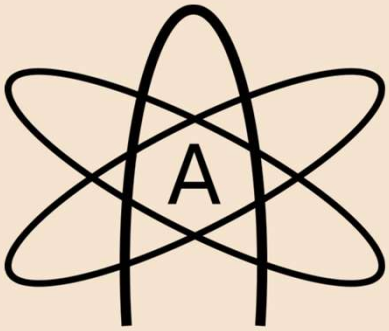
Agnosticism

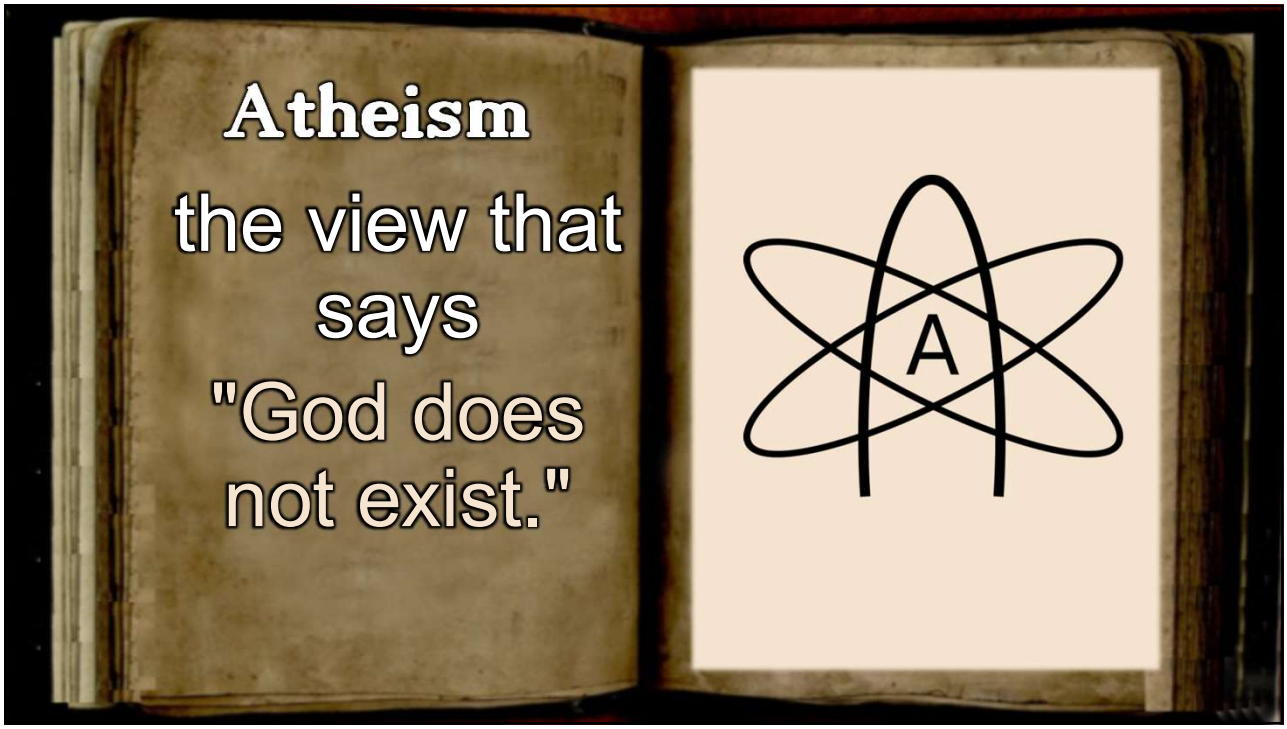
the view that says:

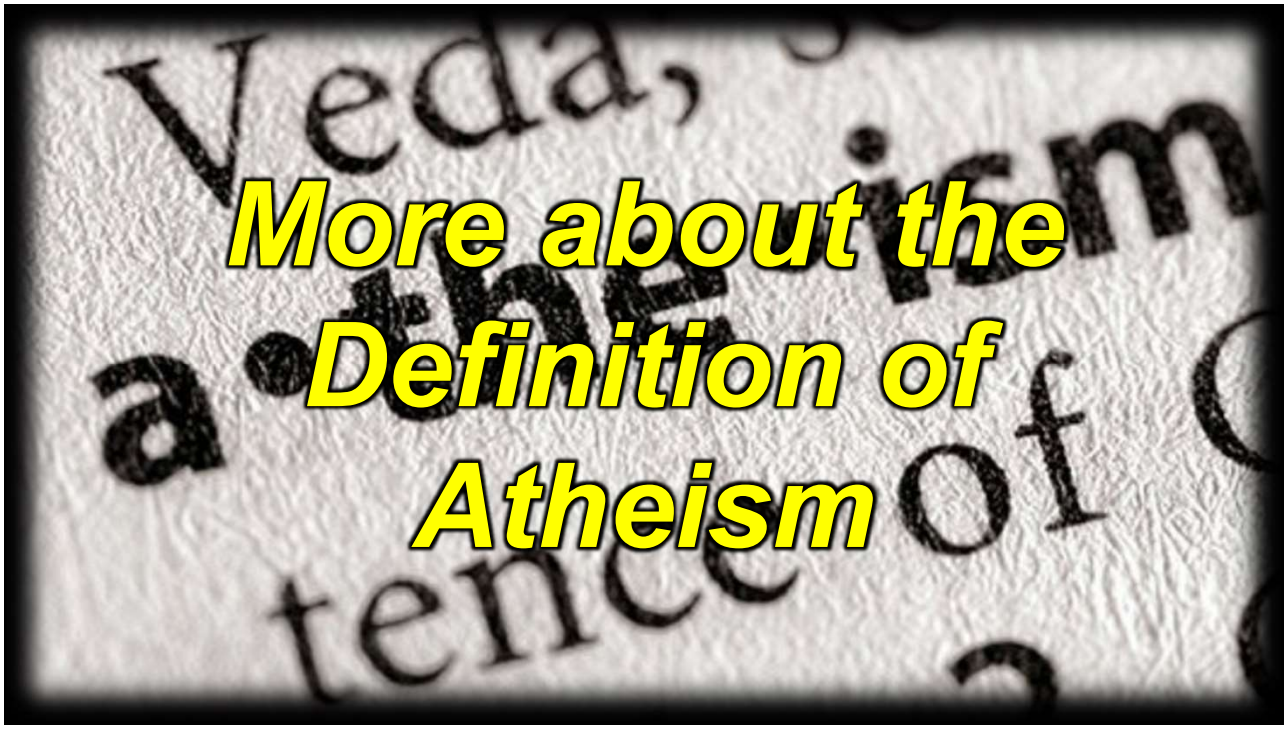
"I don't know whether God exists."

Atheism

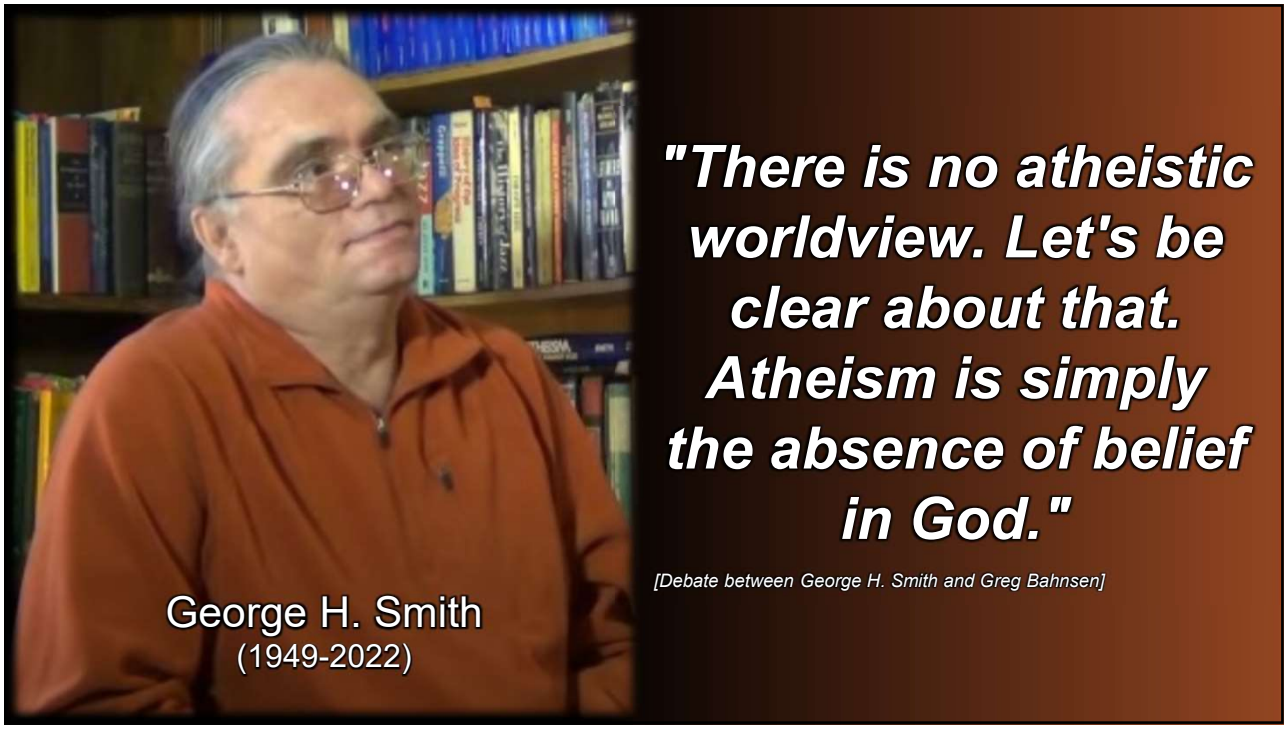
- ✓ from the Greek word θεός (*theos*) meaning 'God'
- ✓ with the negation α (*a*) meaning 'not' or 'no'
- ✓ the worldview that denies the existence of God

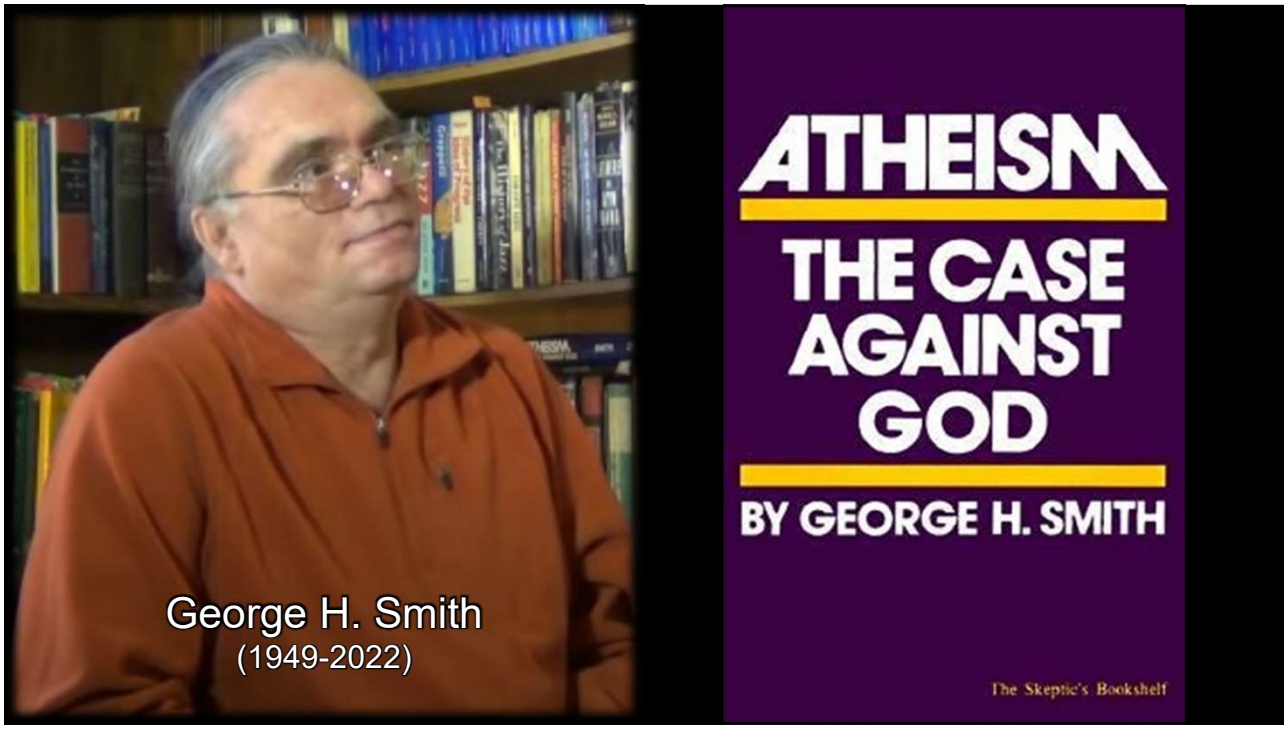


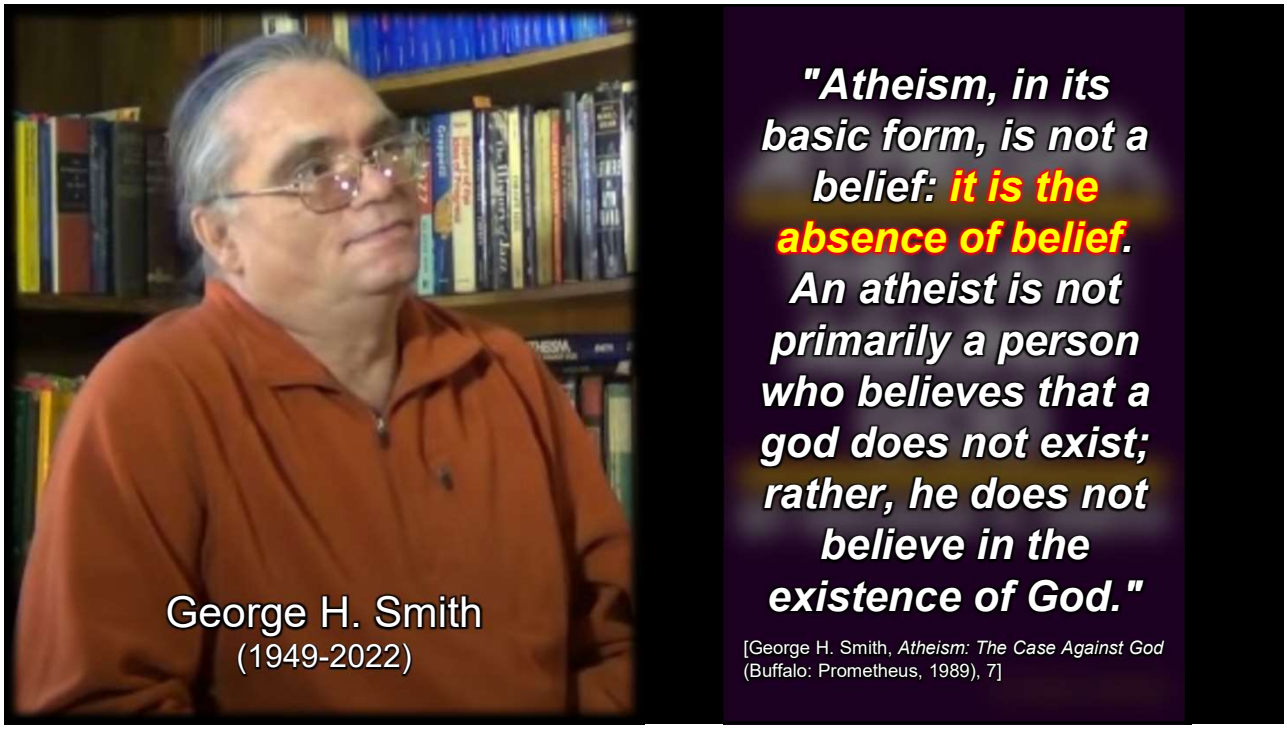

Atheism
the view that says
"God does not exist."
A

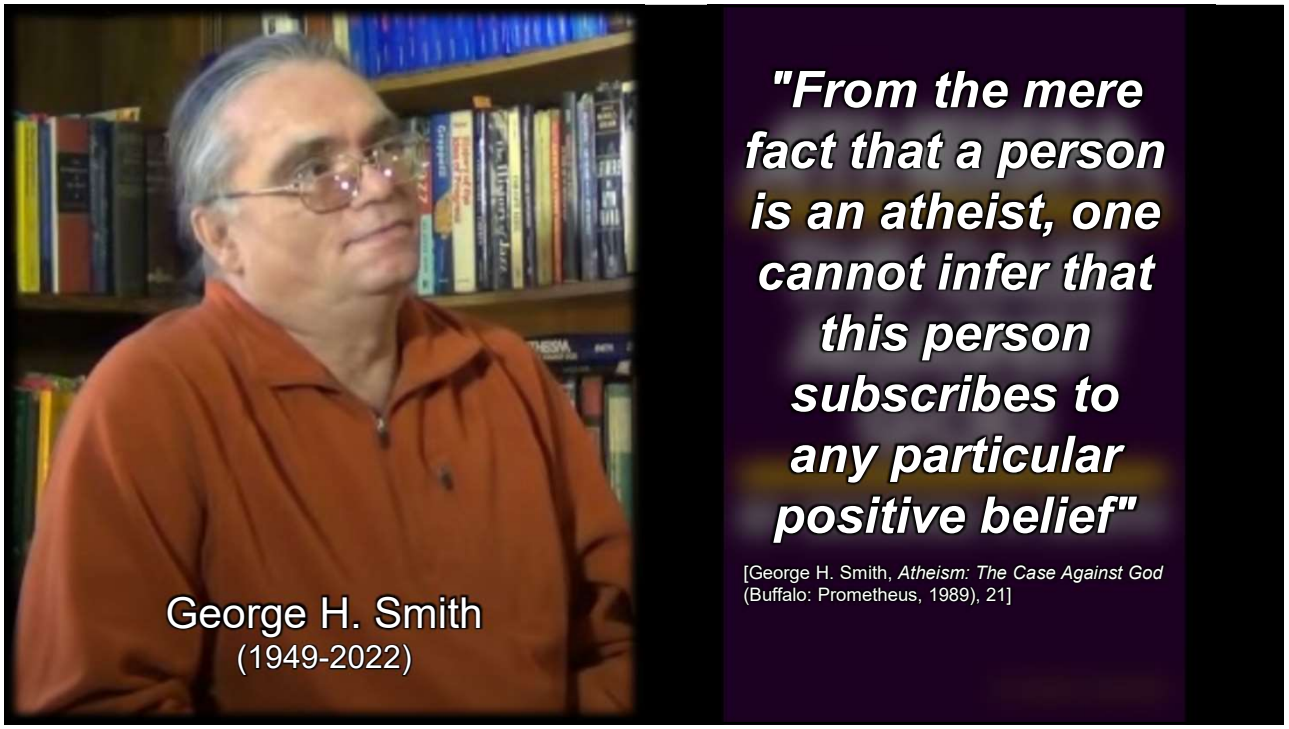

More about the Definition of Atheism

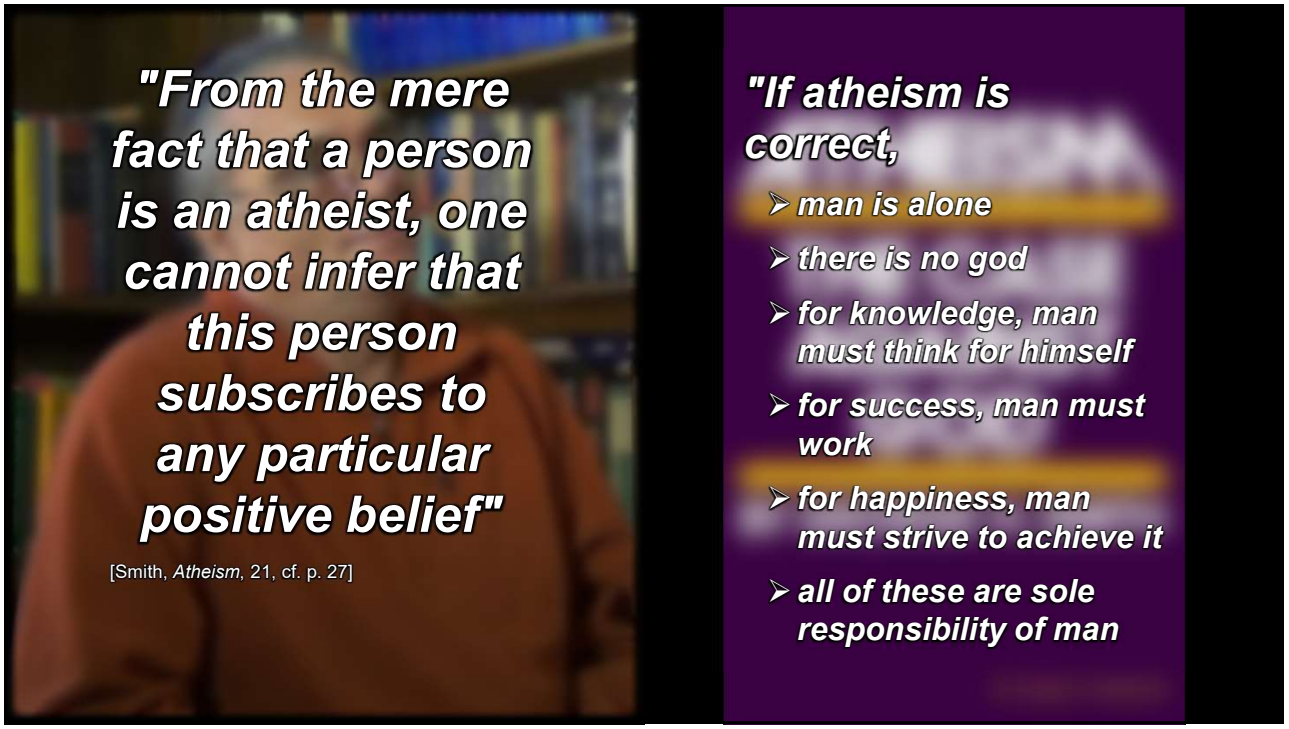

George H. Smith
(1949-2022)
Greg Bahnsen
1948-1995

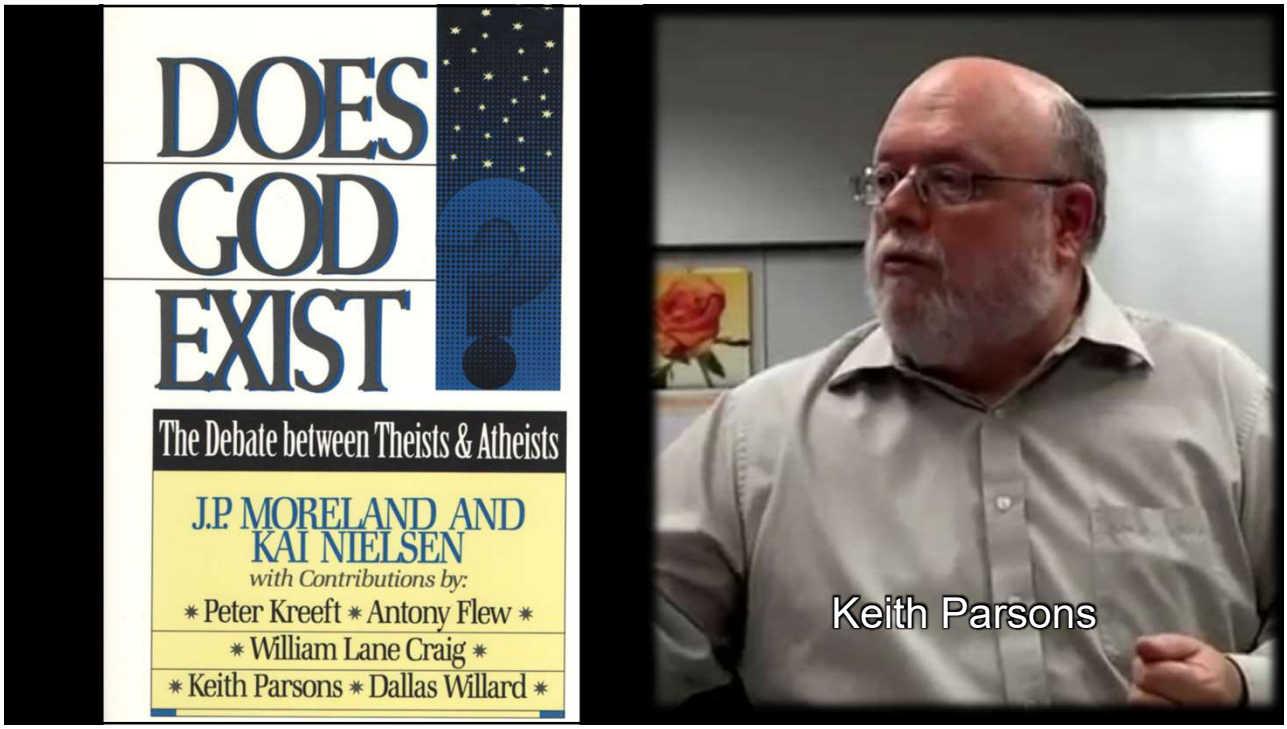

George H. Smith
(1949-2022)
"There is no atheistic worldview. Let's be clear about that. Atheism is simply the absence of belief in God."
[Debate between George H. Smith and Greg Bahnsen]

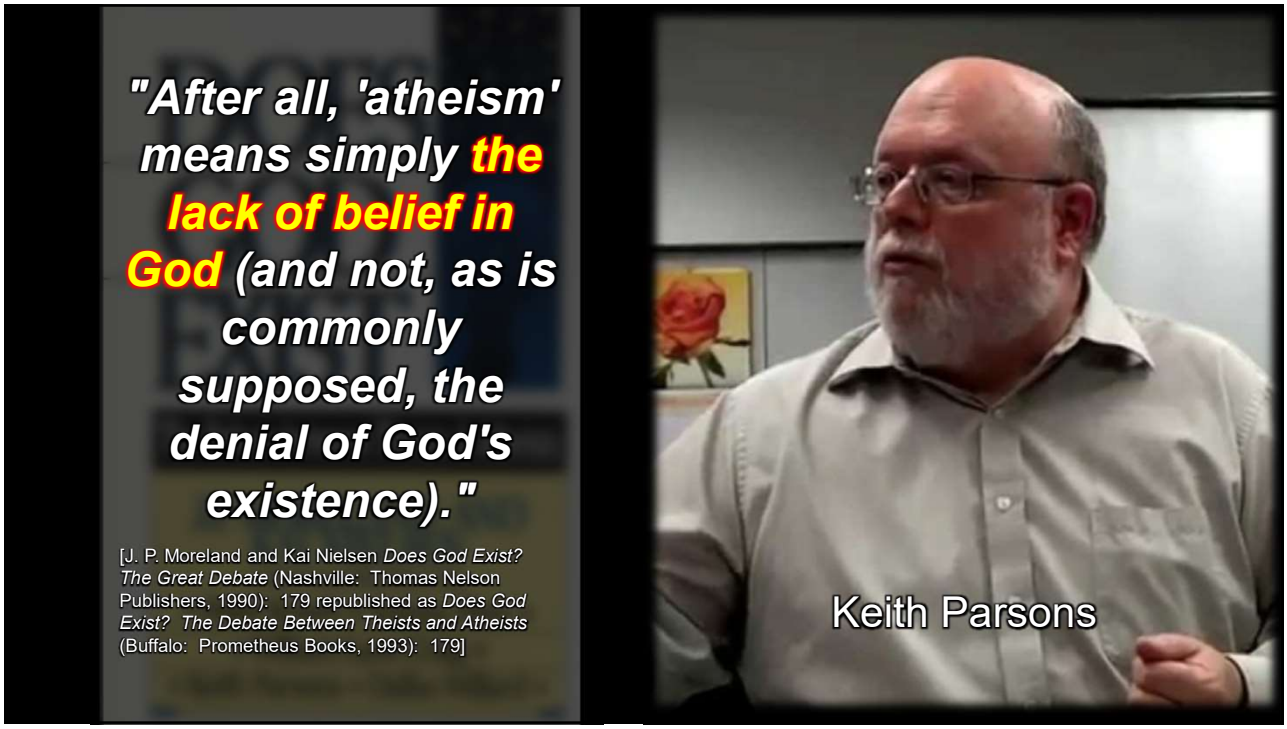

George H. Smith
(1949-2022)
ATHEISM
THE CASE AGAINST GOD
BY GEORGE H. SMITH
The Skeptic's Bookshelf


George H. Smith
(1949-2022)
"Atheism, in its basic form, is not a belief: it is the absence of belief. An atheist is not primarily a person who believes that a god does not exist; rather, he does not believe in the existence of God."
[George H. Smith, Atheism: The Case Against God (Buffalo: Prometheus, 1989), 7]

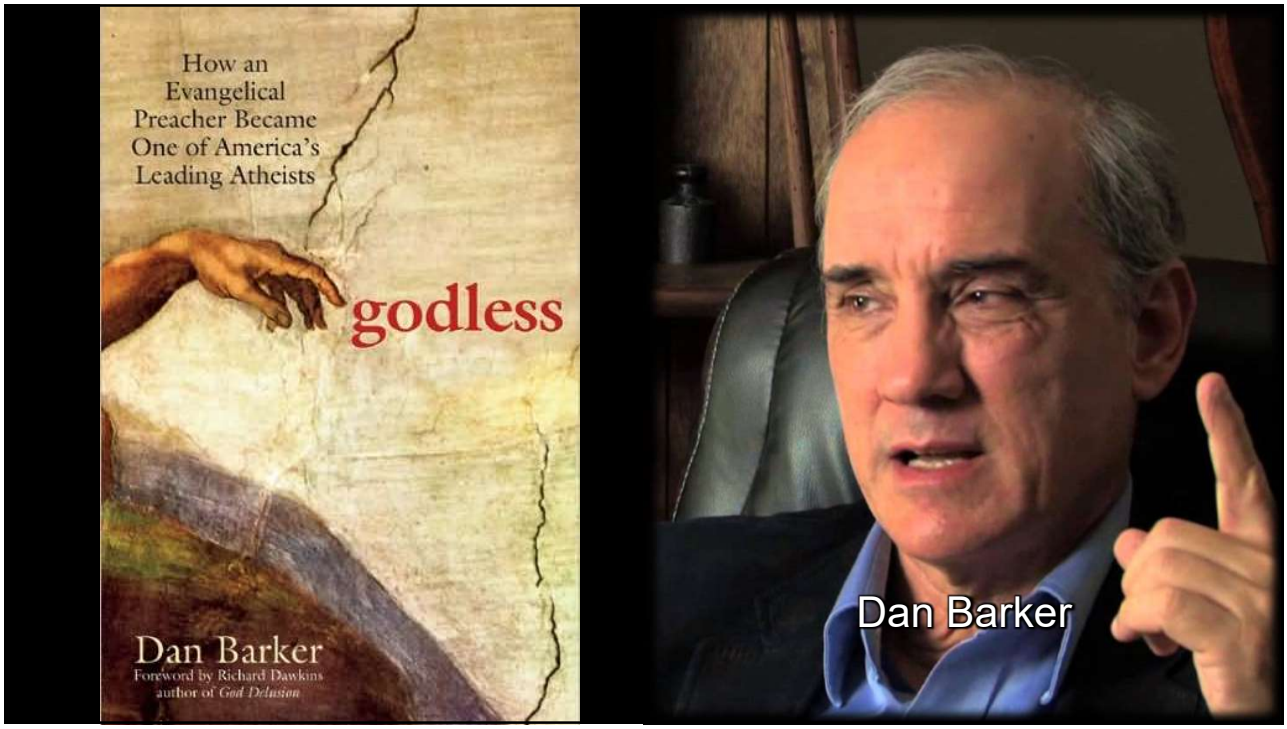

George H. Smith
(1949-2022)
"From the mere fact that a person is an atheist, one cannot infer that this person subscribes to any particular positive belief"
[George H. Smith, *Atheism: The Case Against God* (Buffalo: Prometheus, 1989), 21]


"From the mere fact that a person is an atheist, one cannot infer that this person subscribes to any particular positive belief"
[Smith, *Atheism*, 21, cf. p. 27]
"If atheism is correct,
- man is alone
- there is no god
- for knowledge, man must think for himself
- for success, man must work
- for happiness, man must strive to achieve it
- all of these are sole responsibility of man


DOES GOD EXIST
The Debate between Theists & Atheists
J.P. MORELAND AND KAI NIELSEN
with Contributions by:
* Peter Kreeft * Antony Flew *
* William Lane Craig *
* Keith Parsons * Dallas Willard *
Keith Parsons

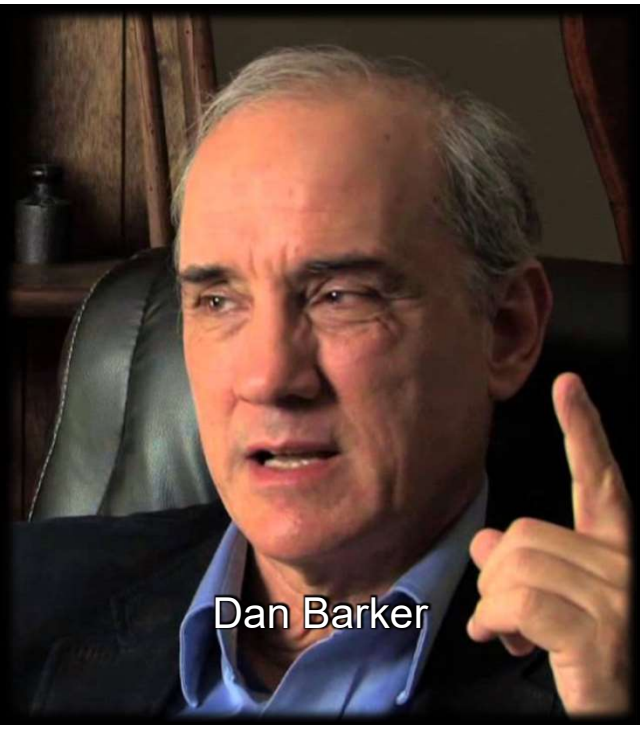

"After all, 'atheism' means simply the lack of belief in God (and not, as is commonly supposed, the denial of God's existence)."
[J. P. Moreland and Kai Nielsen *Does God Exist? The Great Debate* (Nashville: Thomas Nelson Publishers, 1990): 179 republished as *Does God Exist? The Debate Between Theists and Atheists* (Buffalo: Prometheus Books, 1993): 179]
Keith Parsons

What's at stake in the definition of atheism?



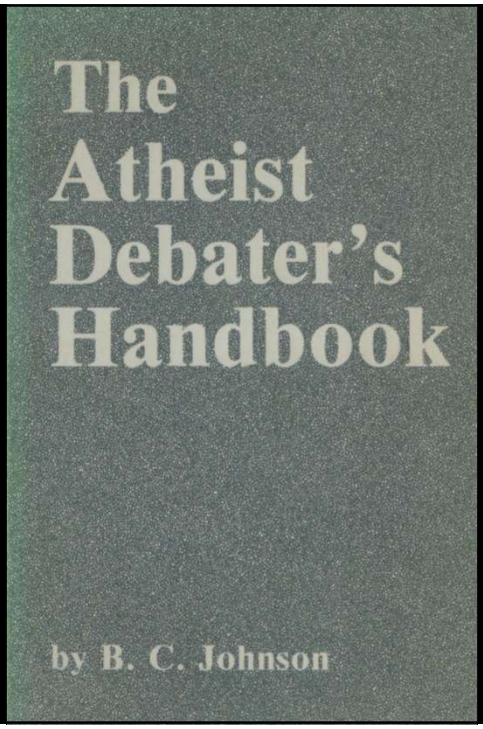
"Theists claim that there is a god; atheists do not. ... In any argument, the **burden of proof** is on the one making the claim."

[Dan Barker, *Godless: How an Evangelical Preacher Became One of America's Leading Atheists* (Berkeley: Ulysses Press, 2008), 104]

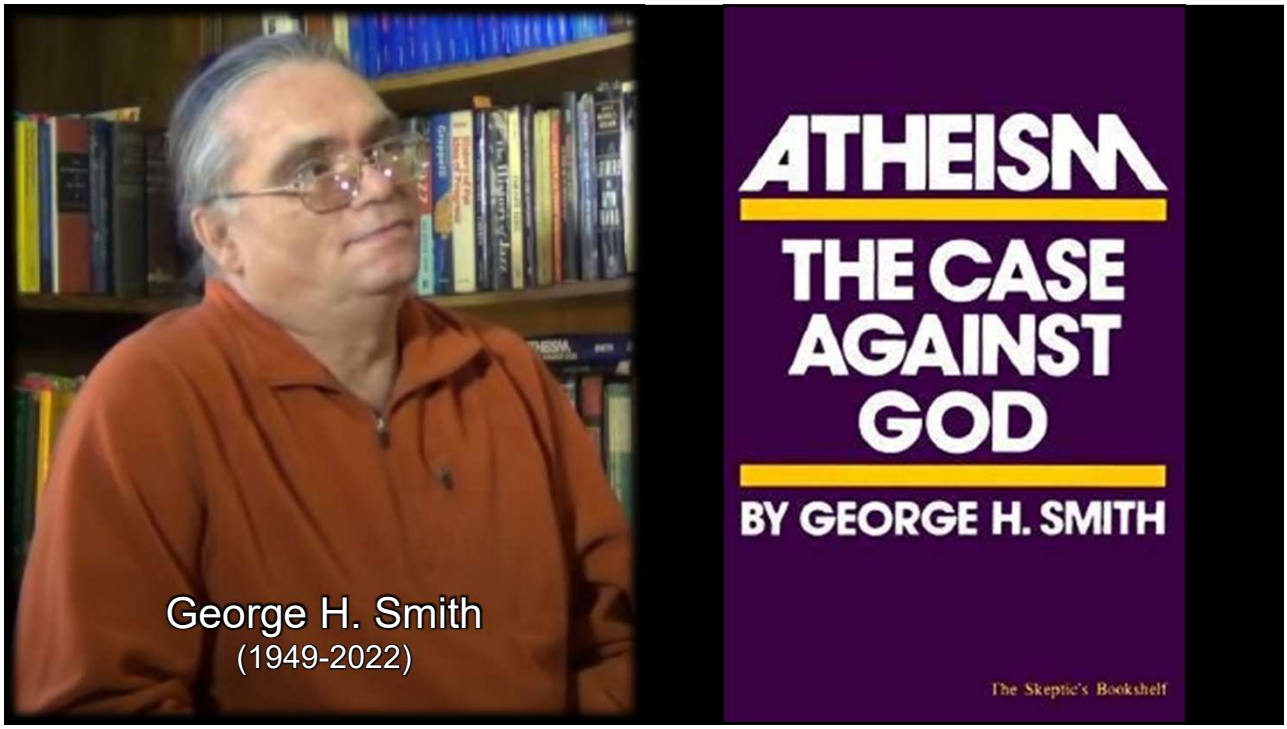


"Theists believe in God, while atheists do not have such a belief. Many theists insist that it is the responsibility of the atheist to offer evidence justifying his lack of belief in God. But is the theist's demand rational? Must the atheist justify his lack of belief in God? **Or does the burden rest with the theist?**"

[B. C. Johnson, *The Atheist Debater's Handbook* (Buffalo: Prometheus Books, 1983): 11]



What can be said about this attempt to redefine atheism?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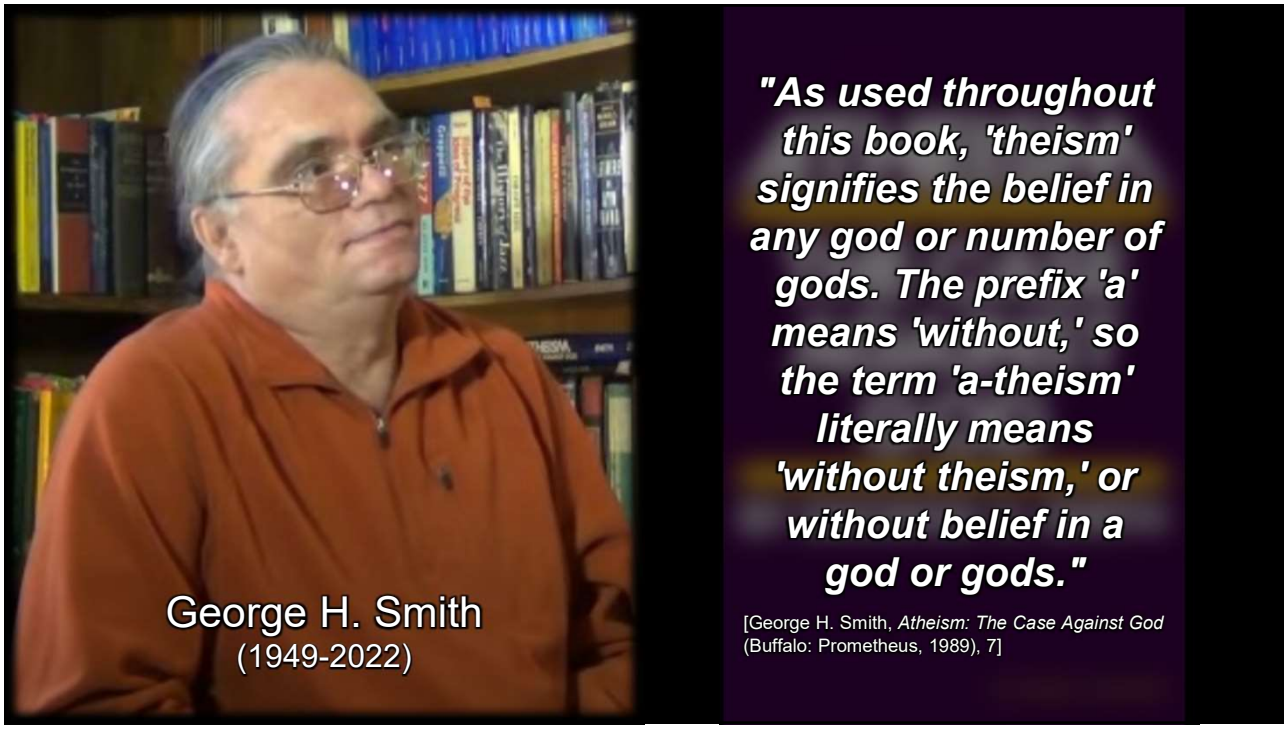
George H. Smith
(1949-2022)
"As used throughout this book, 'theism' signifies the belief in any god or number of gods. The prefix 'a' means 'without,' so the term 'a-theism' literally means 'without theism,' or without belief in a god or gods."
[George H. Smith, *Atheism: The Case Against God* (Buffalo: Prometheus, 1989), 7]

Granted that the suffix "ism" constitutes a belief system, Smith still illicitly has the negation "a" negating "belief" rather than negating "God."

Thus, rather than

"*no belief in a God*"

it should be

"*a belief in no God*."

"As used throughout this book, 'theism' signifies the belief in any god or number of gods. The prefix 'a' means 'without,' so the term 'a-theism' literally means 'without theism,' or without belief in a god or gods."

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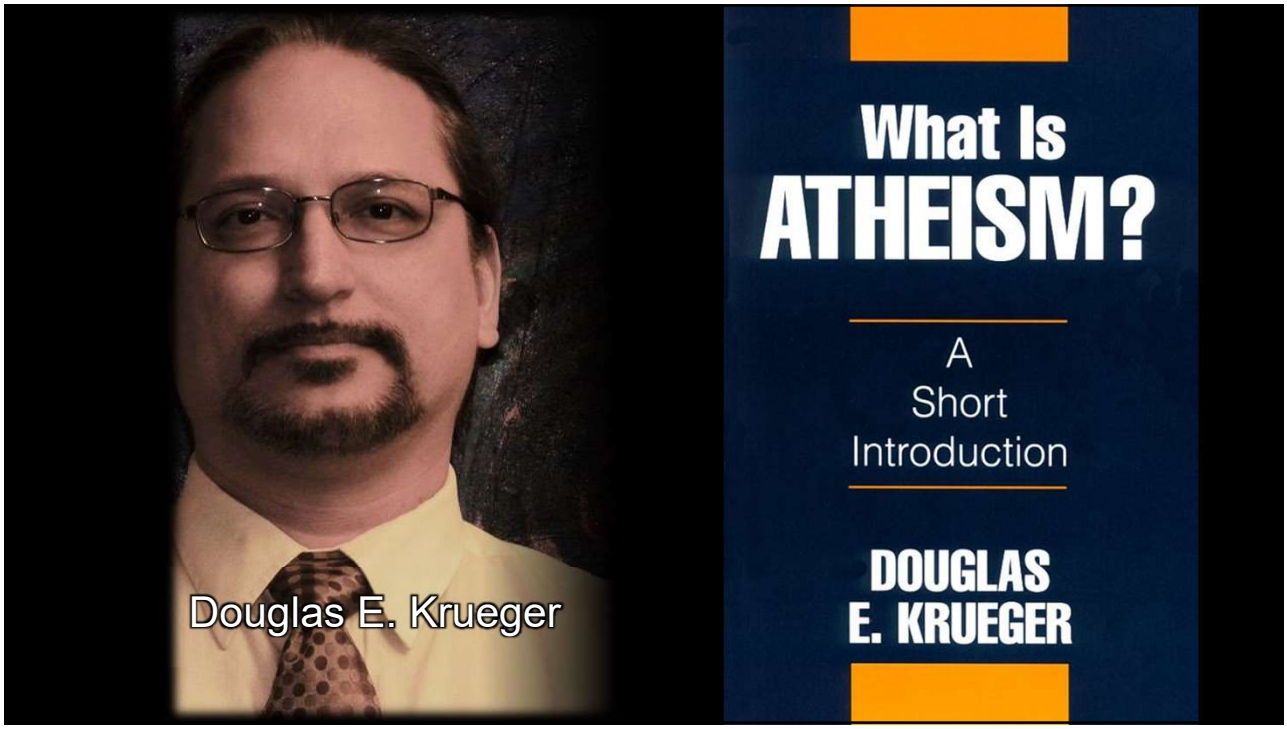
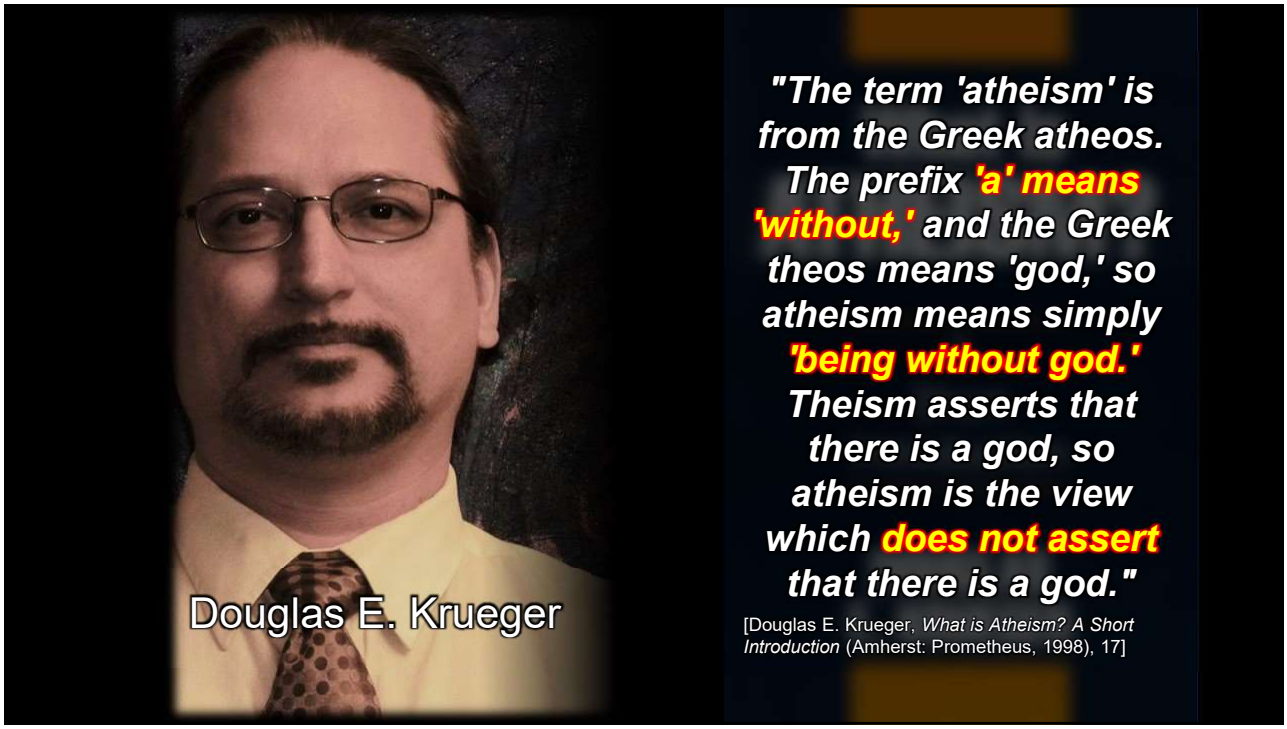
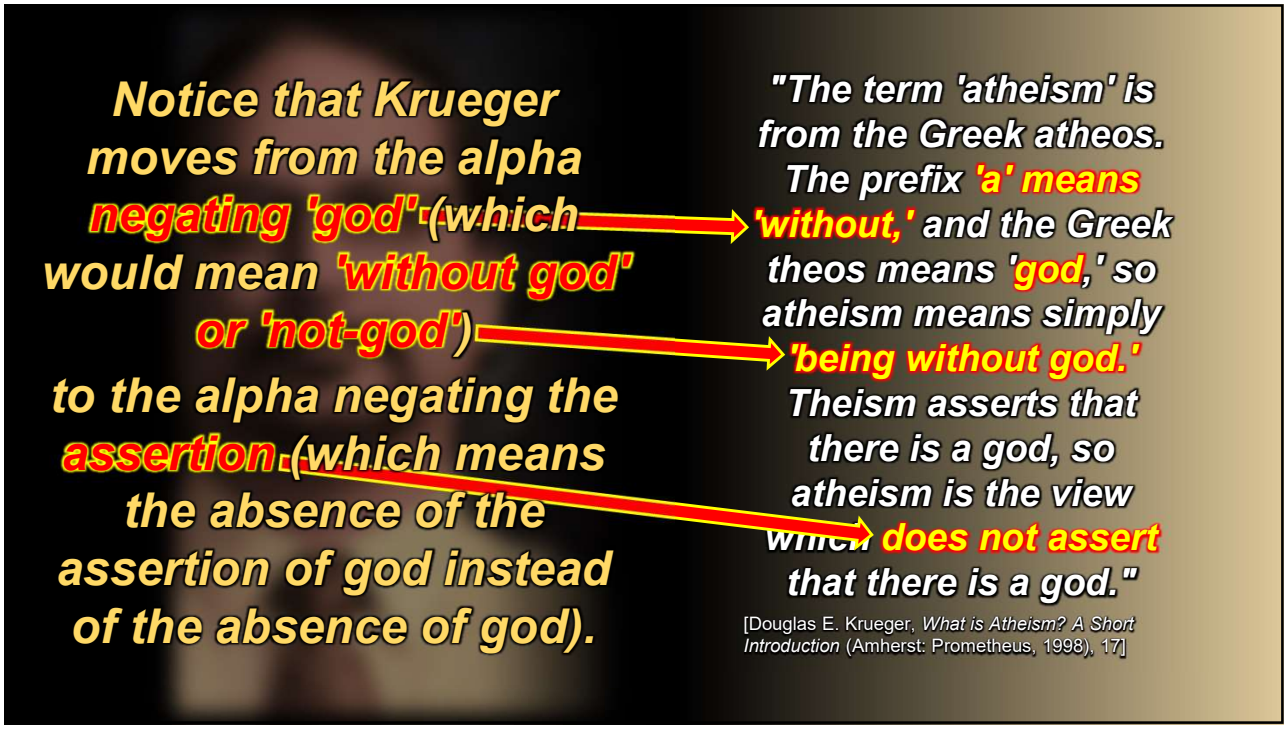



Douglas E. Krueger
"The term 'atheism' is from the Greek atheos. The prefix 'a' means 'without,' and the Greek theos means 'god,' so atheism means simply 'being without god.' Theism asserts that there is a god, so atheism is the view which does not assert that there is a god."
[Douglas E. Krueger, What is Atheism? A Short Introduction (Amherst: Prometheus, 1998), 17]


Notice that Krueger moves from the alpha negating 'god' (which would mean 'without god' or 'not-god')
to the alpha negating the assertion (which means the absence of the assertion of god instead of the absence of god).
"The term 'atheism' is from the Greek atheos. The prefix 'a' means 'without,' and the Greek theos means 'god,' so atheism means simply 'being without god.' Theism asserts that there is a god, so atheism is the view which does not assert that there is a god."
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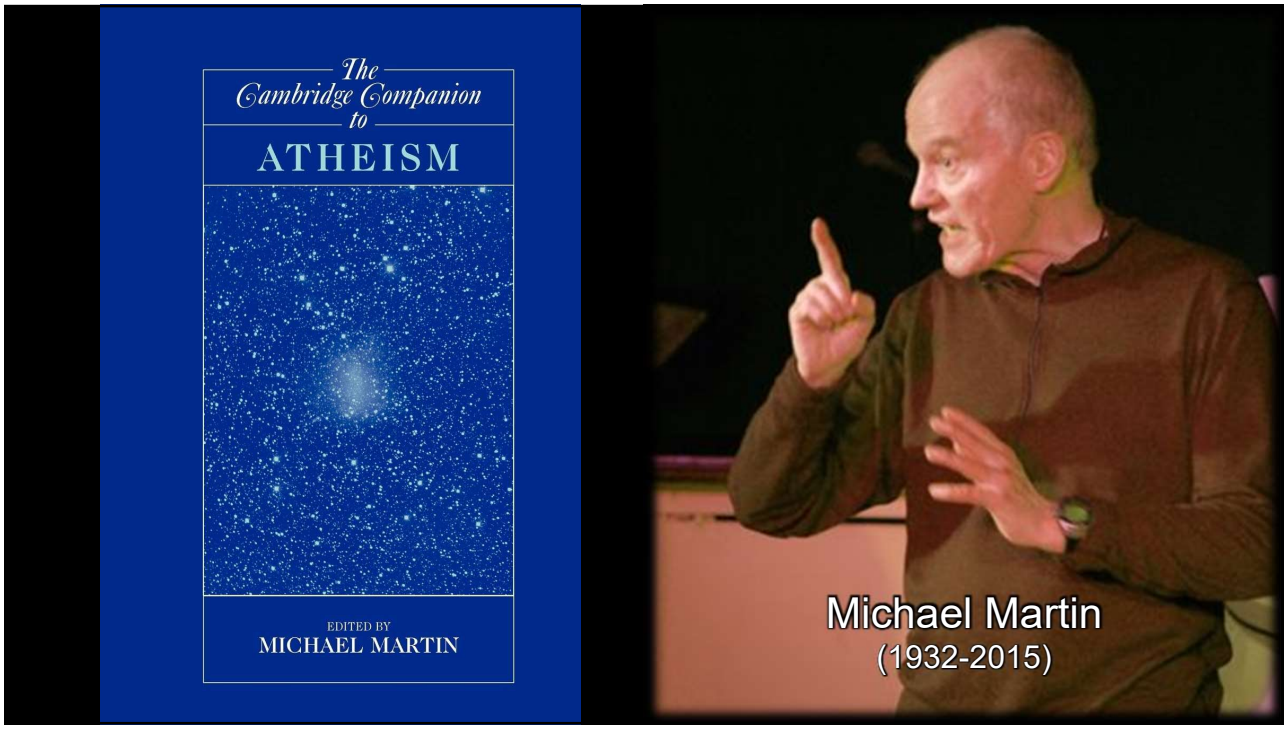
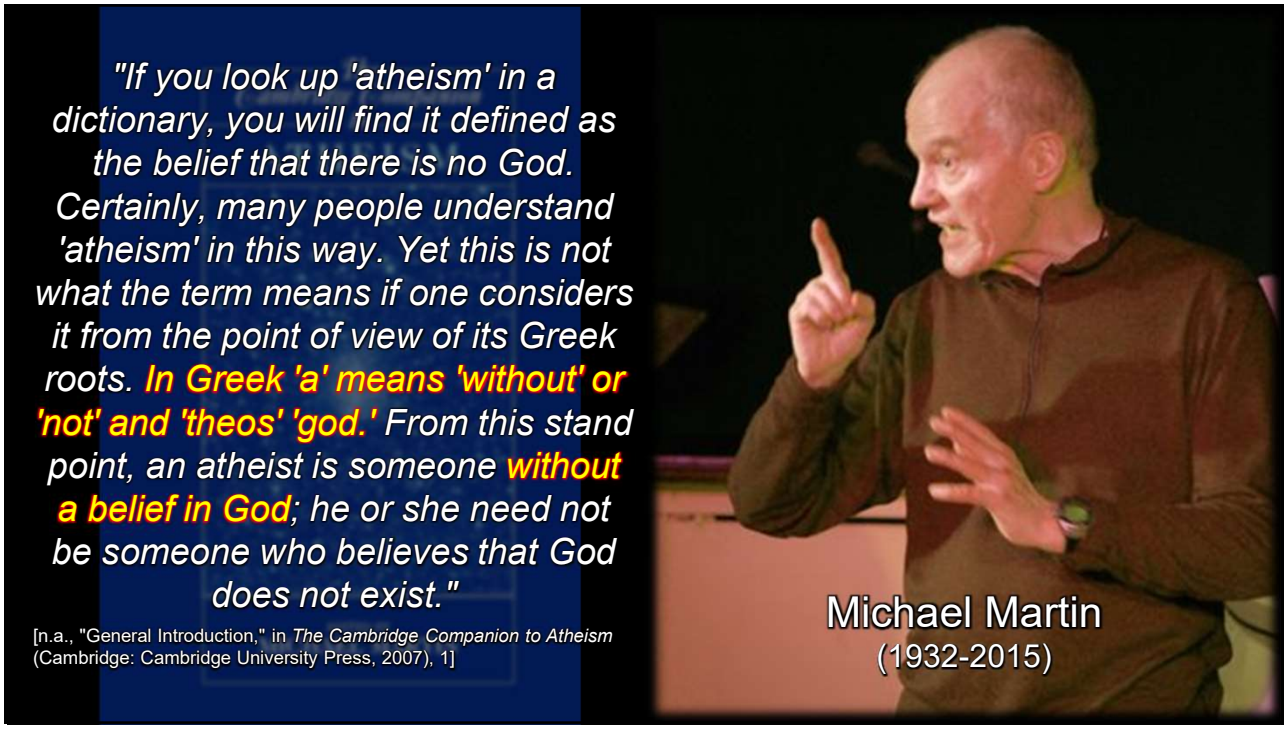
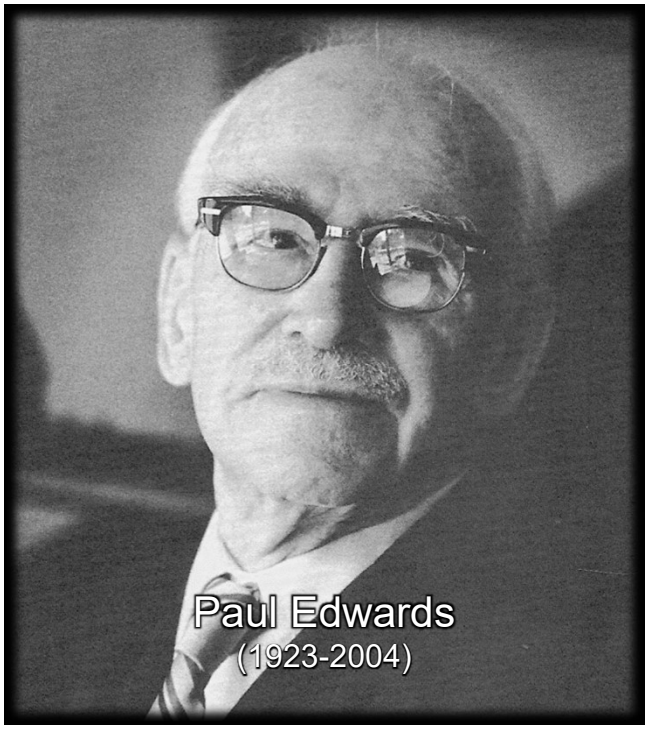

The Cambridge Companion to
ATHEISM
EDITED BY
MICHAEL MARTIN
Michael Martin
(1932-2015)


"If you look up 'atheism' in a dictionary, you will find it defined as the belief that there is no God. Certainly, many people understand 'atheism' in this way. Yet this is not what the term means if one considers it from the point of view of its Greek roots. In Greek 'a' means 'without' or 'not' and 'theos' 'god.' From this stand point, an atheist is someone without a belief in God; he or she need not be someone who believes that God does not exist."
[n.a., "General Introduction," in The Cambridge Companion to Atheism (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2007), 1]
Michael Martin
(1932-2015)

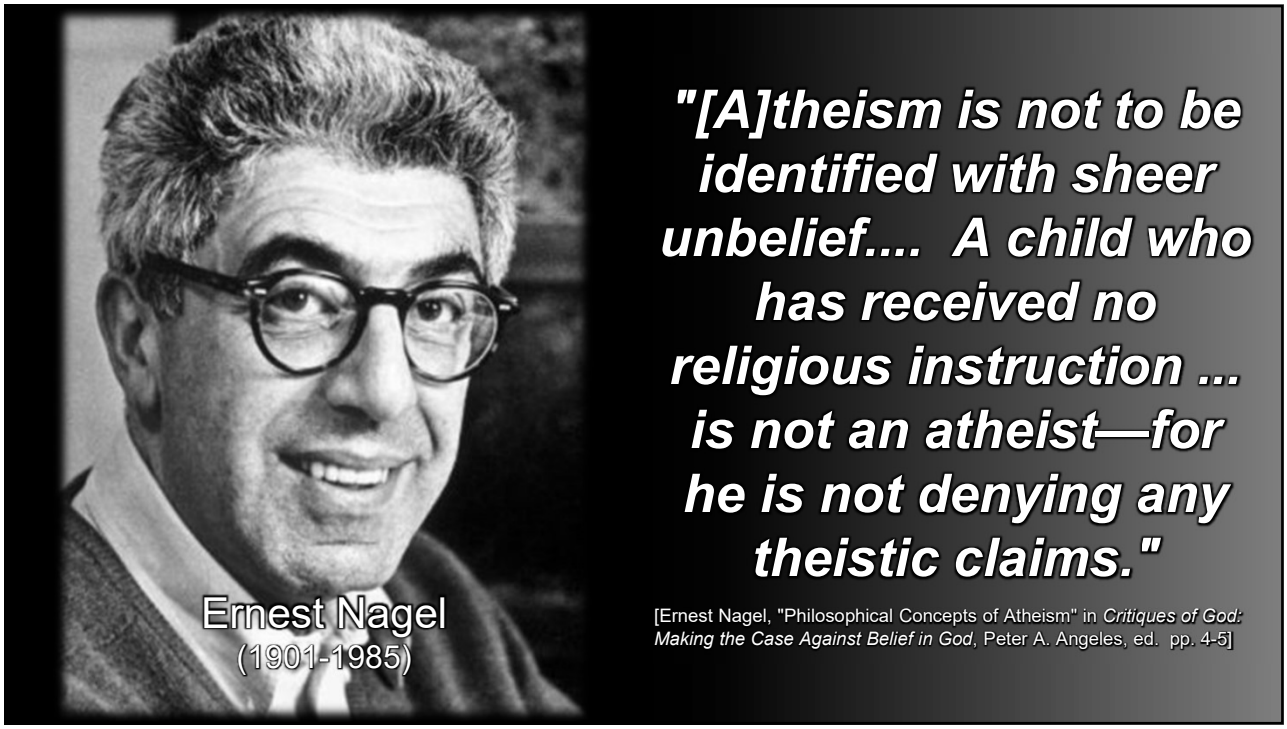
Second, this definition conflicts with the standard academic definition of atheism.

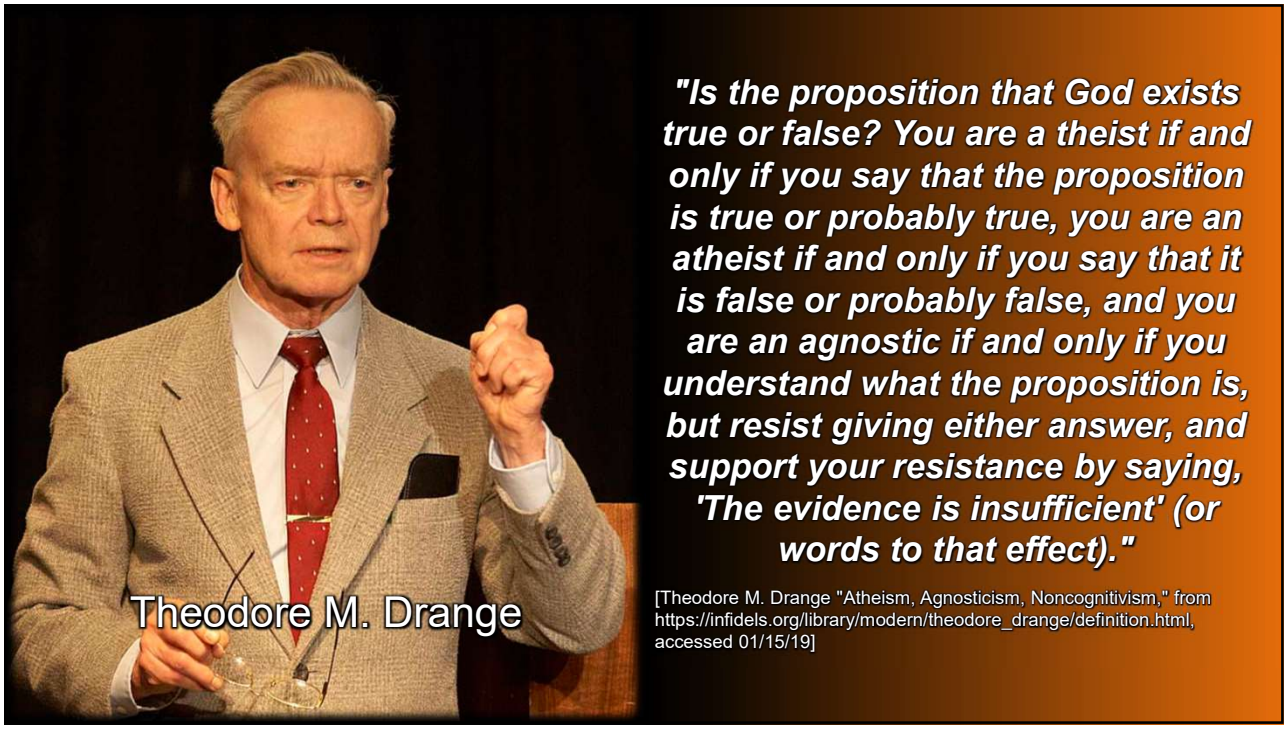


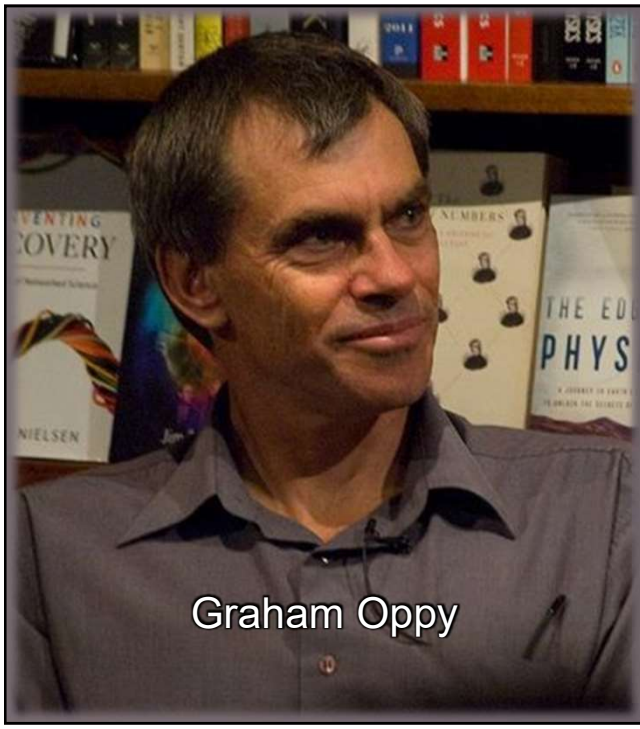
Paul Edwards
(1923-2004)

"According to the most usual definition, an 'atheist' is a person who maintains that there is no God, that is, that the sentence 'God exists' expresses a false proposition."

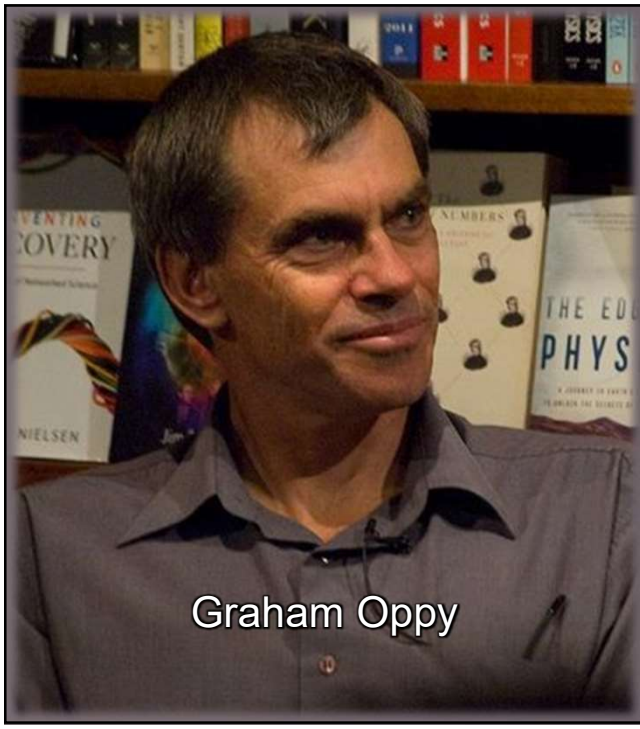
[Paul Edwards ed. in chief, *The Encyclopedia of Philosophy* (New York: Macmillan Publishing Co., Inc., 1967): s.v. "Atheism," p. 175.]


Ernest Nagel
(1901-1985)
"[A]theism is not to be identified with sheer unbelief.... A child who has received no religious instruction ... is not an atheist—for he is not denying any theistic claims."
[Ernest Nagel, "Philosophical Concepts of Atheism" in *Critiques of God: Making the Case Against Belief in God*, Peter A. Angeles, ed. pp. 4-5]


Theodore M. Drange
"Is the proposition that God exists true or false? You are a theist if and only if you say that the proposition is true or probably true, you are an atheist if and only if you say that it is false or probably false, and you are an agnostic if and only if you understand what the proposition is, but resist giving either answer, and support your resistance by saying, 'The evidence is insufficient' (or words to that effect)."
[Theodore M. Drange "Atheism, Agnosticism, Noncognitivism," from https://infidels.org/library/modern/theodore_drange/definition.html, accessed 01/15/19]



"Properly, we should define theism as the view that there's at least one god and atheism as the view that there are no gods, and monotheism then as the view that there is exactly one God and we call that one God with a capital 'G'. Atheists then are people who believe that there are no gods and particular in our context, they believe that God doesn't exist. ...

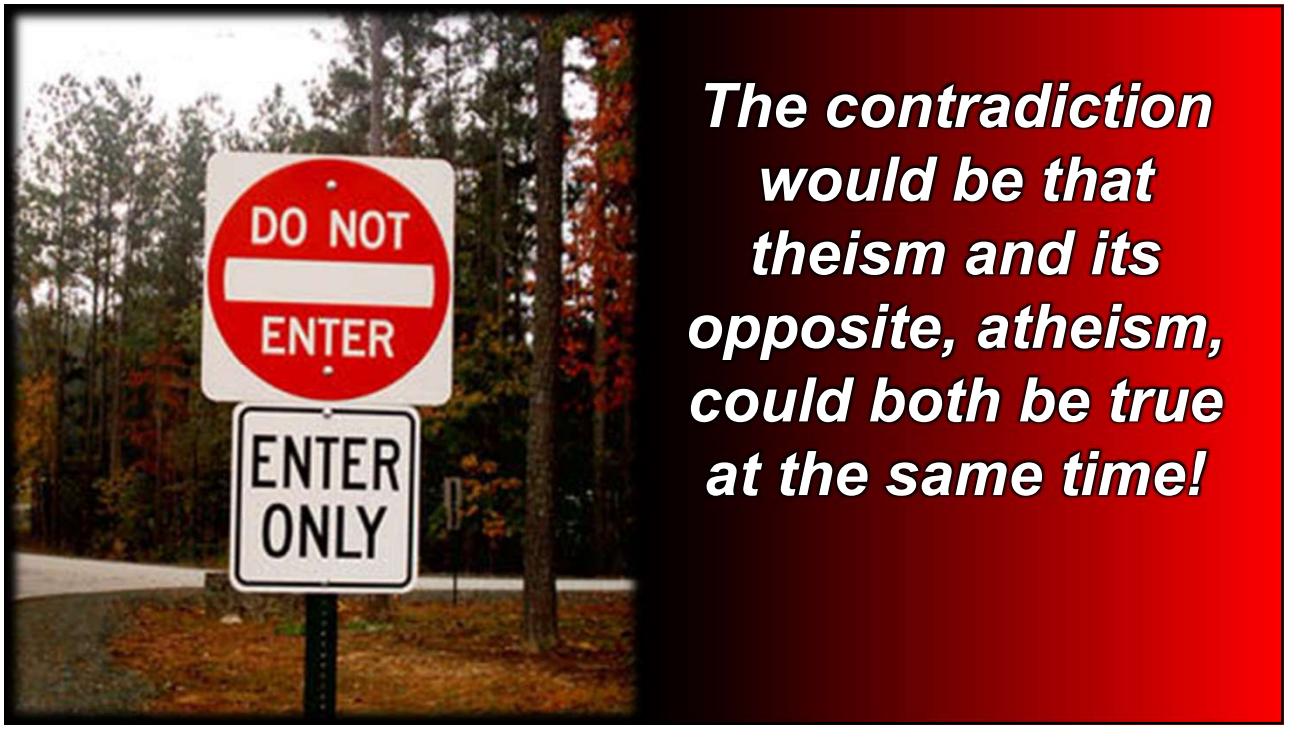


"Other people like to say that atheism is just lacking the belief that God exists which lumps together ... the class of agnostics with the class of atheists; if you define it that way, which I don't like."

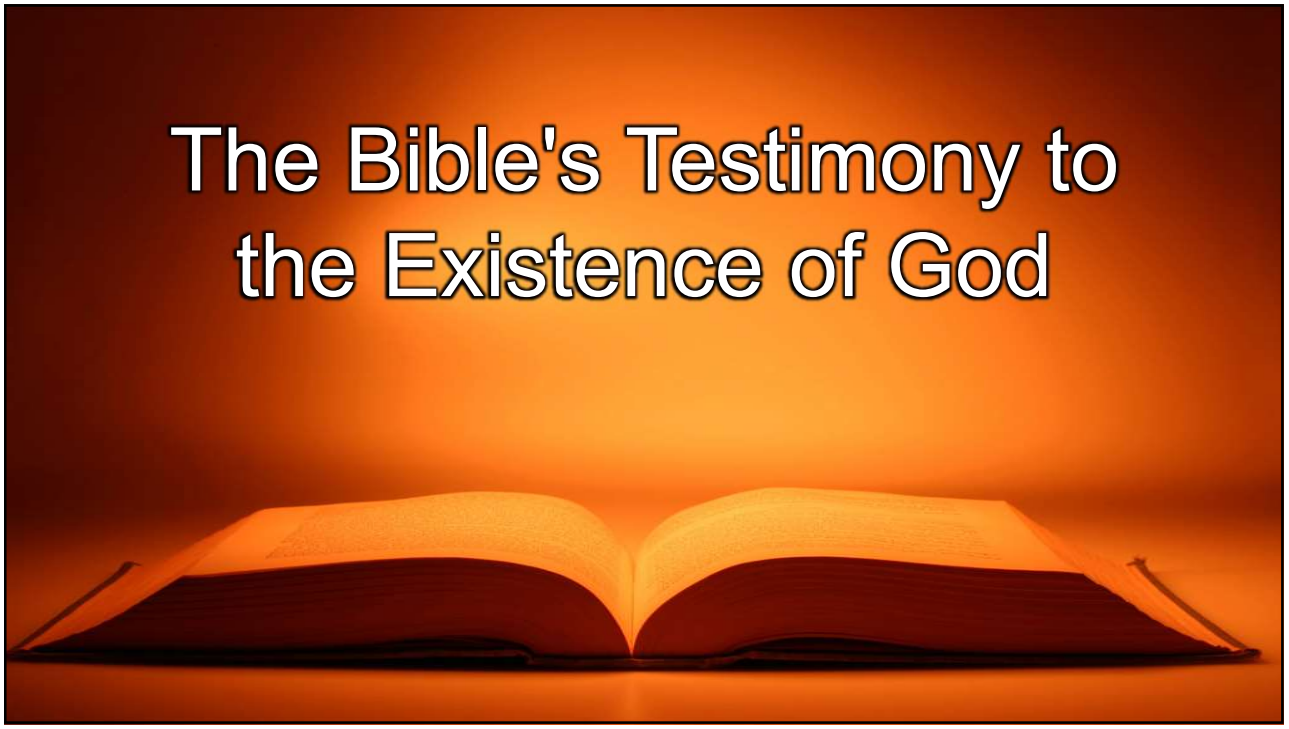
[Gramham Oppy vs. Ben Arbour, "The Ontological Argument" on *Capturing Christianity*, You Tube video https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=udxfuPgq4TY, @1:05:20, accessed 06/13/22]

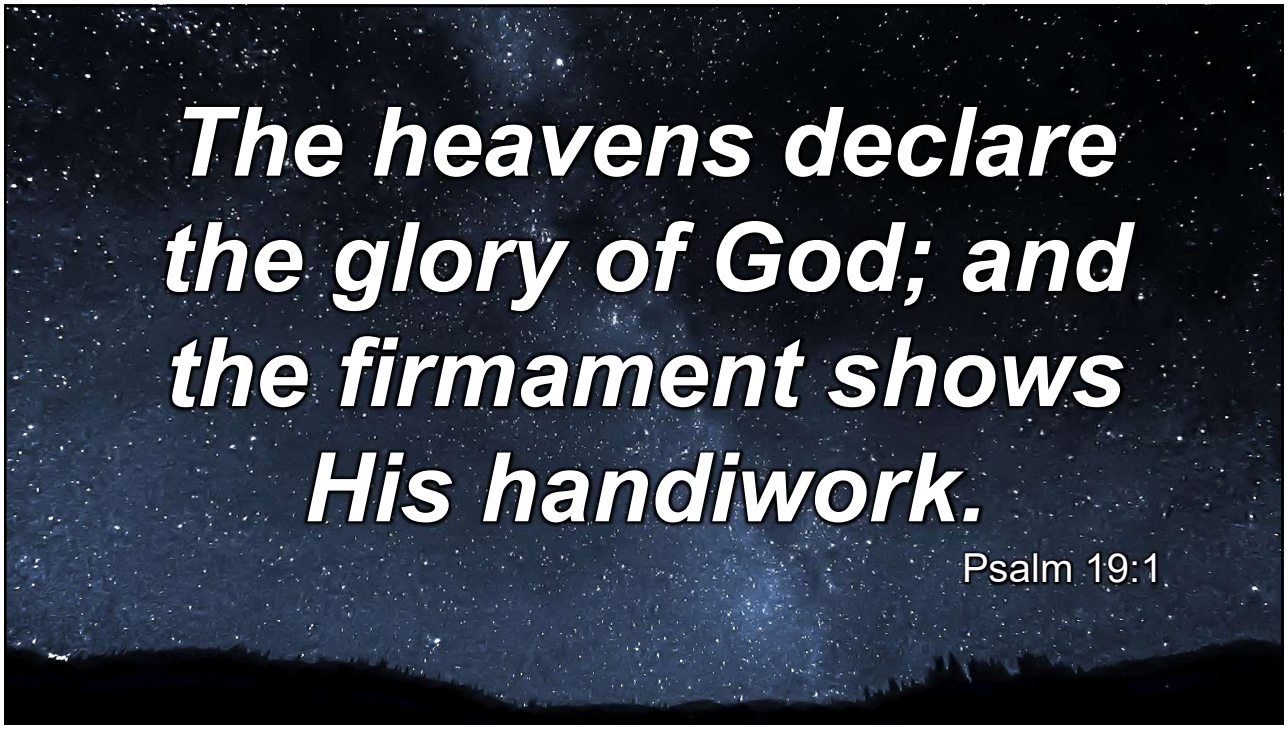
Third, this definition entails an absurdity if not an outright contradiction.

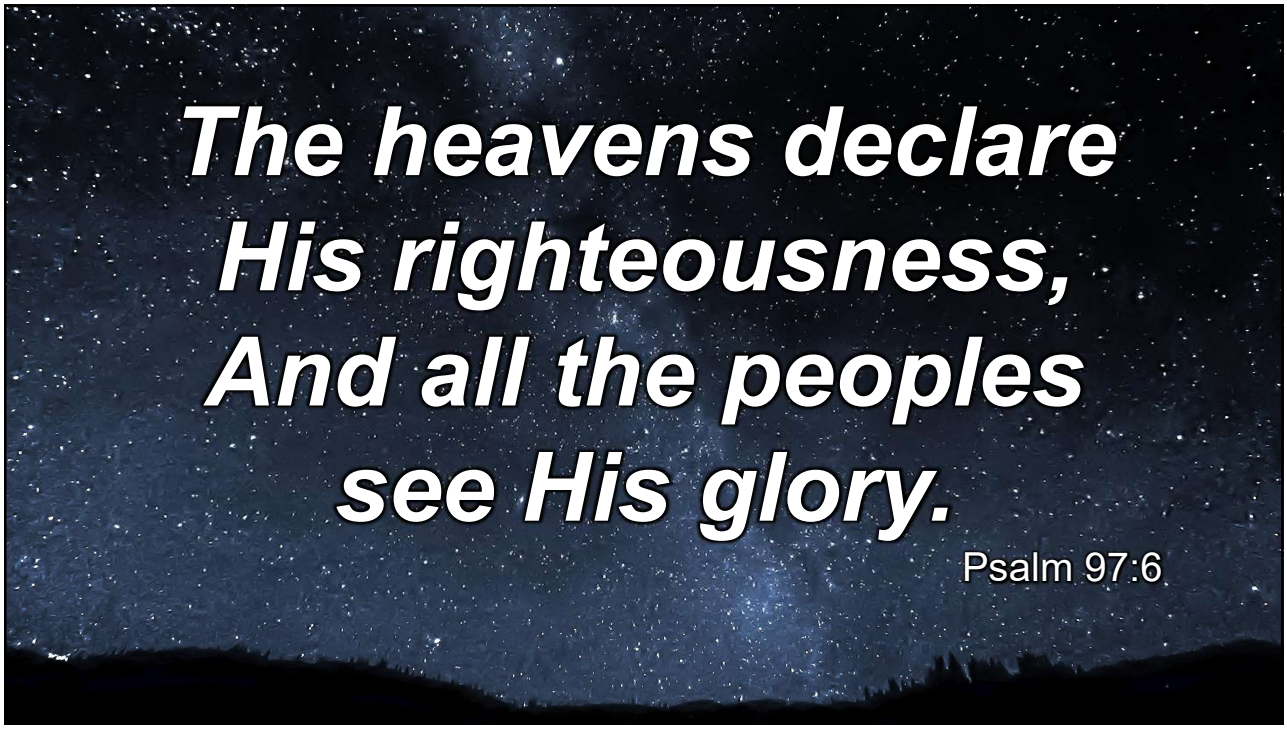
The absurdity is that atheism could be true and God still exist. In other words, atheism would be indifferent to the question of God's existence.

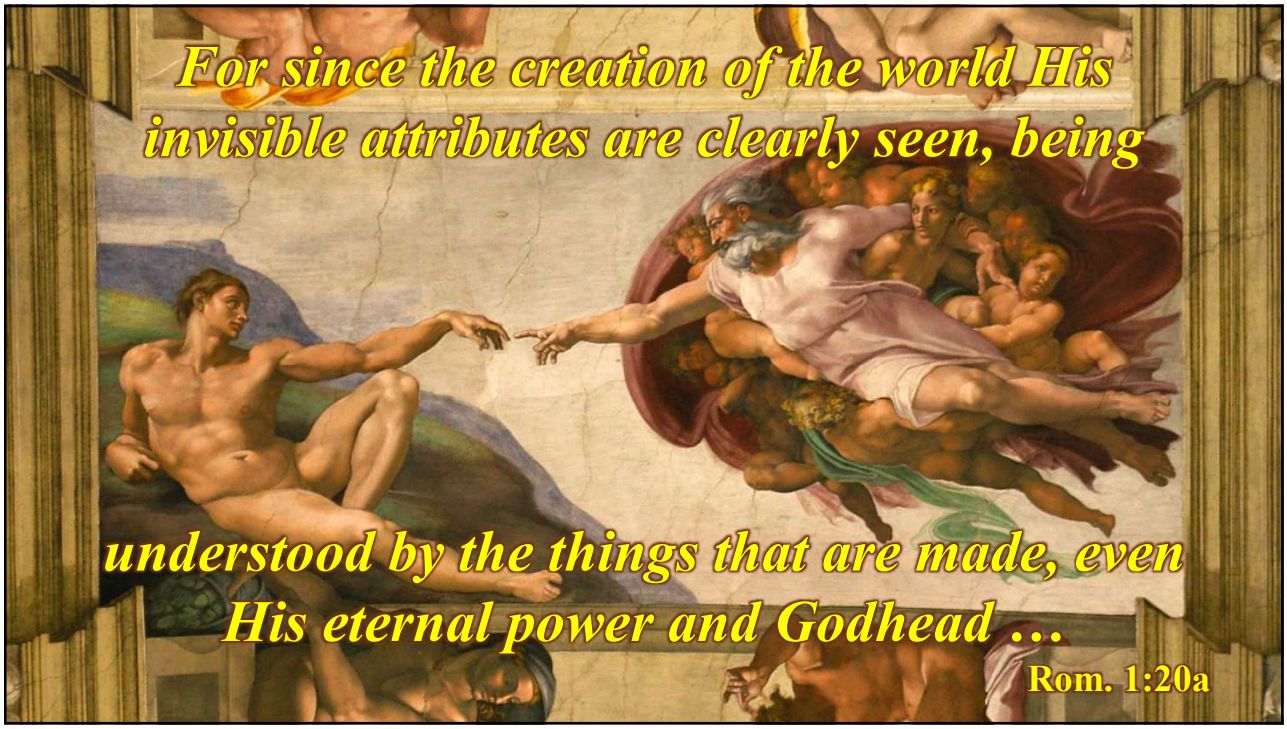


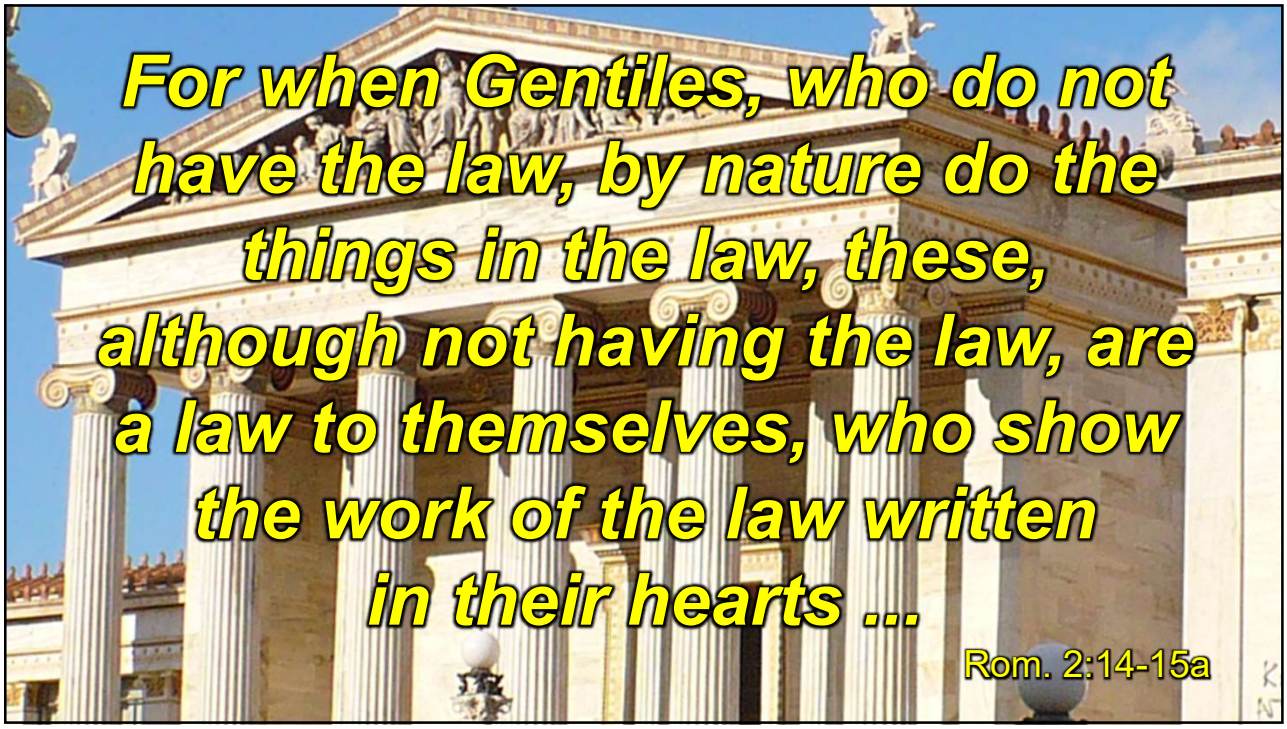
The contradiction would be that theism and its opposite, atheism, could both be true at the same time!

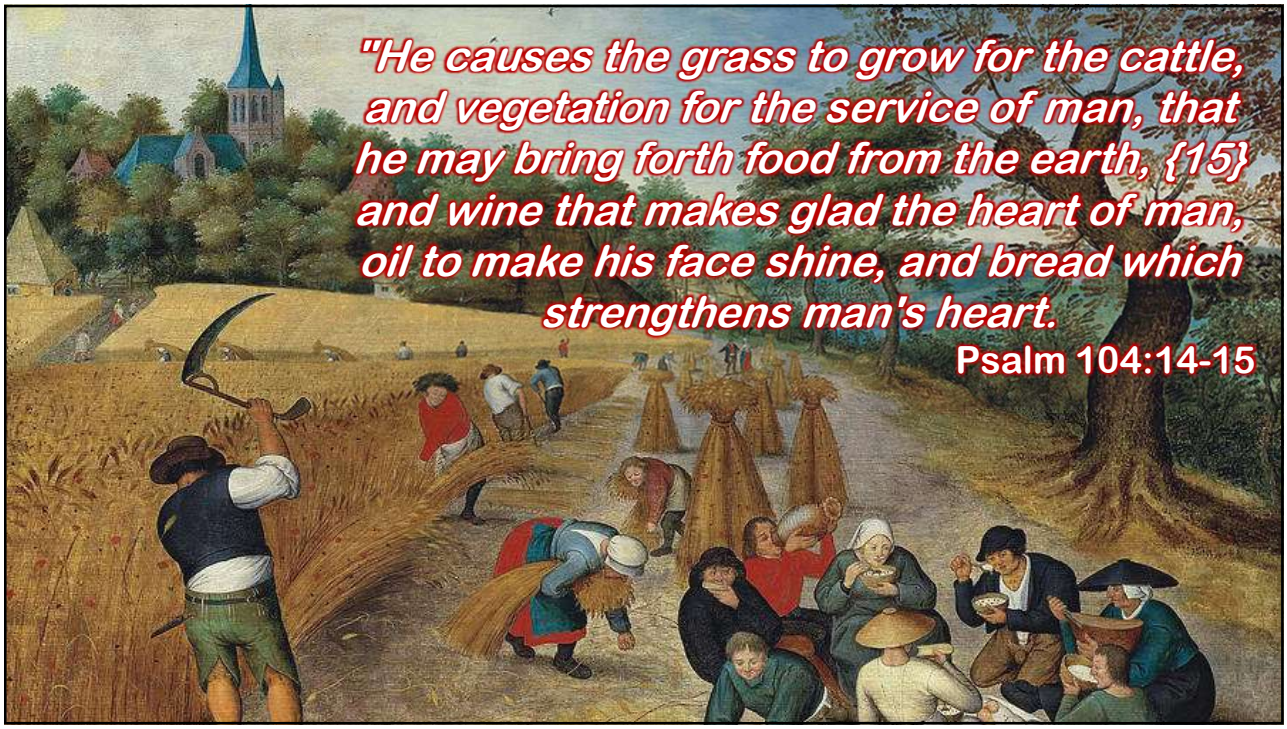


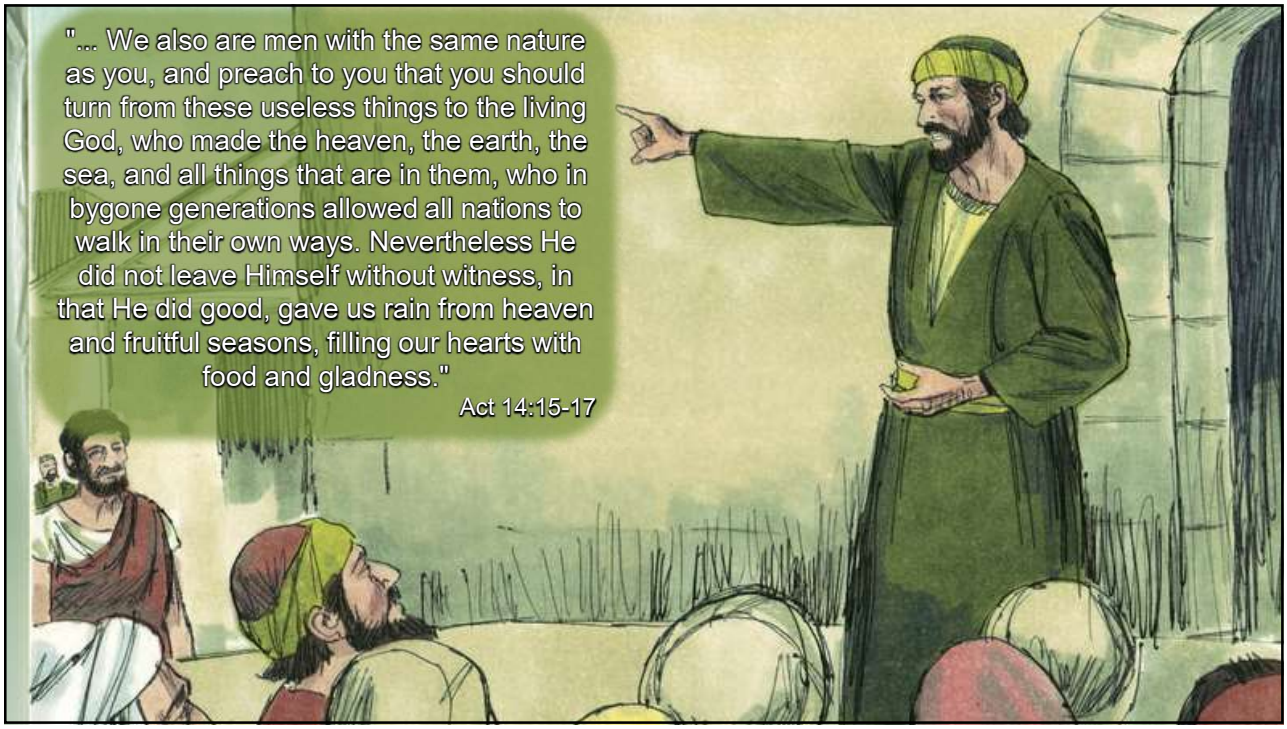

The heavens declare the glory of God; and the firmament shows His handiwork.
Psalm 19:1

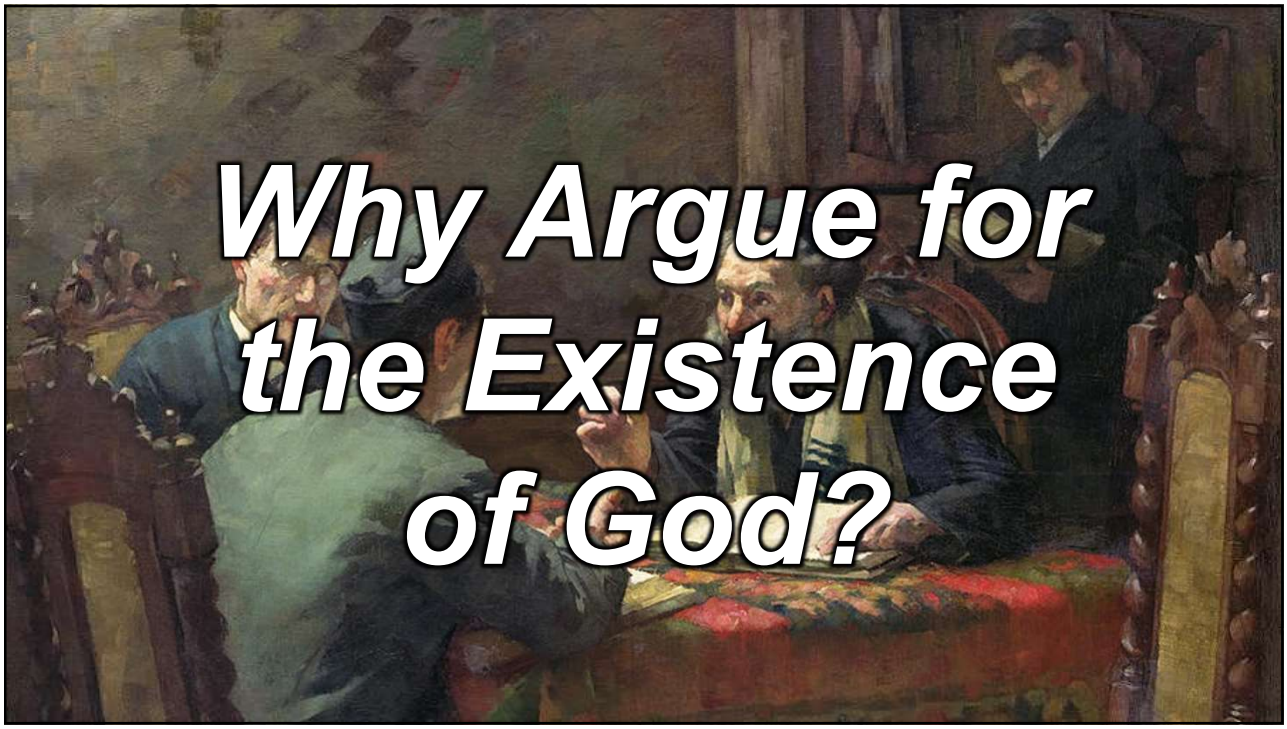

The heavens declare His righteousness, And all the peoples see His glory.
Psalm 97:6


For since the creation of the world His invisible attributes are clearly seen, being
understood by the things that are made, even His eternal power and Godhead …
Rom. 1:20a


For when Gentiles, who do not have the law, by nature do the things in the law, these, although not having the law, are a law to themselves, who show the work of the law written in their hearts …
Rom. 2:14-15a


"He causes the grass to grow for the cattle, and vegetation for the service of man, that he may bring forth food from the earth, {15} and wine that makes glad the heart of man, oil to make his face shine, and bread which strengthens man's heart.
Psalm 104:14-15


"... We also are men with the same nature as you, and preach to you that you should turn from these useless things to the living God, who made the heaven, the earth, the sea, and all things that are in them, who in bygone generations allowed all nations to walk in their own ways. Nevertheless He did not leave Himself without witness, in that He did good, gave us rain from heaven and fruitful seasons, filling our hearts with food and gladness."
Act 14:15-17



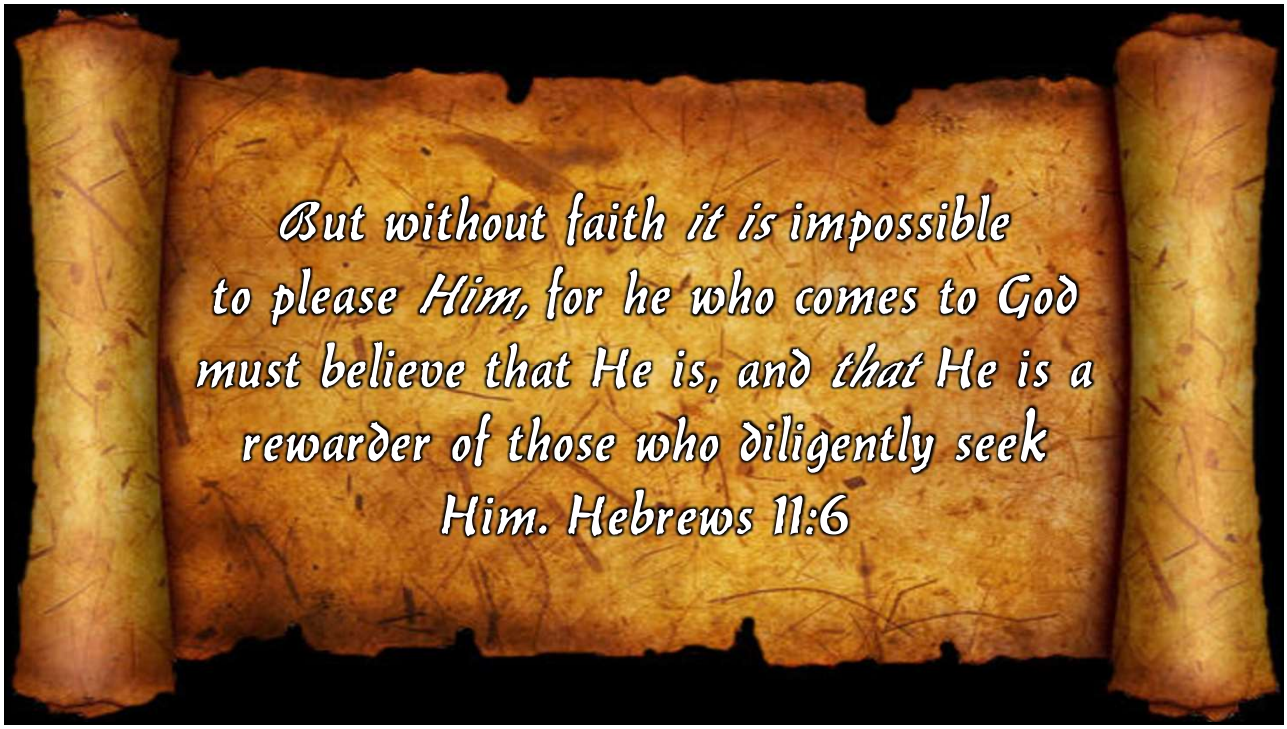
Why Argue for the Existence of God?

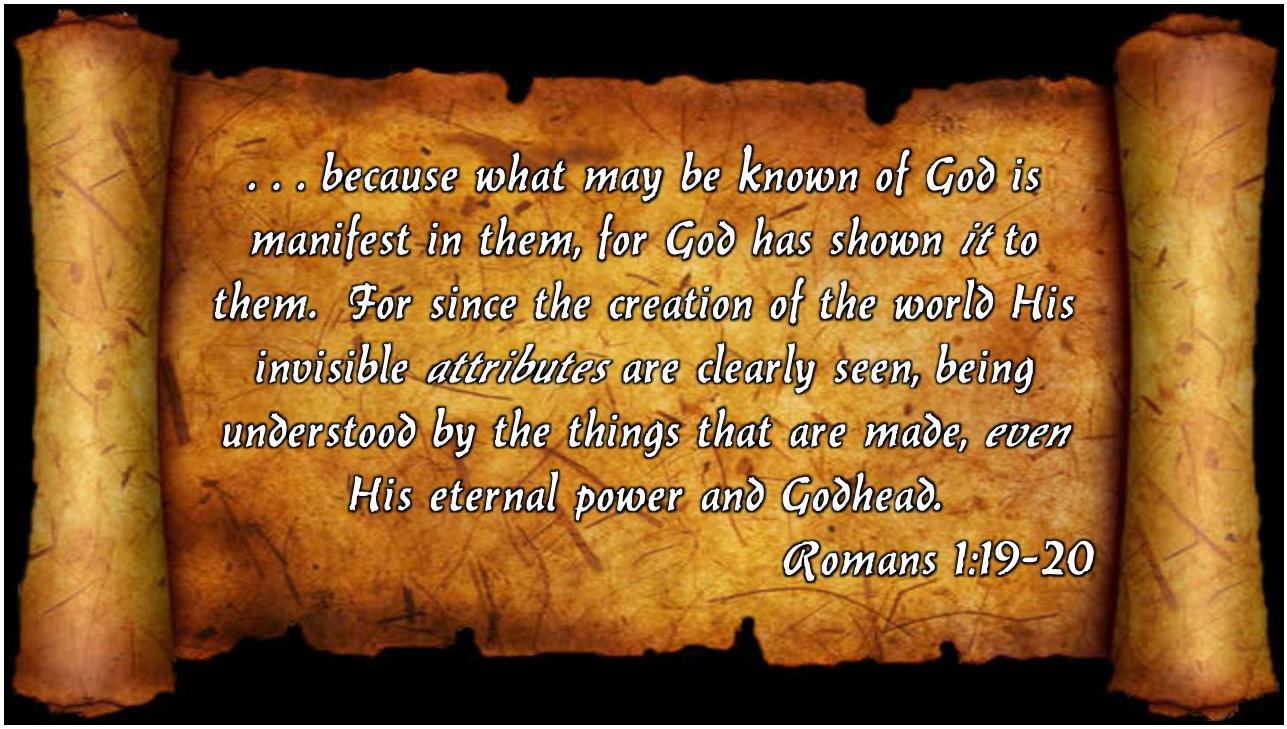
Belief in God and Eternal Life

You can't argue someone into faith in Christ.

Belief in God is a necessary but not sufficient condition for salvation.

One can be lost and still believe in God's existence, but one cannot get saved without believing in God's existence.


But without faith it is impossible
to please Him, for he who comes to God
must believe that He is, and that He is a
rewarder of those who diligently seek
Him. Hebrews 11:6

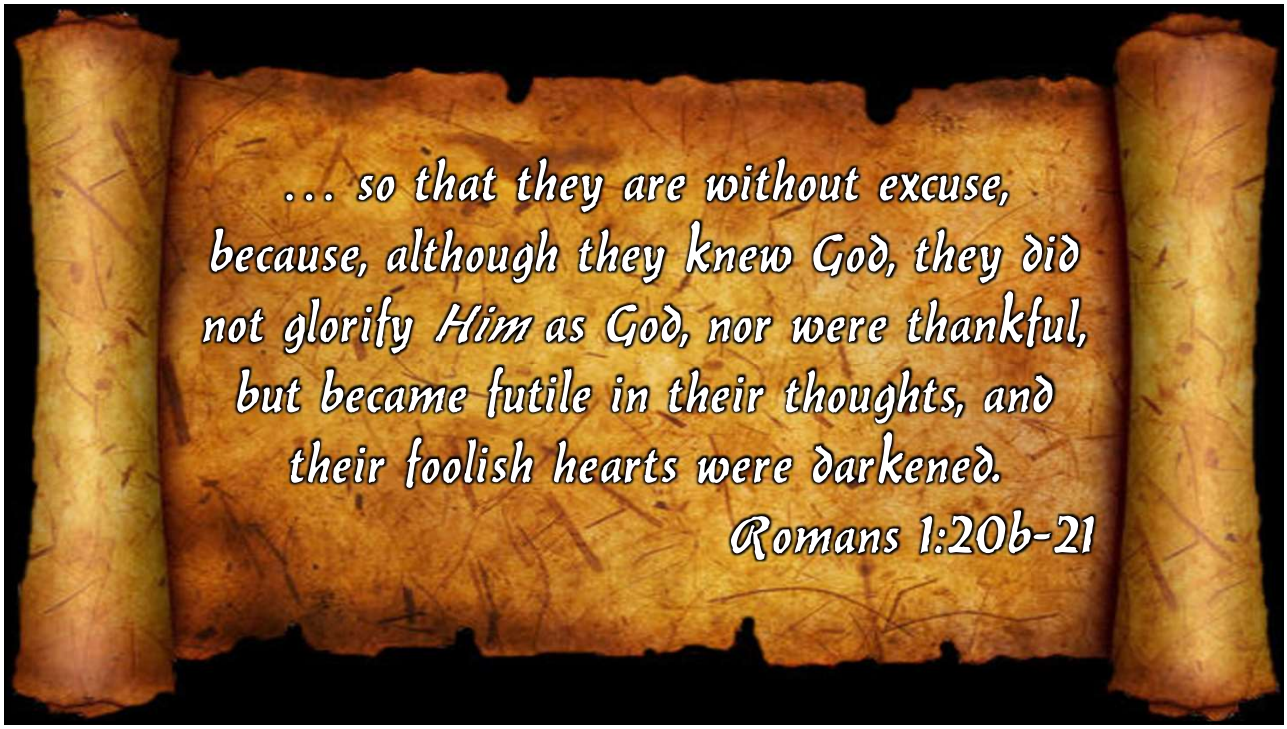

. . . because what may be known of God is
manifest in them, for God has shown it to
them. For since the creation of the world His
invisible attributes are clearly seen, being
understood by the things that are made, even
His eternal power and Godhead.
Romans 1:19-20

Belief in God and the Evidence

God may use the evidence to bring some to believe that God exists.

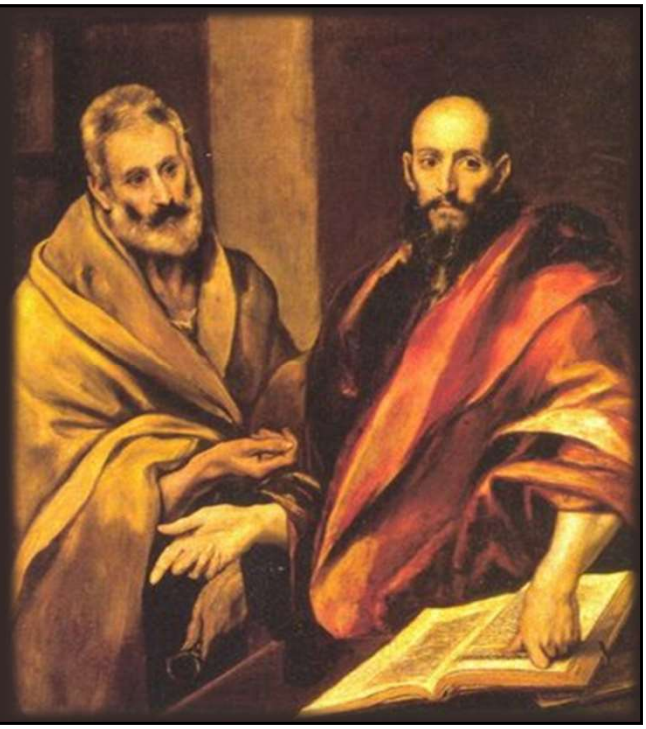
Evidence can expose the fact that, for some, the problem of unbelief is not a matter of their intellect.

Evidence can help strengthen the faith of those who already believe.



*Now a certain Jew named Apollos, born at Alexandria, an eloquent man and mighty in the Scriptures, came to Ephesus. … And when he desired to cross to Achaia, the brethren wrote, exhorting the disciples to receive him; and when he arrived, **he greatly helped those who had believed through grace**; for he vigorously refuted the Jews publicly, showing from the Scriptures that Jesus is the Christ.*

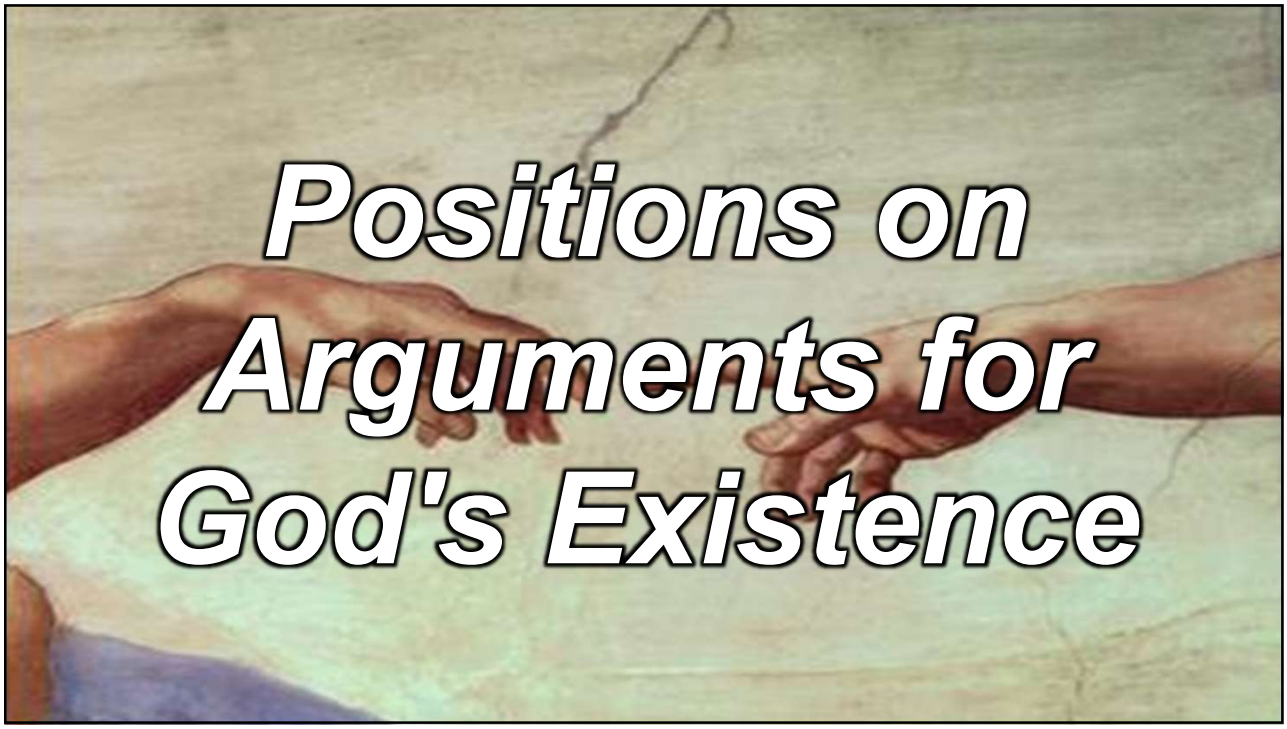
Acts 18:24, 27-28



Belief in God and the World

Belief in God is virtually universal geographically (all over the world) and chronologically (throughout all time).

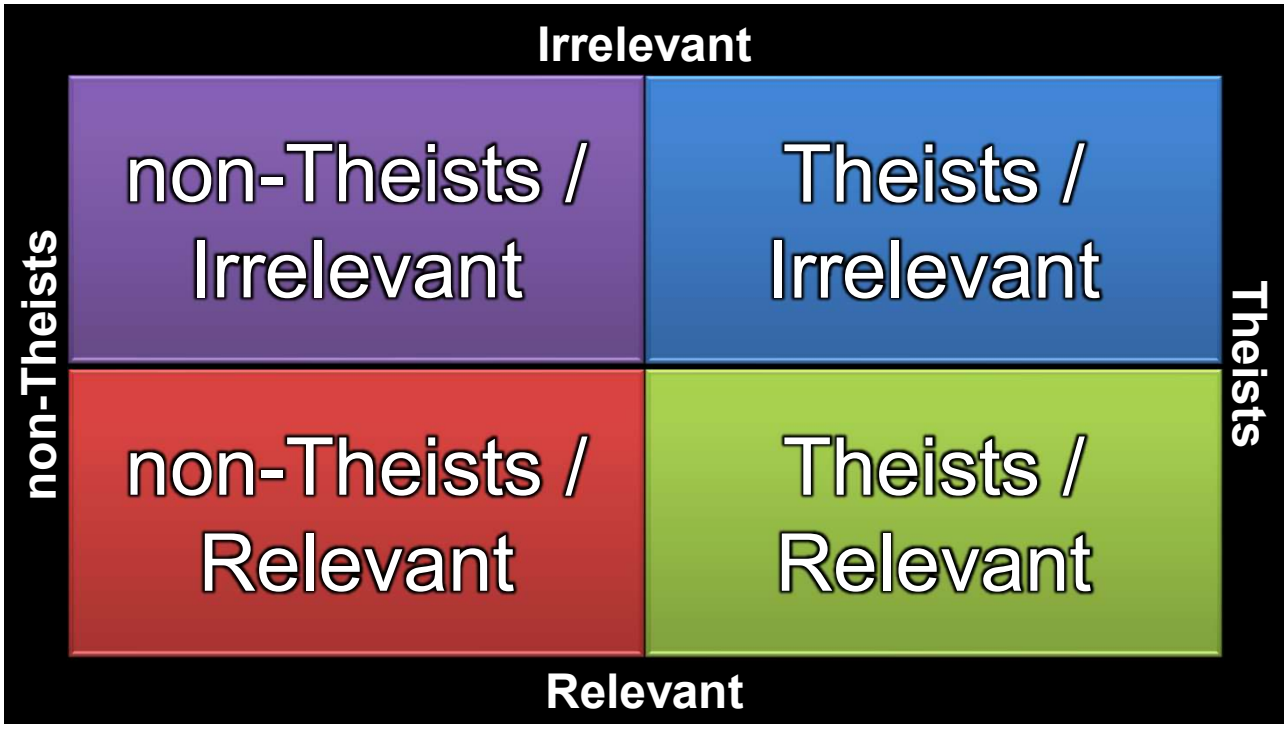
This does not prove that God exists, but it may be an indicator that God exists.


Positions on
Arguments for
God's Existence

Perhaps it is not surprising that there are different views on whether or how there is any relevance for the arguments for the existence of God.

It might be surprising to some, however, that the different views do not fall along the lines of theists and non-theists.

In combining the options of theists and non-theists together with the options of relevant and irrelevant we get these results.



Irrelevant

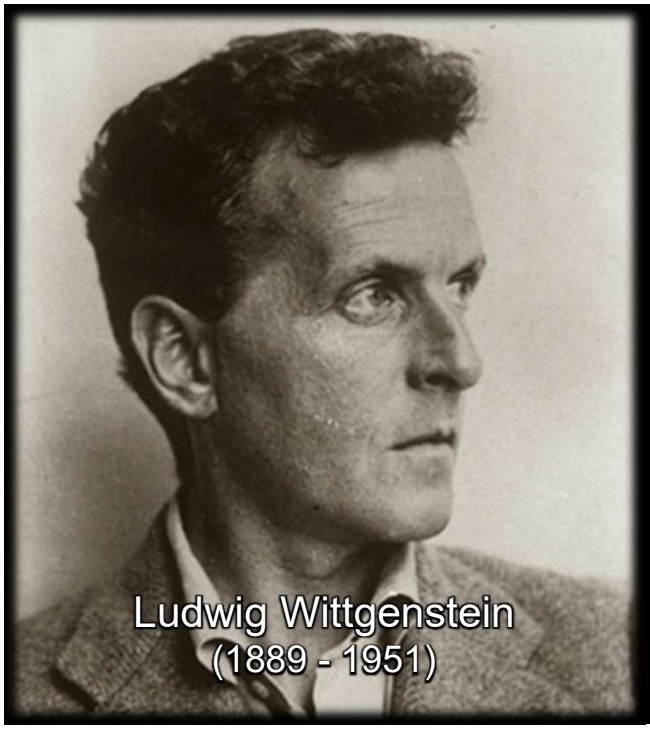
LOGICAL POSITIVISTS
Arguments are metaphysically or linguistically meaningless.

(Ludwig Wittgenstein; A. J. Ayer; Kai Nielsen)

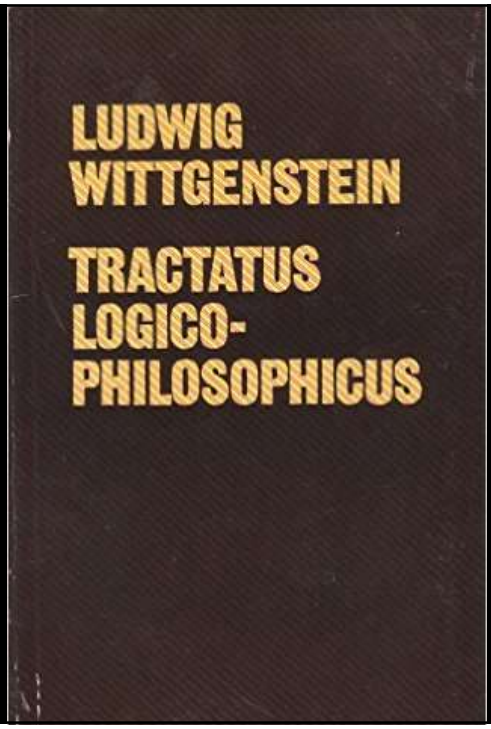
non-Theists

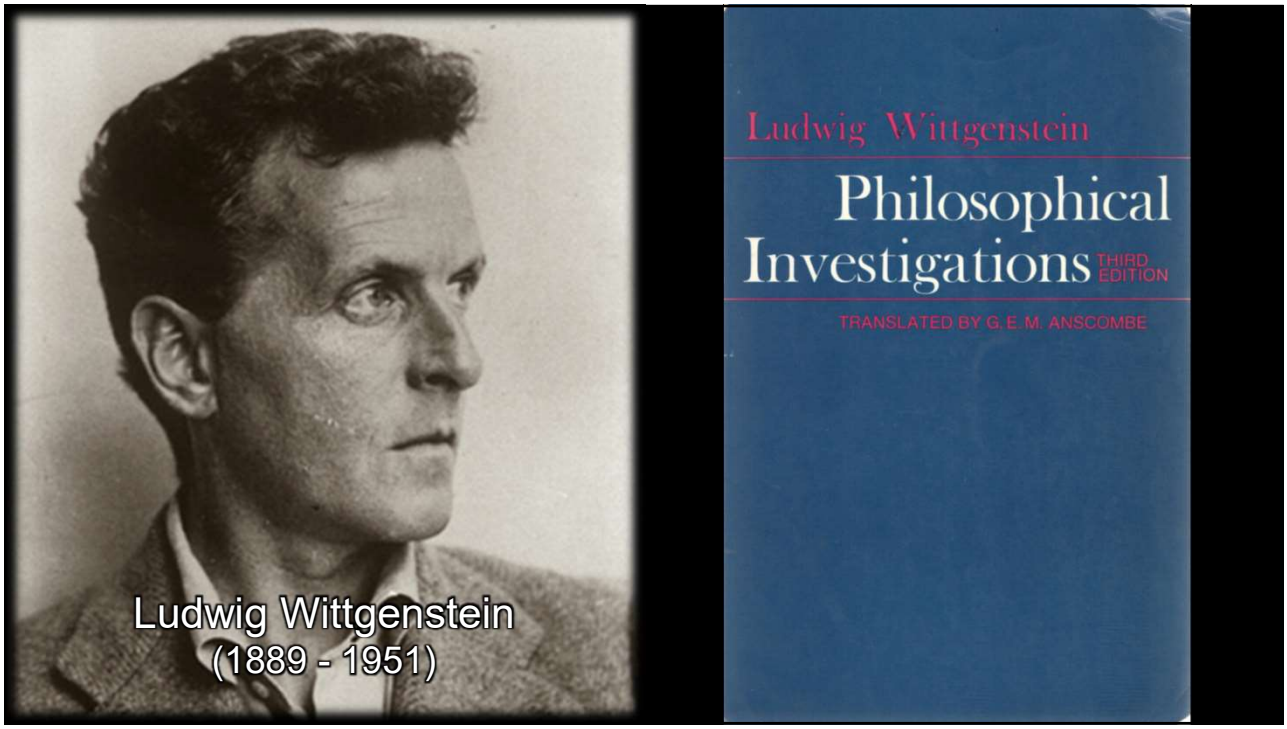
Theists

Relevant



Ludwig Wittgenstein
(1889 - 1951)

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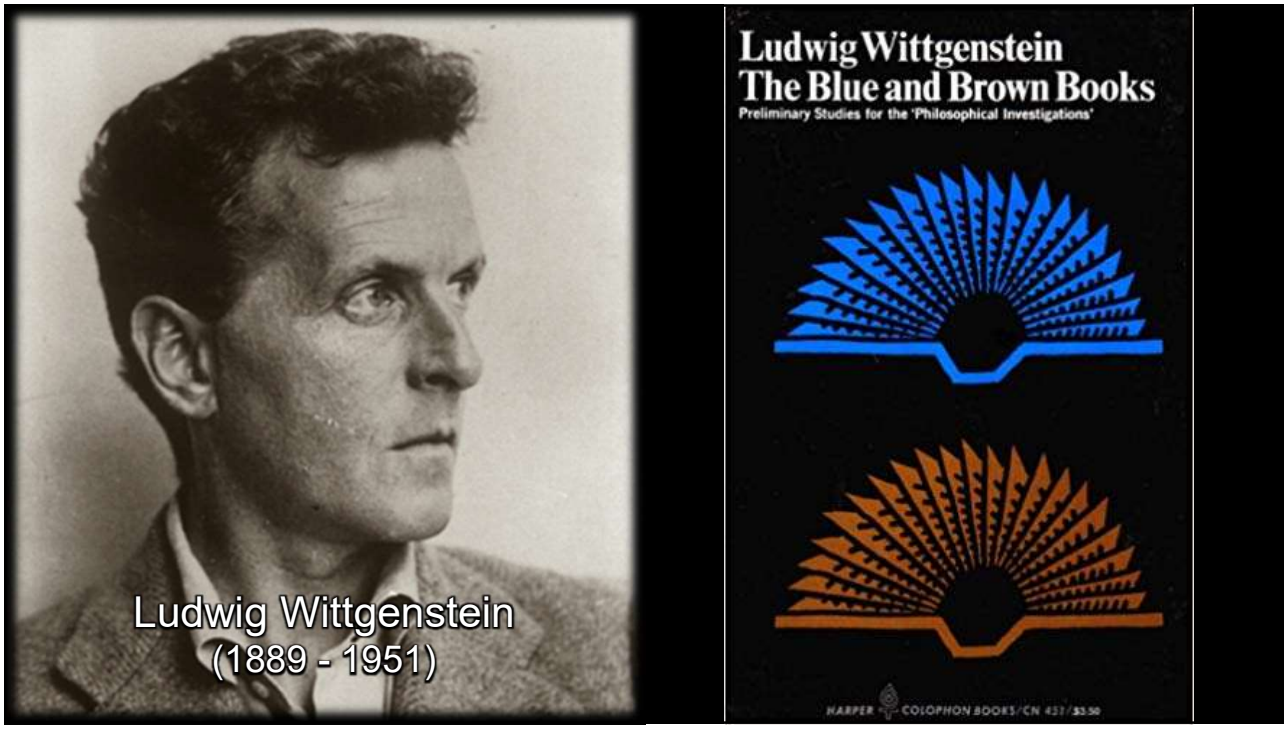
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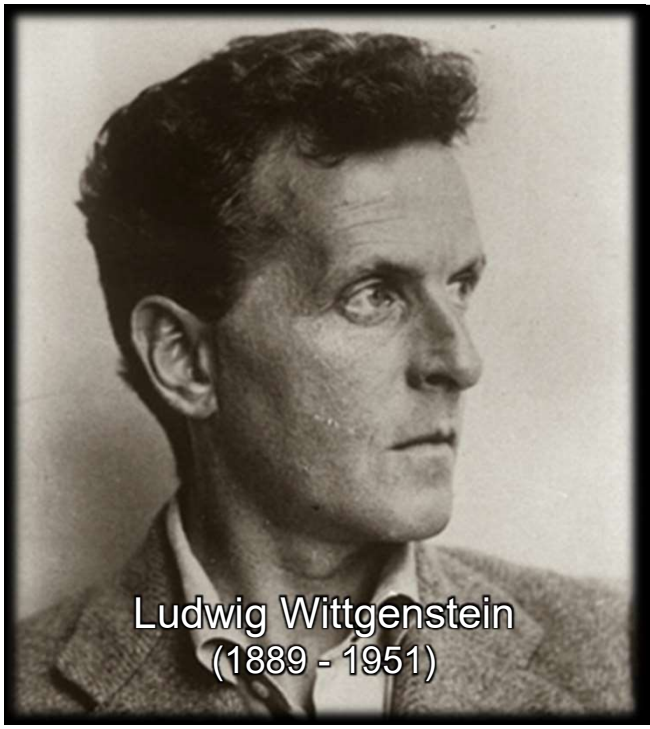
Ludwig Wittgenstein
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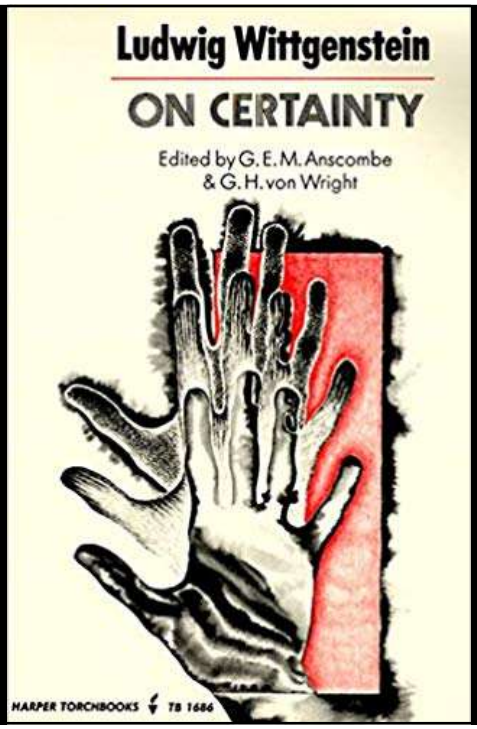
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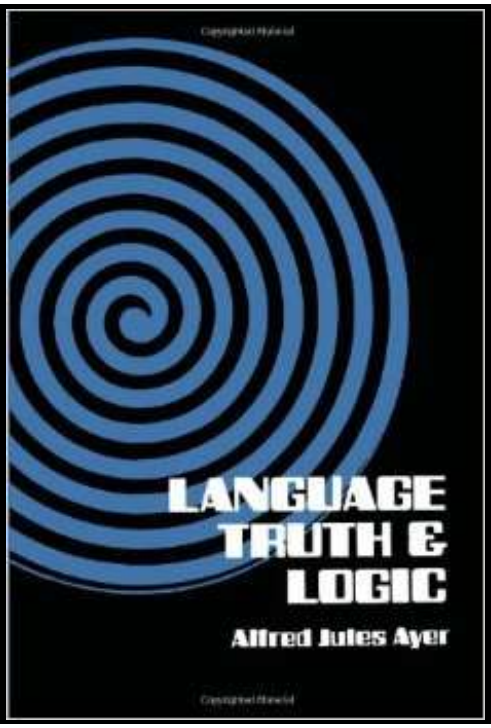
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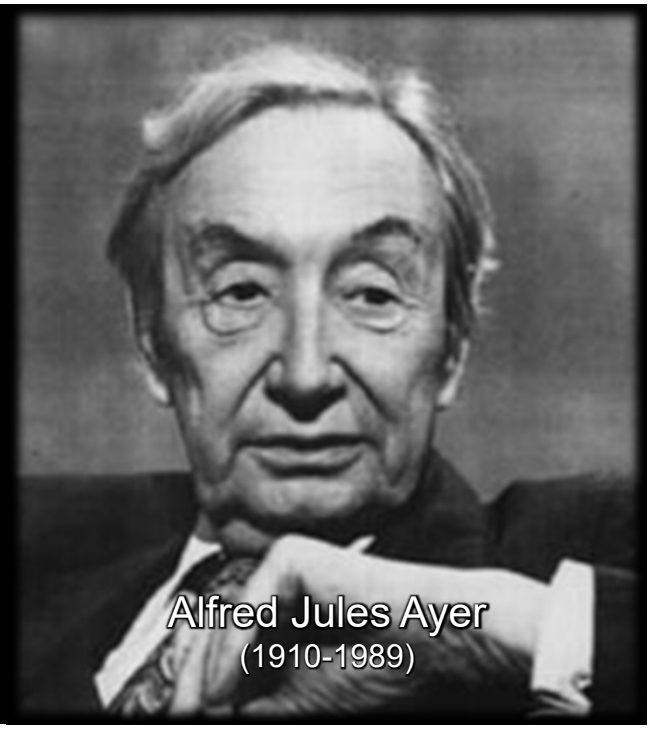
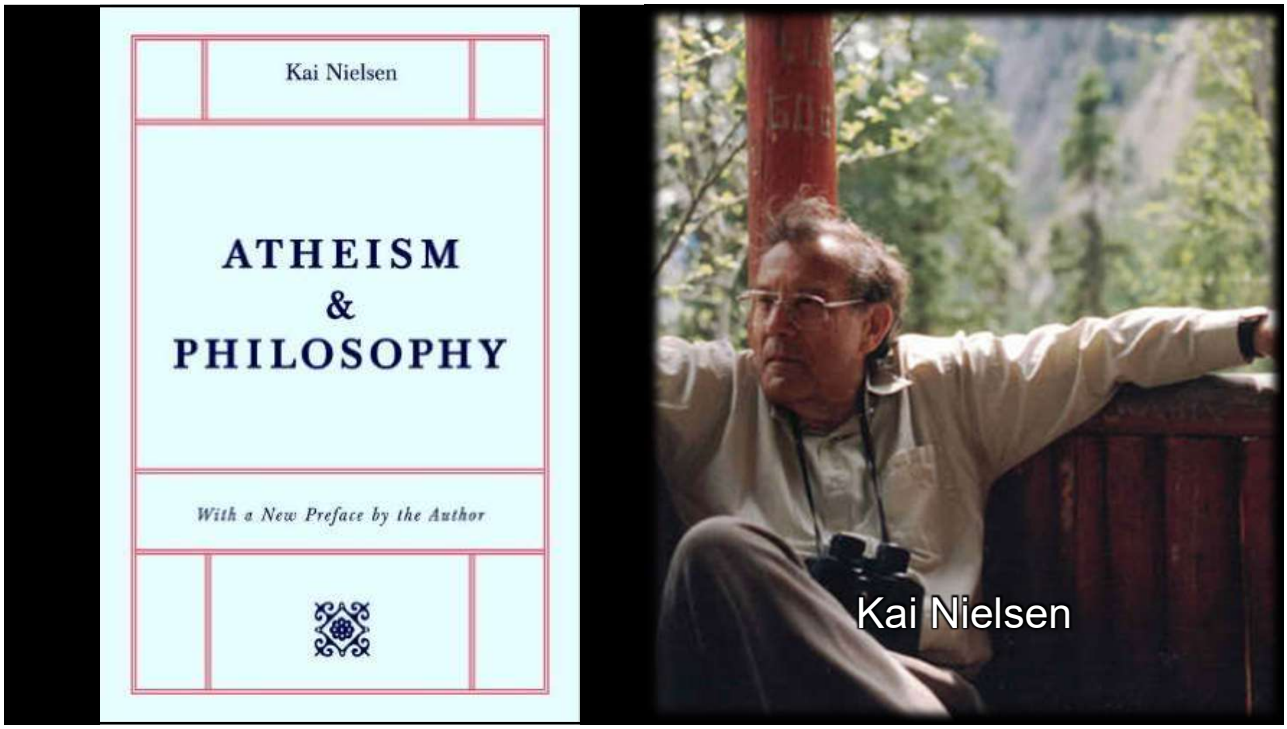

Alfred Jules Ayer
(1910-1989)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&
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With a New Preface by the Author
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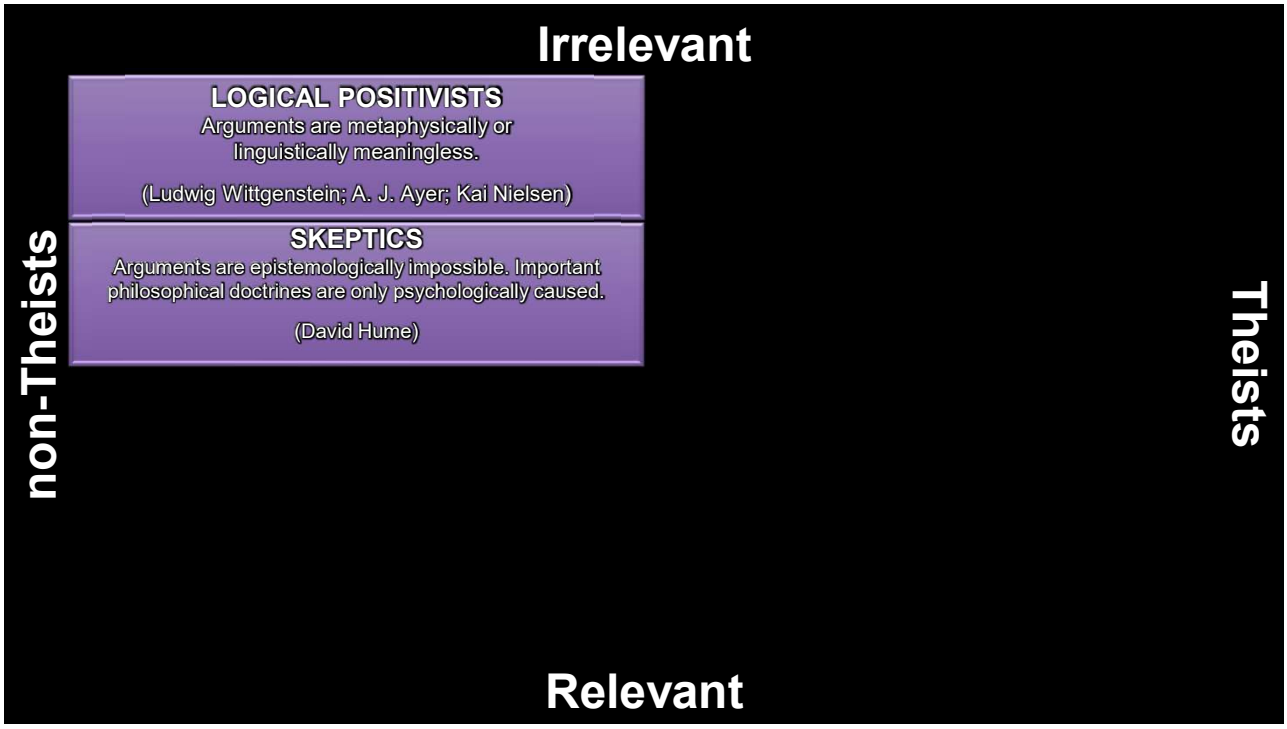
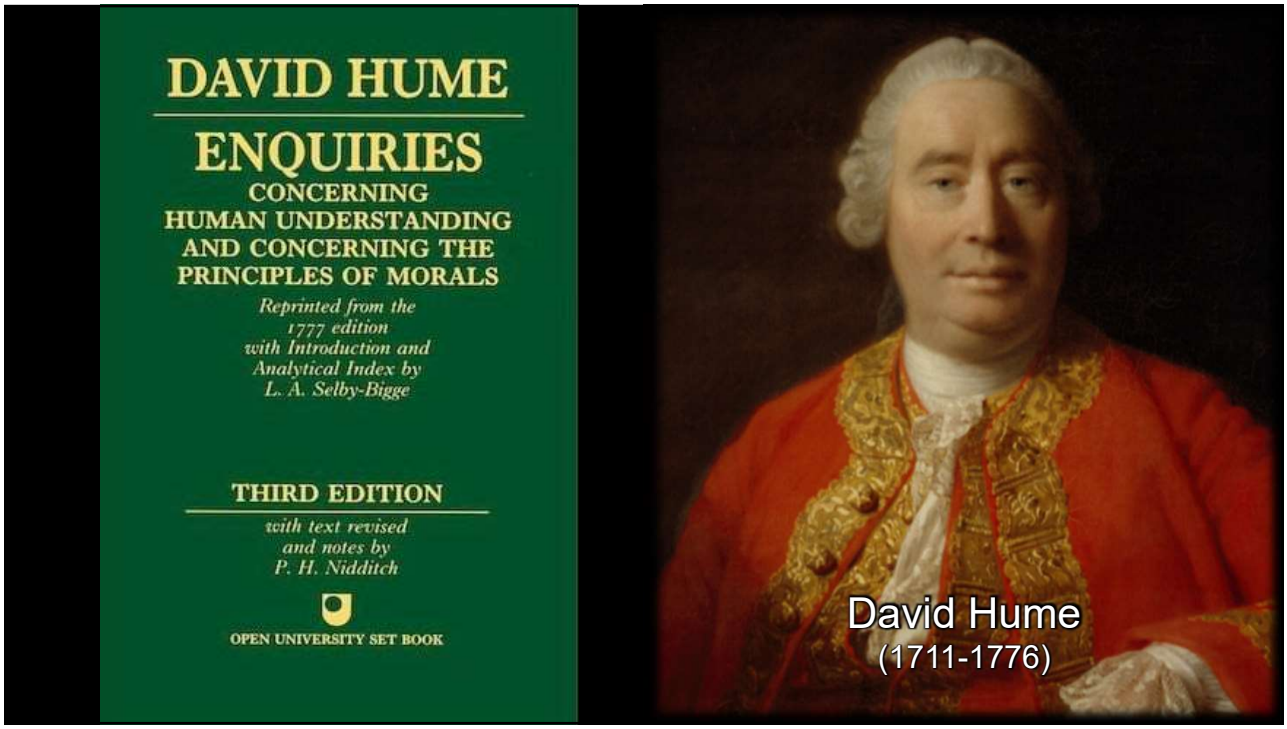

Irrelevant
LOGICAL POSITIVISTS
Arguments are metaphysically or linguistically meaningless.
(Ludwig Wittgenstein; A. J. Ayer; Kai Nielsen)
SKEPTICS
Arguments are epistemologically impossible. Important philosophical doctrines are only psychologically caused.
(David Hume)
non-Theists
Theists
Relevant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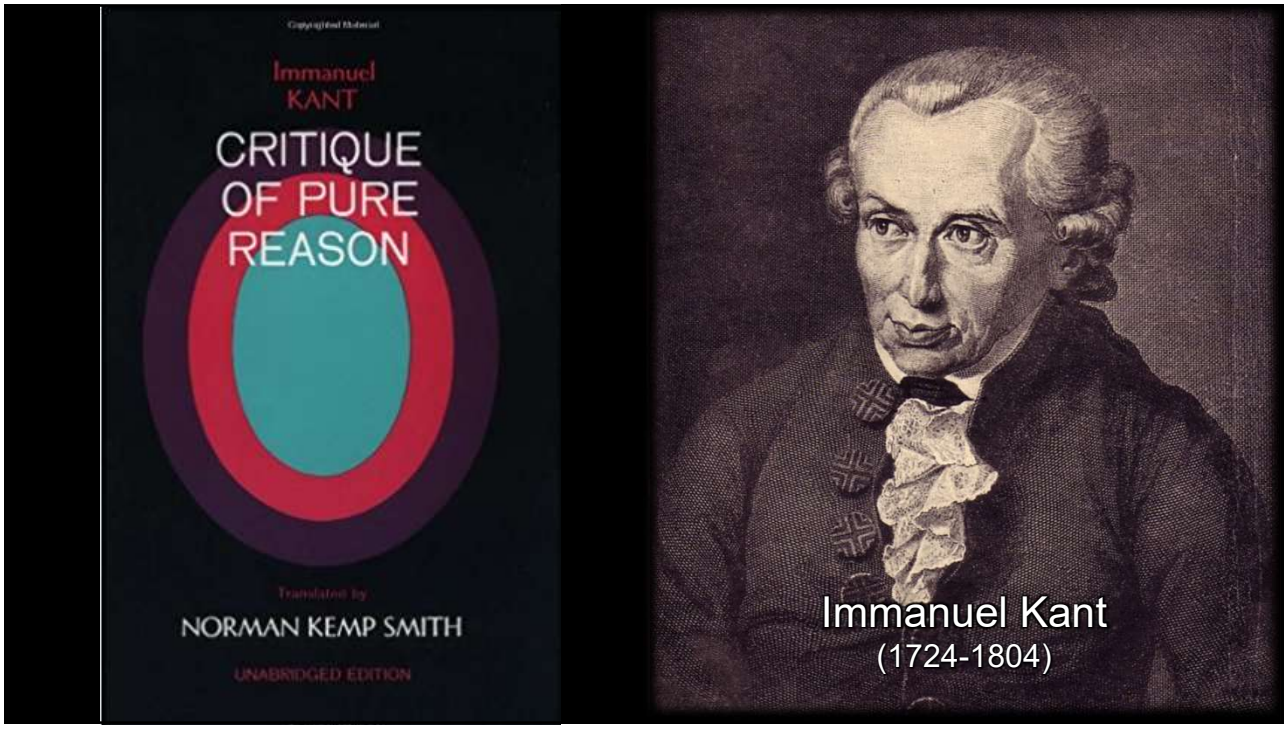
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Immanuel Kant
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Irrelevant

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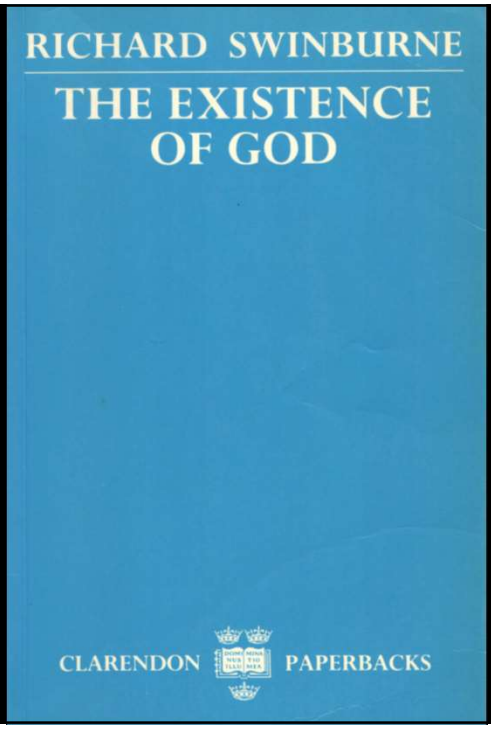
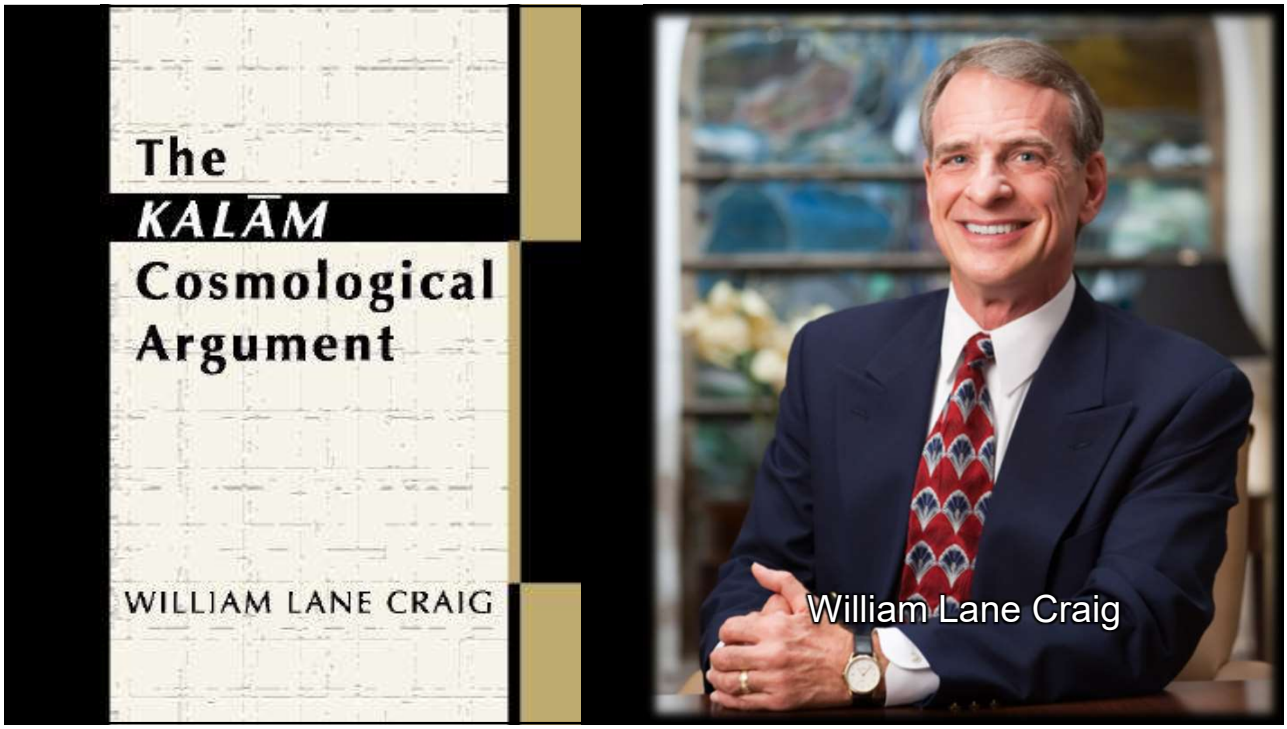
(William Lane Craig; Richard Swinburne)

Relevant

Richard Swinburne




The
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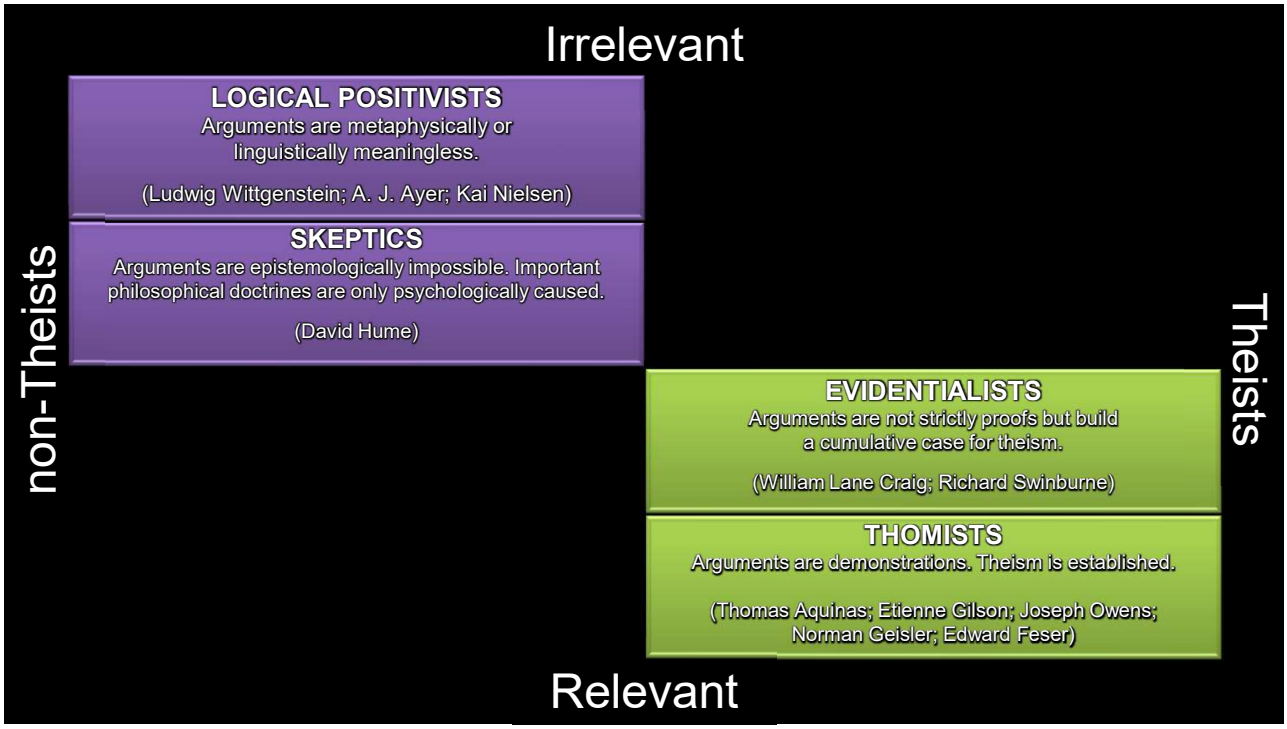
Cosmological
Argument
WILLIAM LANE CRAIG
William Lane Craig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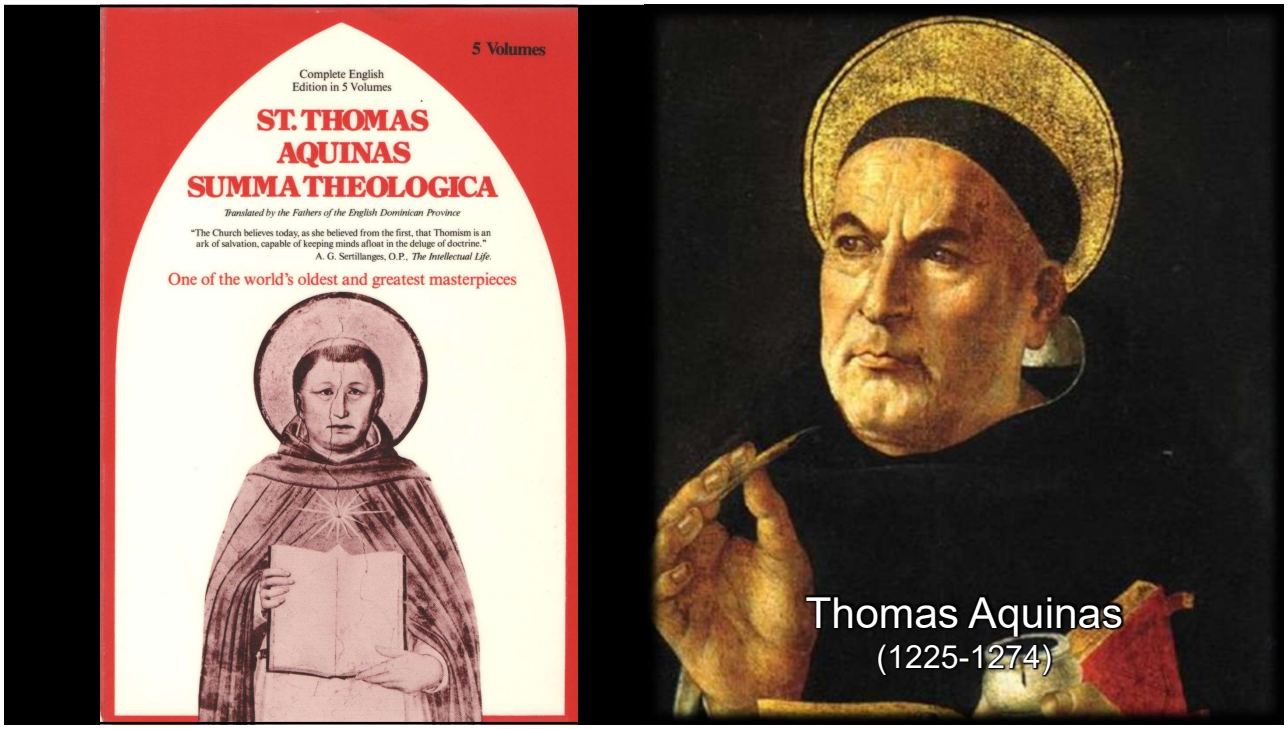
THOMISTS
Arguments are demonstrations. Theism is established.
(Thomas Aquinas; Etienne Gilson; Joseph Owens; Norman Geisler; Edward Feser)
Relevant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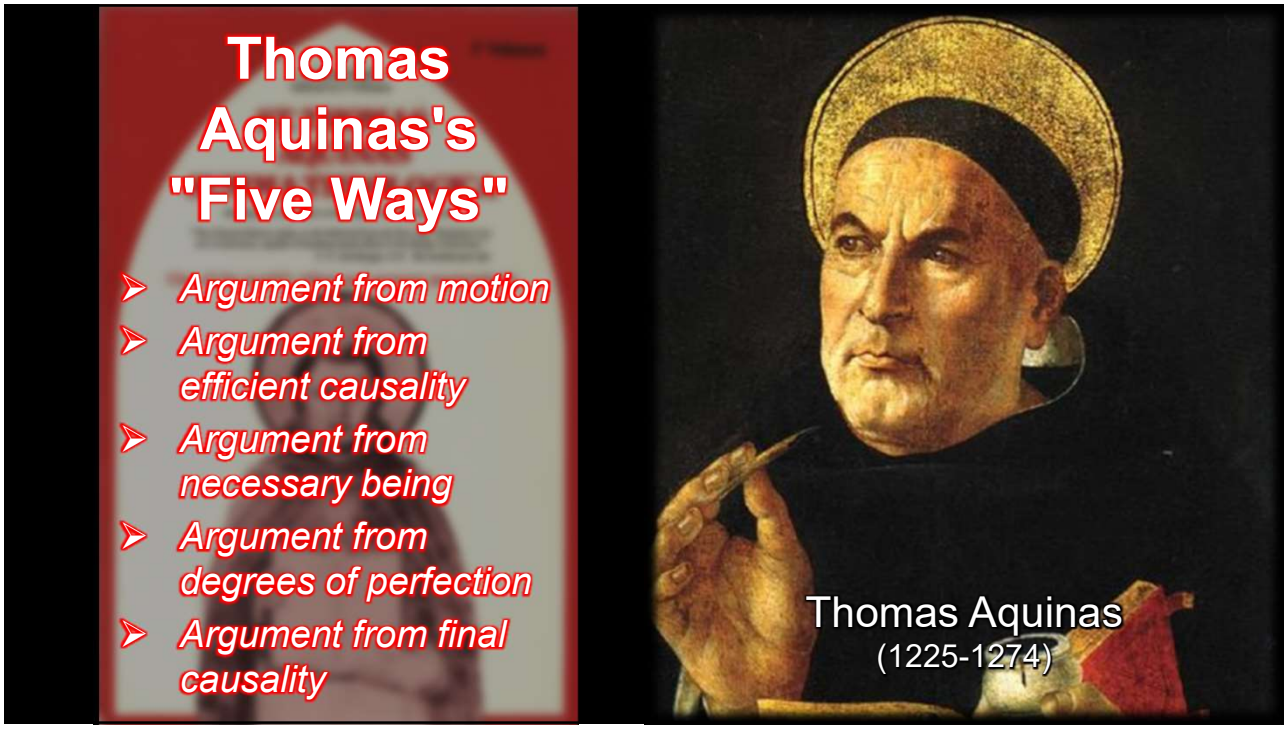
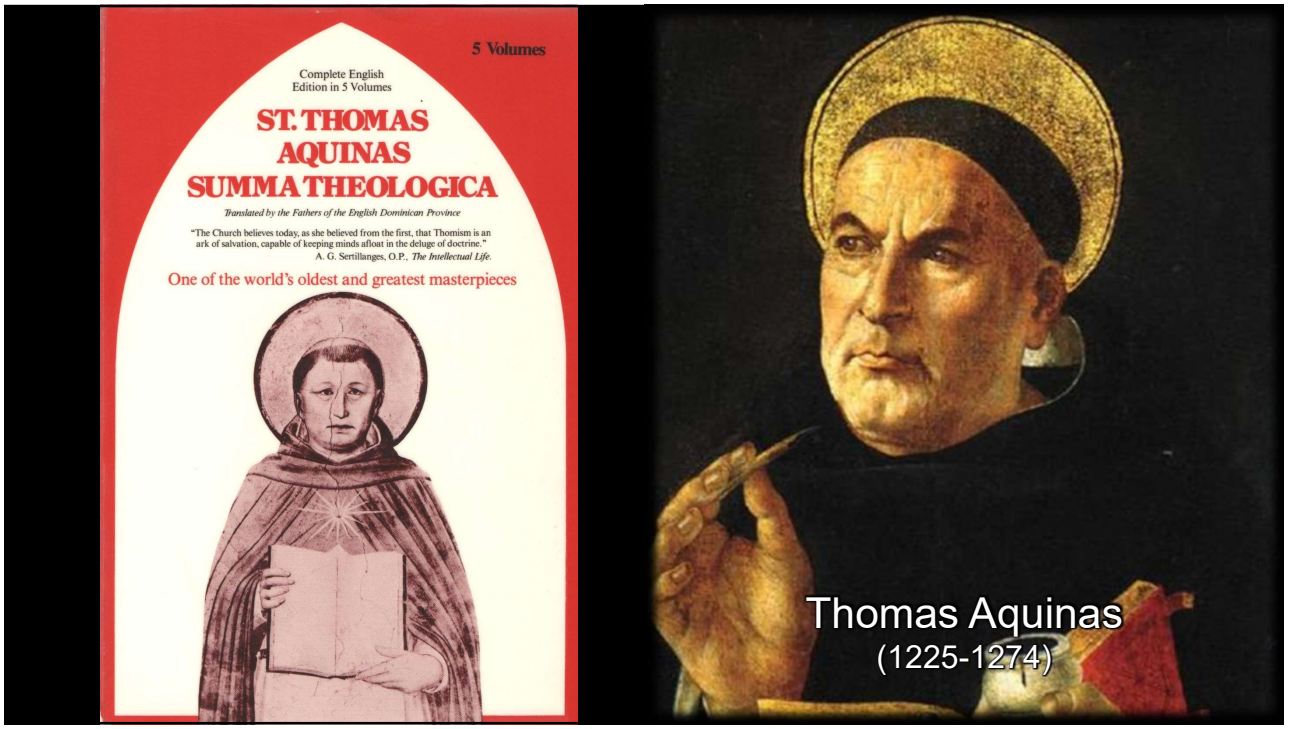
Thomas Aquinas
(1225-1274)


Thomas Aquinas's "Five Ways"
Argument from motion
Argument from efficient causality
Argument from necessary being
Argument from degrees of perfection
Argument from final causality
Thomas Aquinas
(1225-1274)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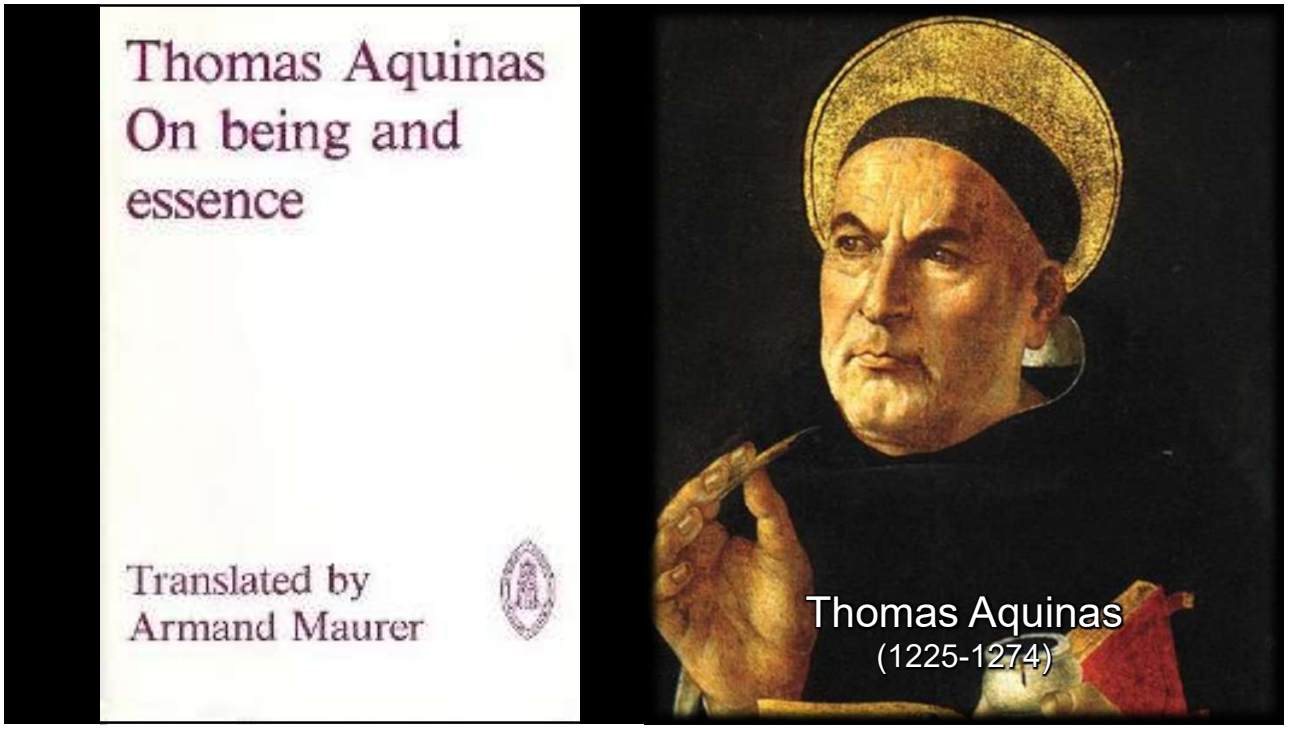
Thomas Aquinas
On being and
essence
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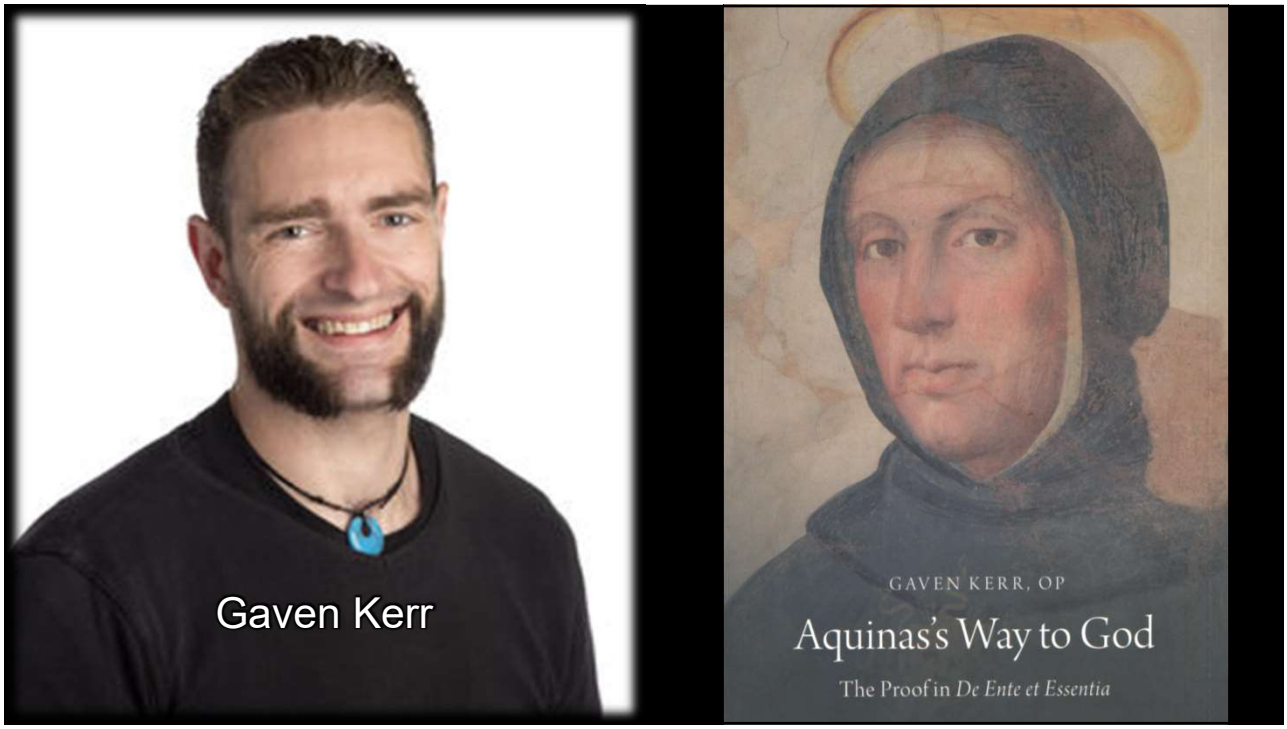
Thomas Aquinas
(1225-1274)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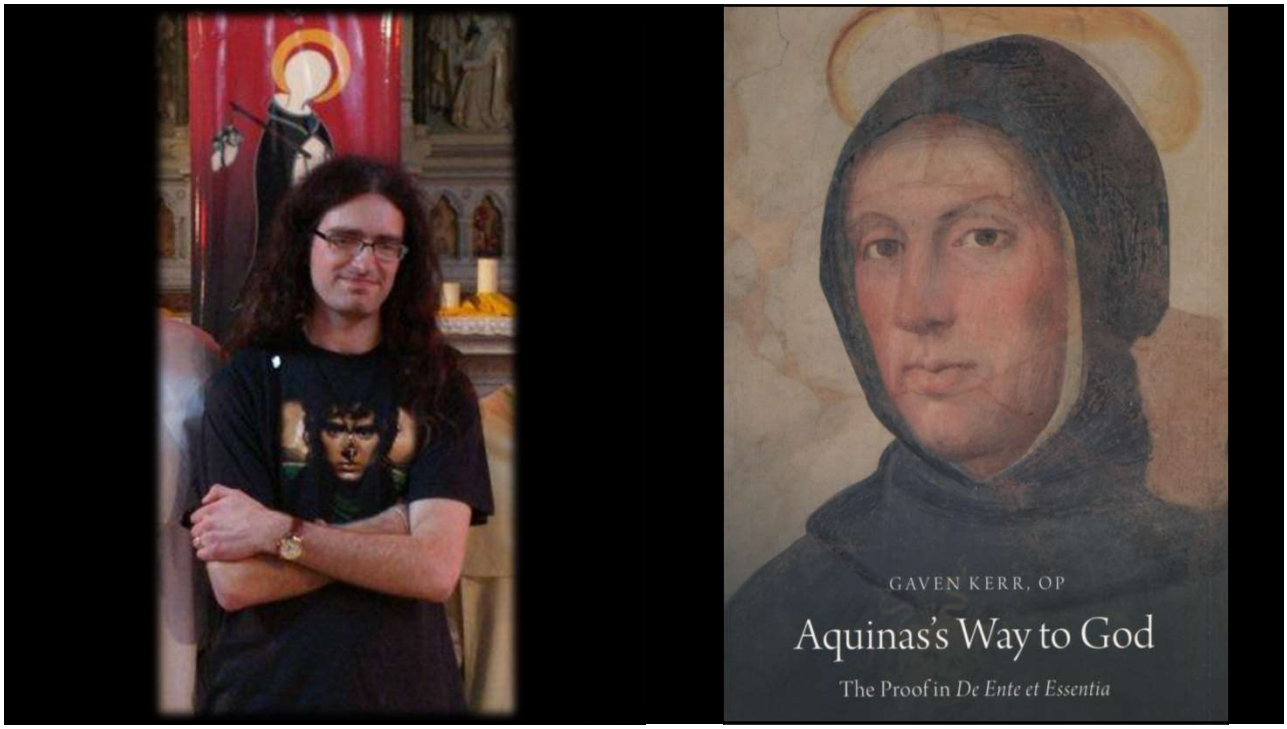
GAVEN KERR, OP
Aquinas's Way to God
The Proof in De Ente et Essentia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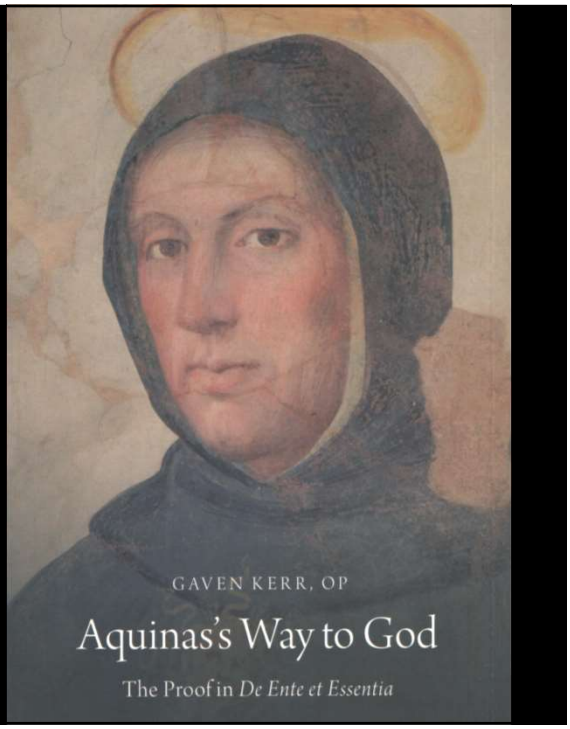
Gaven Kerr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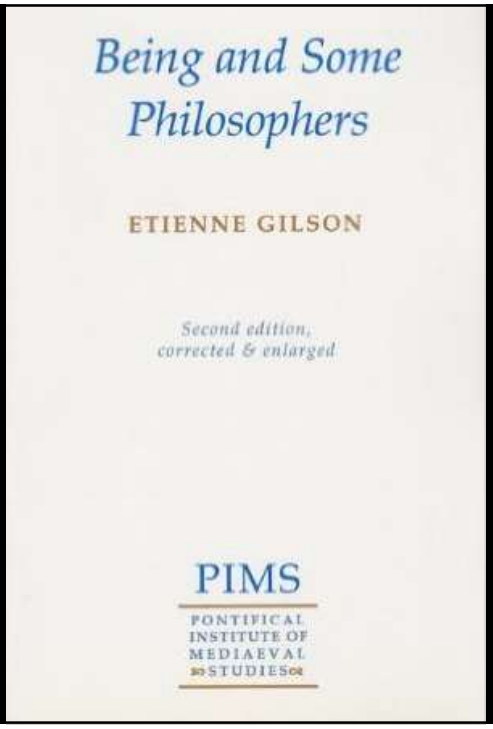
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ETIENNE GILSON
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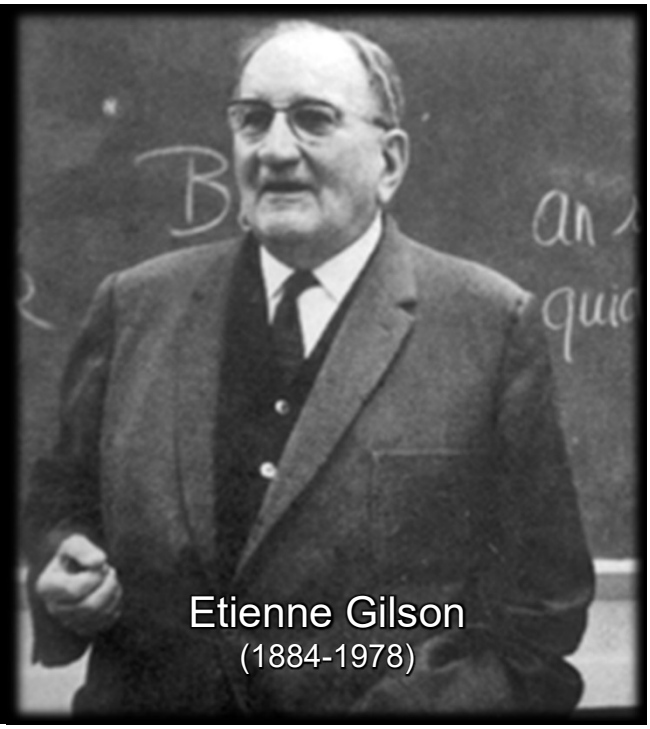
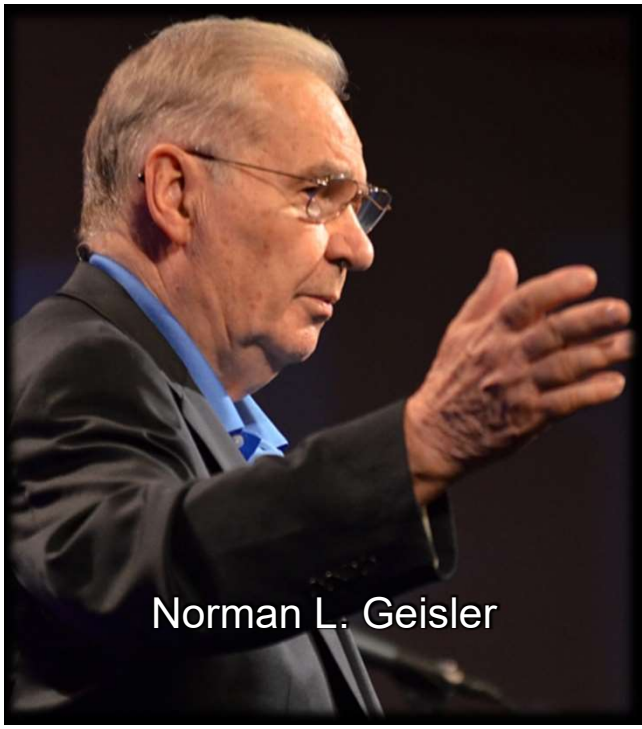
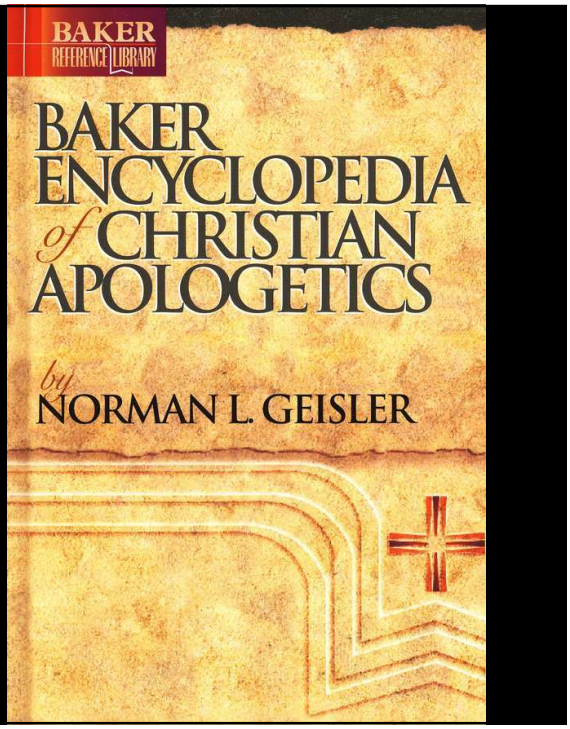

Etienne Gilson
(1884-1978)


Norman L. Geisler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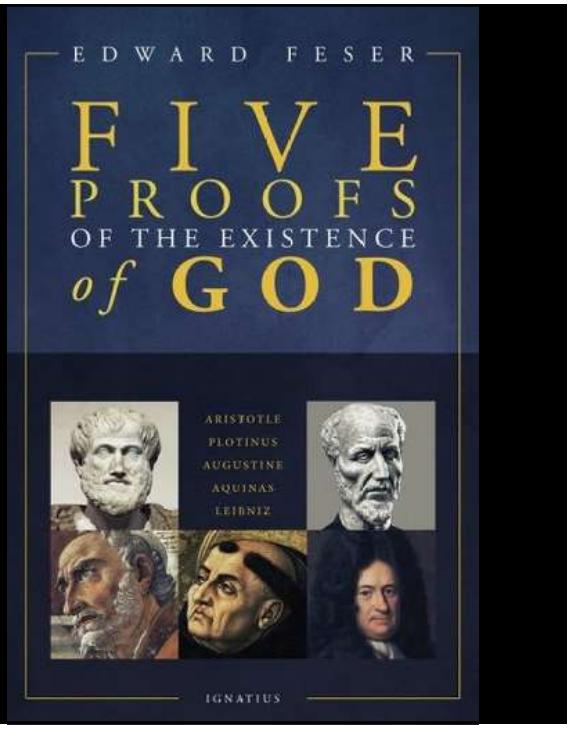
by NORMAN L. GEISLER


Edward Feser


EDWARD FESER
FIVE PROOFS OF THE EXISTENCE of GOD
ARISTOTLE
PLOTINUS
AUGUSTINE
AQUINAS
LEIBNIZ
IGNATIUS

Irrelevant

LOGICAL POSITIVISTS
Arguments are metaphysically or linguistically meaningless.

(Ludwig Wittgenstein; A. J. Ayer; Kai Nielsen)

EXISTENTIALISTS
Arguments are relatively or entirely unnecessary. They have little to nothing to do with religion. Religion is primarily experiential and non-propositional.
(Søren Kierkegaard)

SKEPTICS
Arguments are epistemologically impossible. Important philosophical doctrines are only psychologically caused.

(David Hume)

non-Theists

Theists

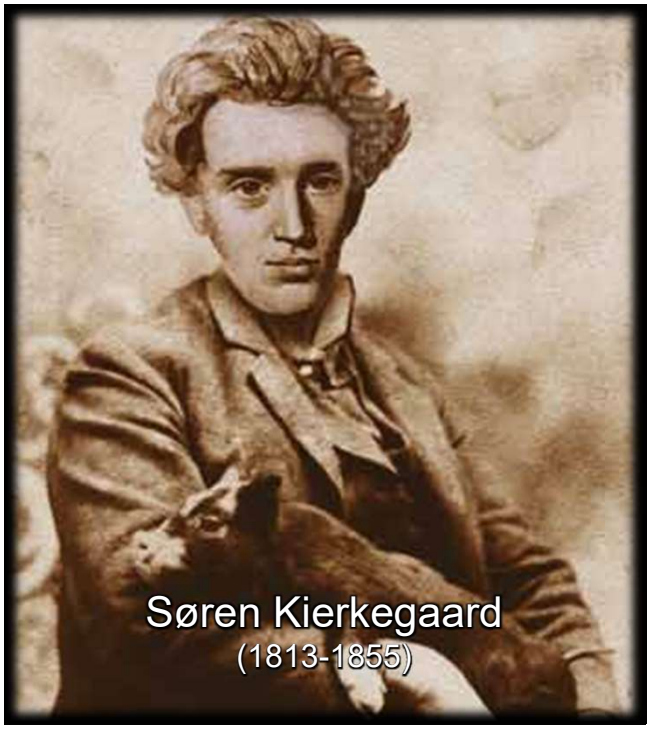
EVIDENTIALISTS
Arguments are not strictly proofs but build a cumulative case for theism.

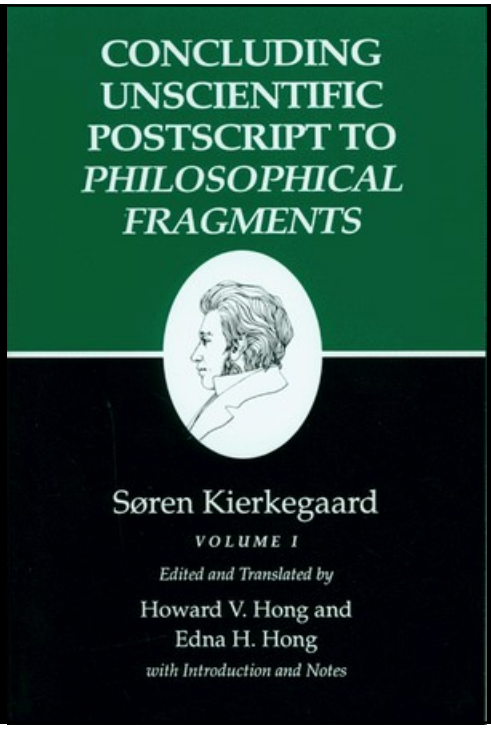
(William Lane Craig; Richard Swinburne)

THOMISTS
Arguments are demonstrations. Theism is established.

(Thomas Aquinas; Etienne Gilson; Joseph Owens; Norman Geisler; Edward Feser)

Relevant





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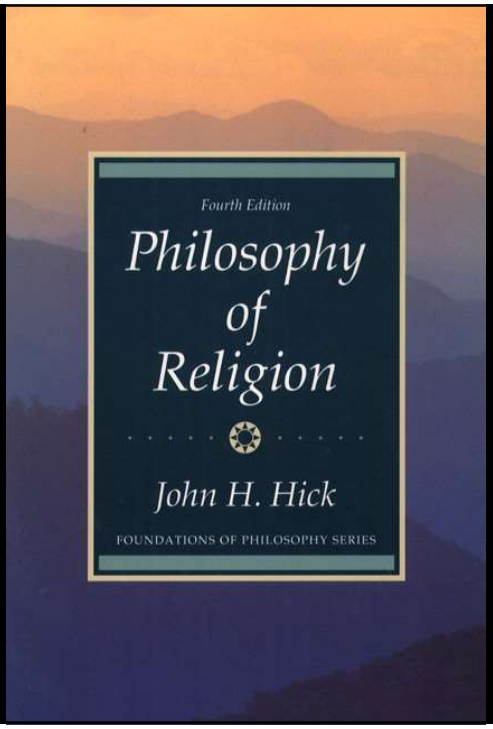
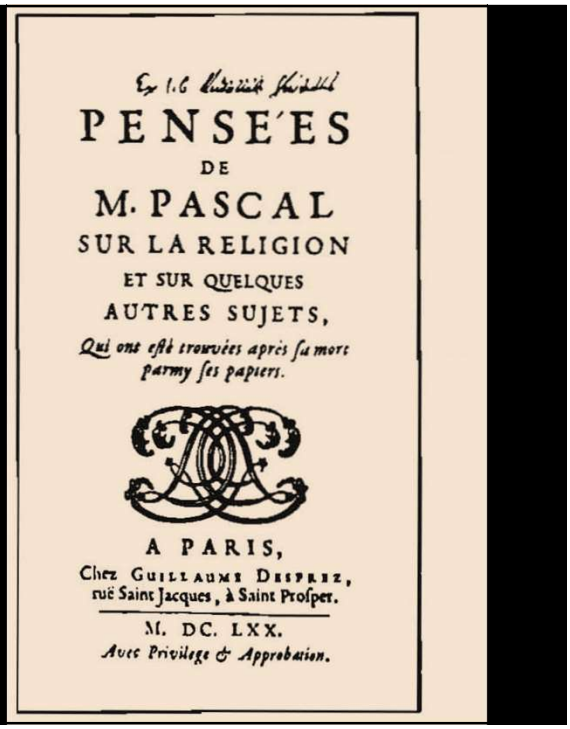
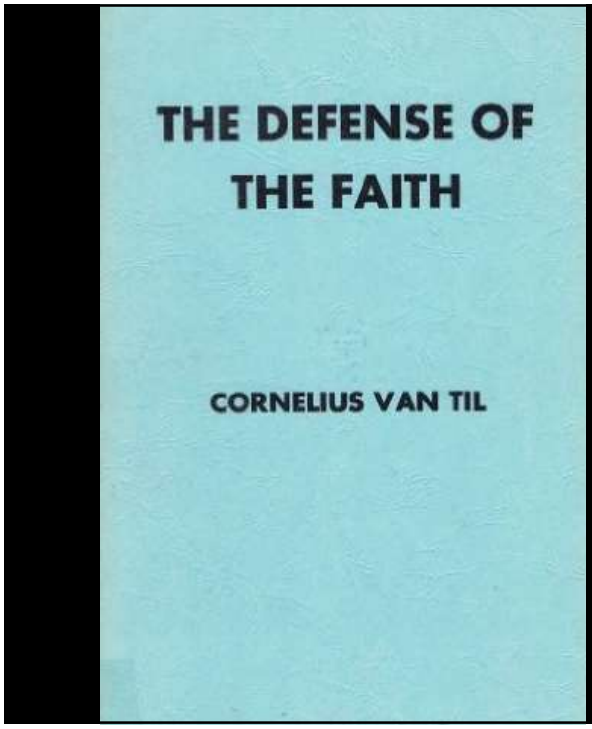




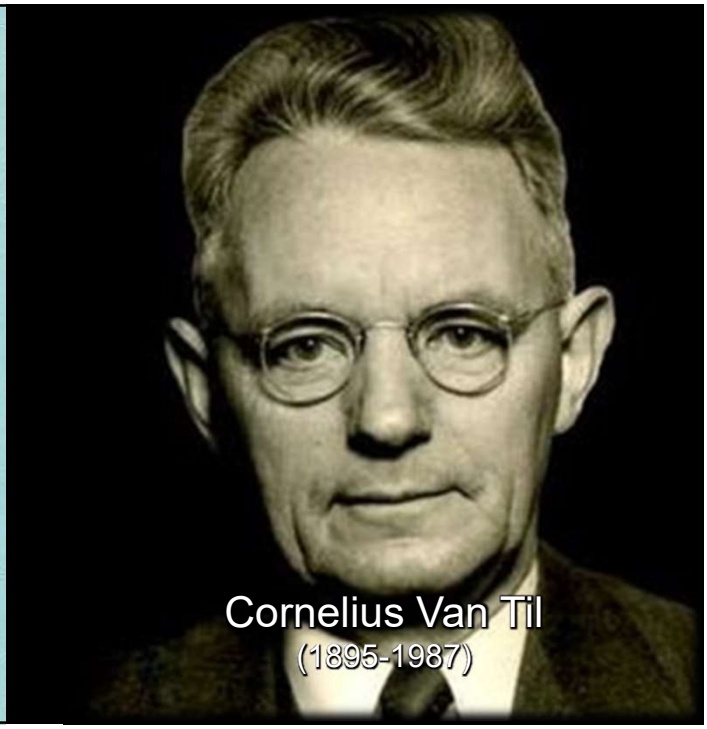
PENSE'ES
DE
M. PASCAL
SUR LA RELIGION
ET SUR QUELQUES
AUTRES SUJETS,
Qui ont eſté trouvées après ſa mort parmy ſes papiers.

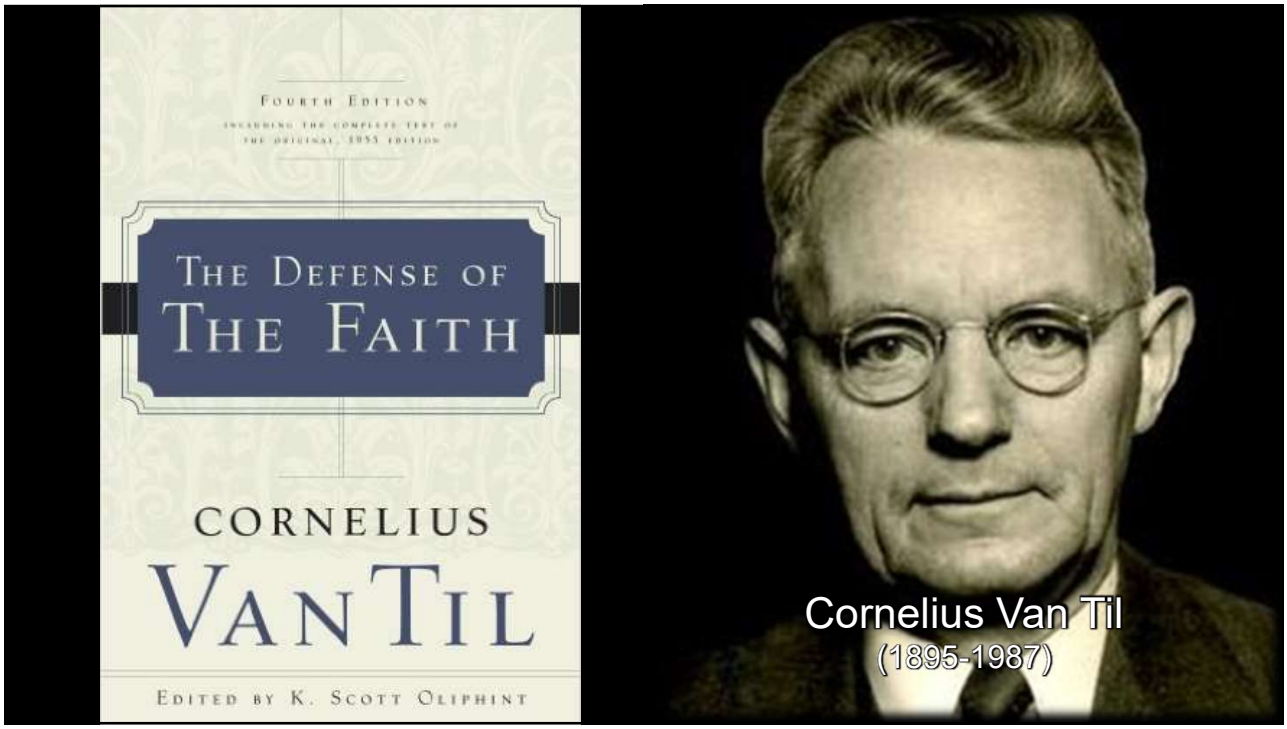
A PARIS,
Chez GUILLAUME DESPREZ,
ruë Saint Jacques, à Saint Proſper.
M. DC. LXX.
Avec Privilege & Approbation.

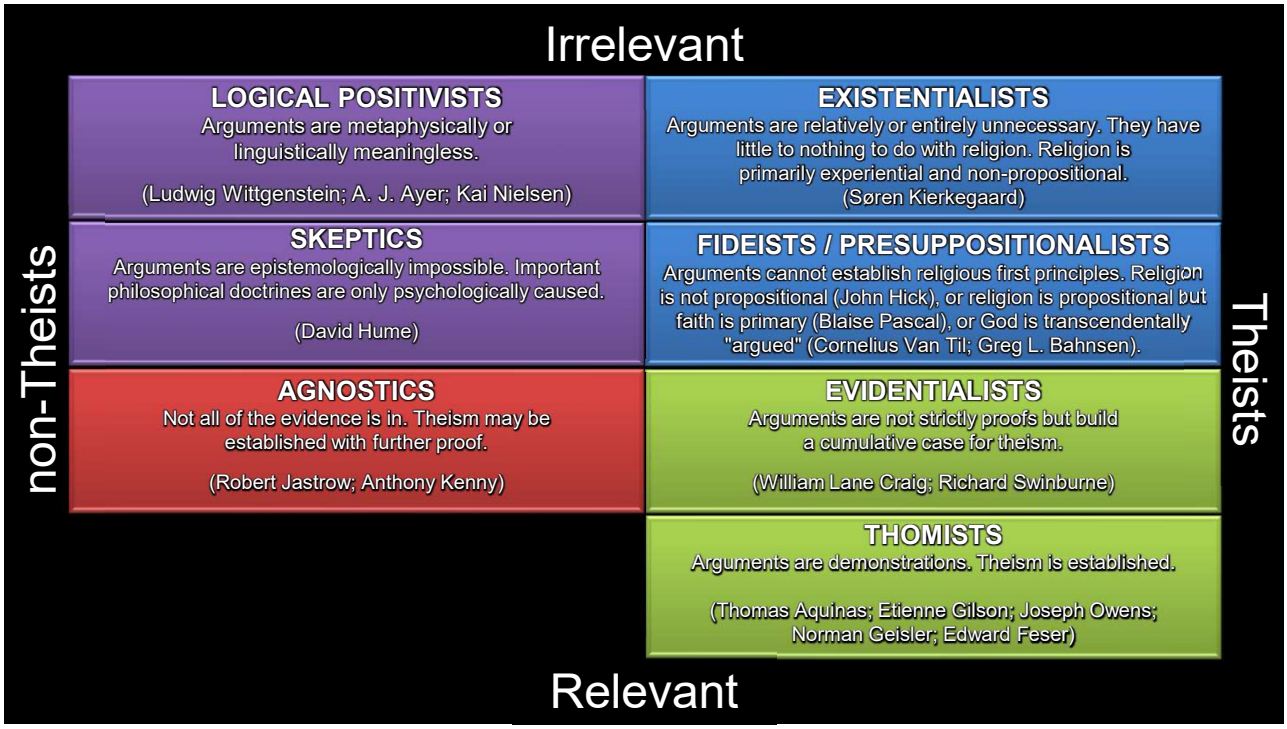


THE DEFENSE OF
THE FAITH

CORNELIUS VAN TIL




FOURTH EDITION
THE DEFENSE OF THE FAITH
CORNELIUS VAN TIL
EDITED BY K. SCOTT OLIPHINT
Cornelius Van Til
(1895-1987)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Not all of the evidence is in. Theism may be established with further proof.
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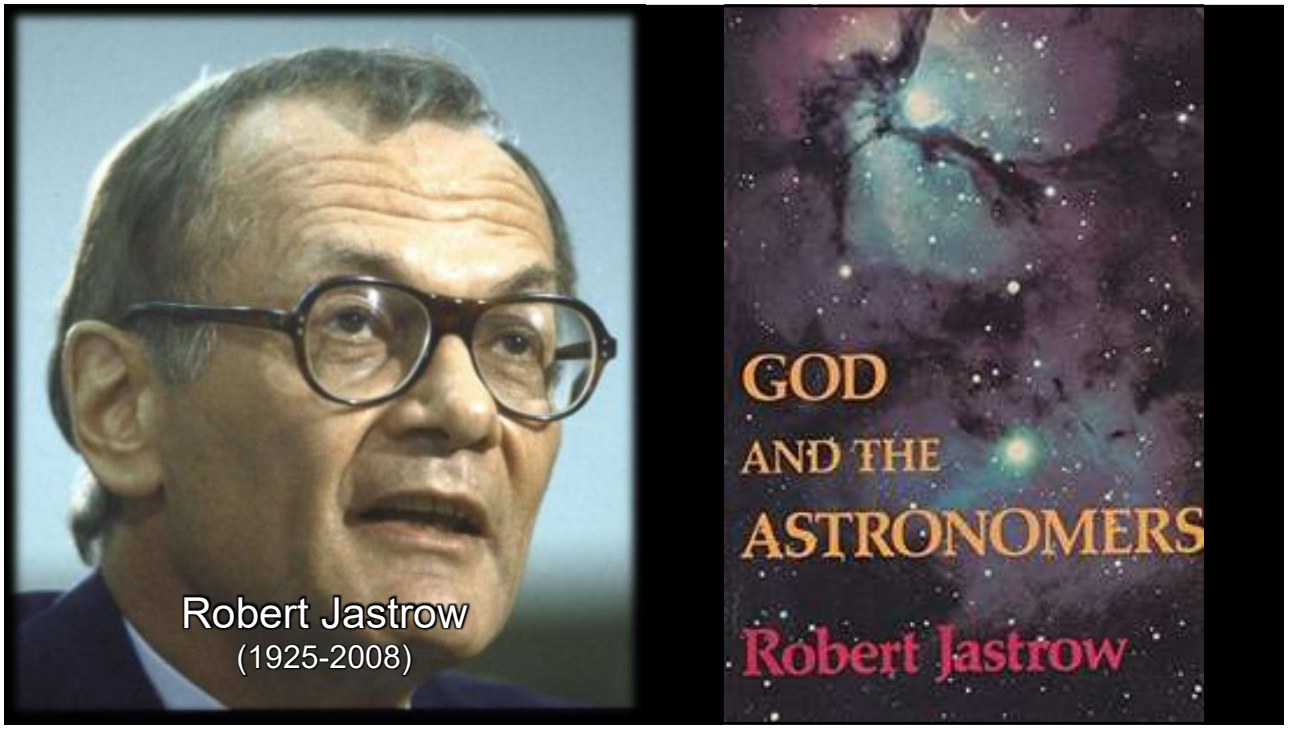
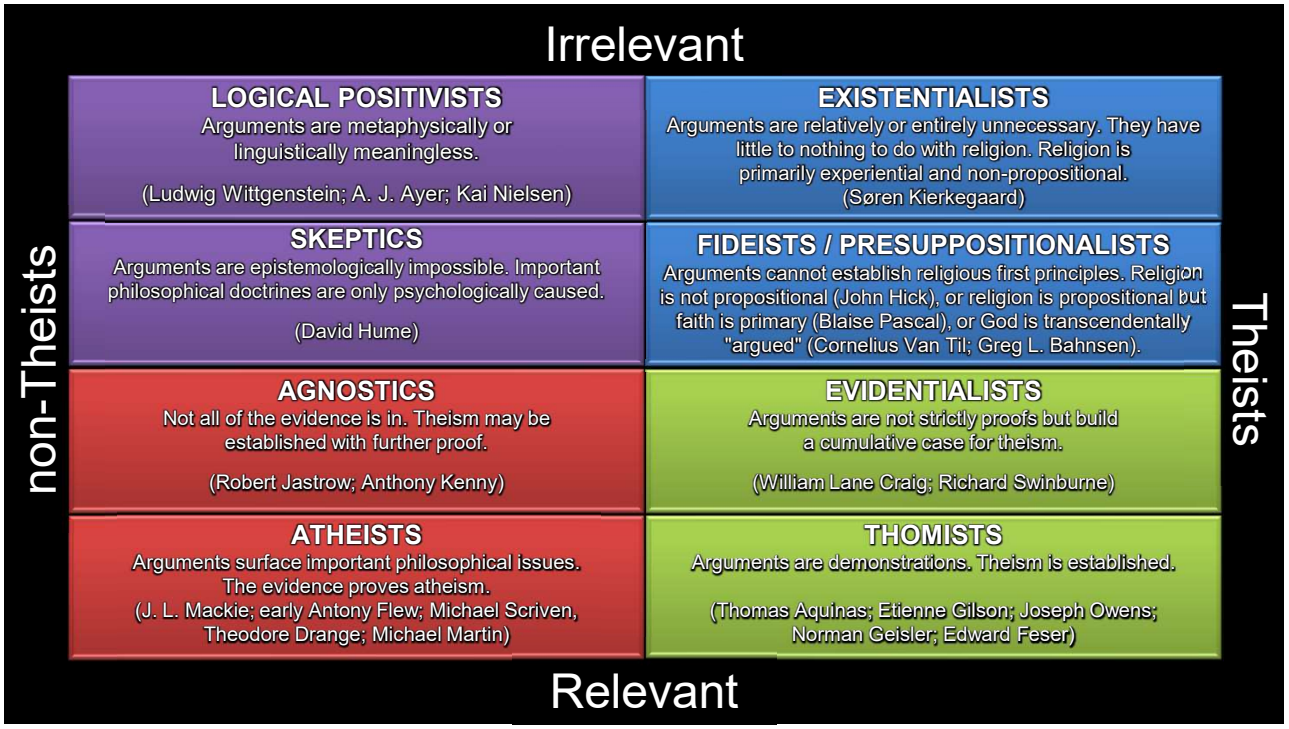
Relevant
non-Theists
Theists


Robert Jastrow
(1925-2008)
GOD
AND THE
ASTRONOMERS
Robert Jastrow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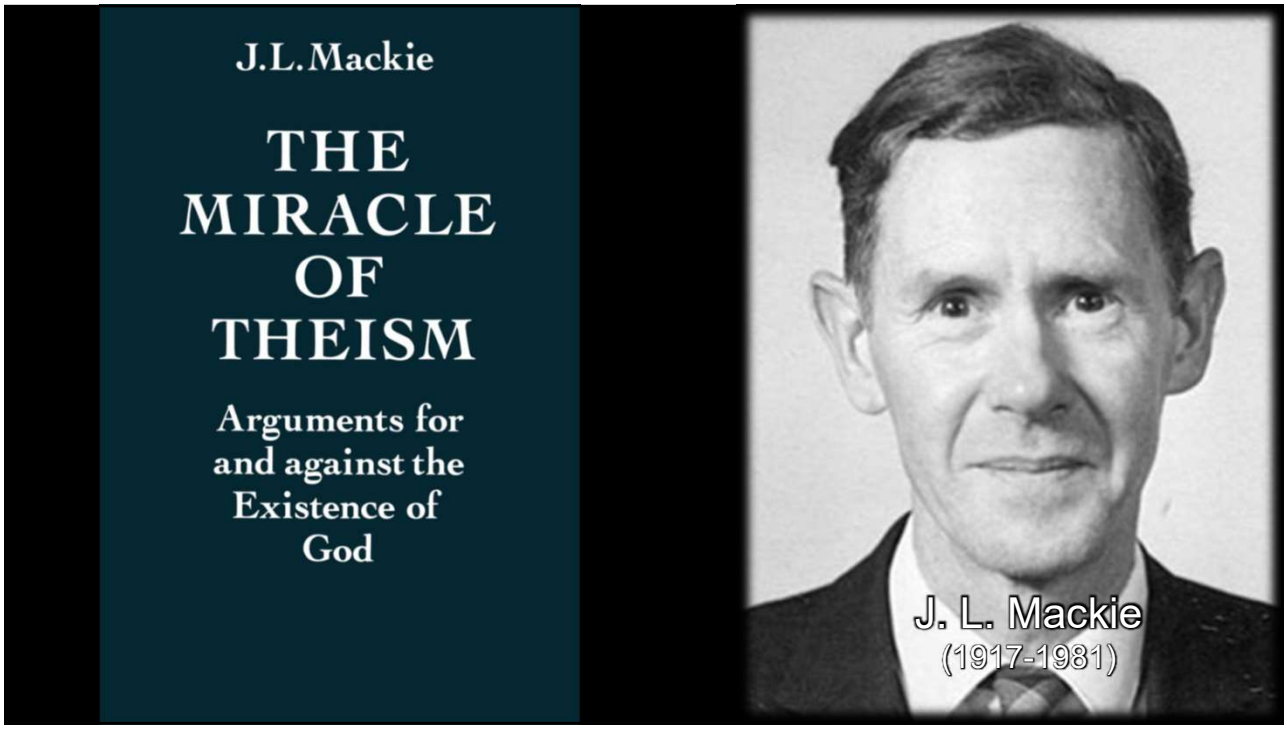
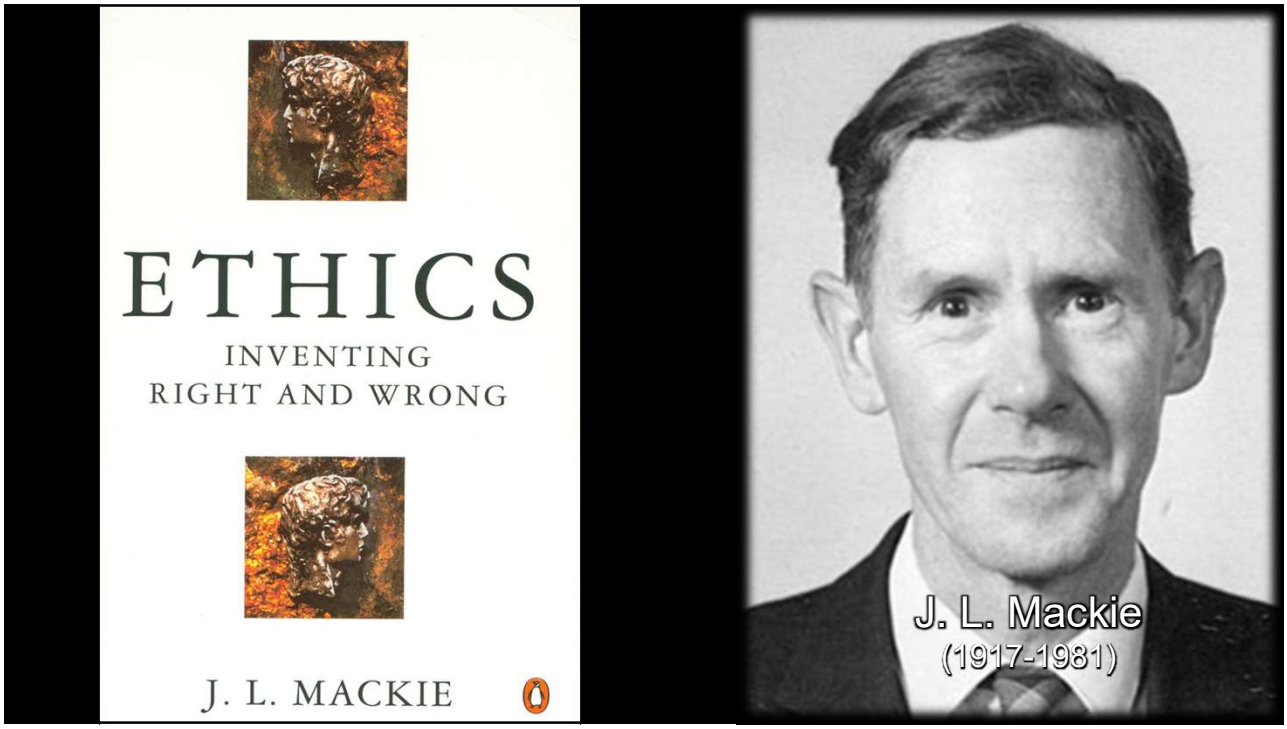
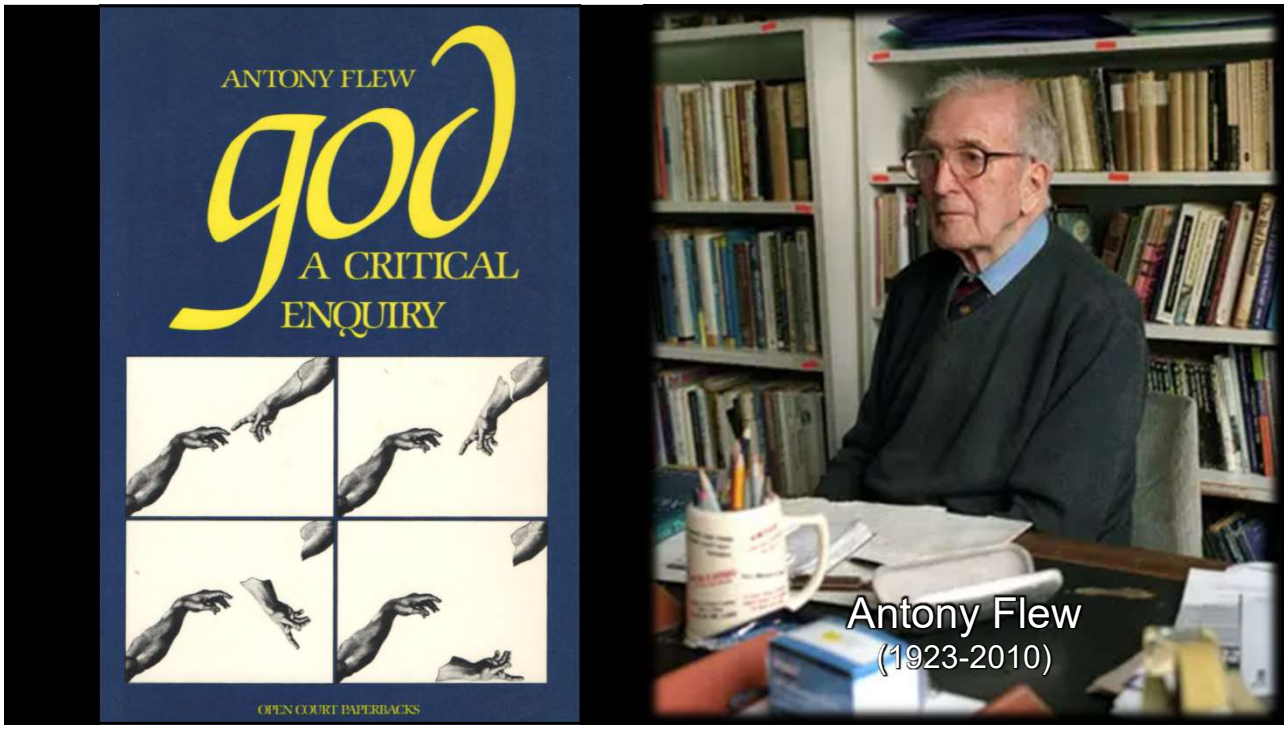
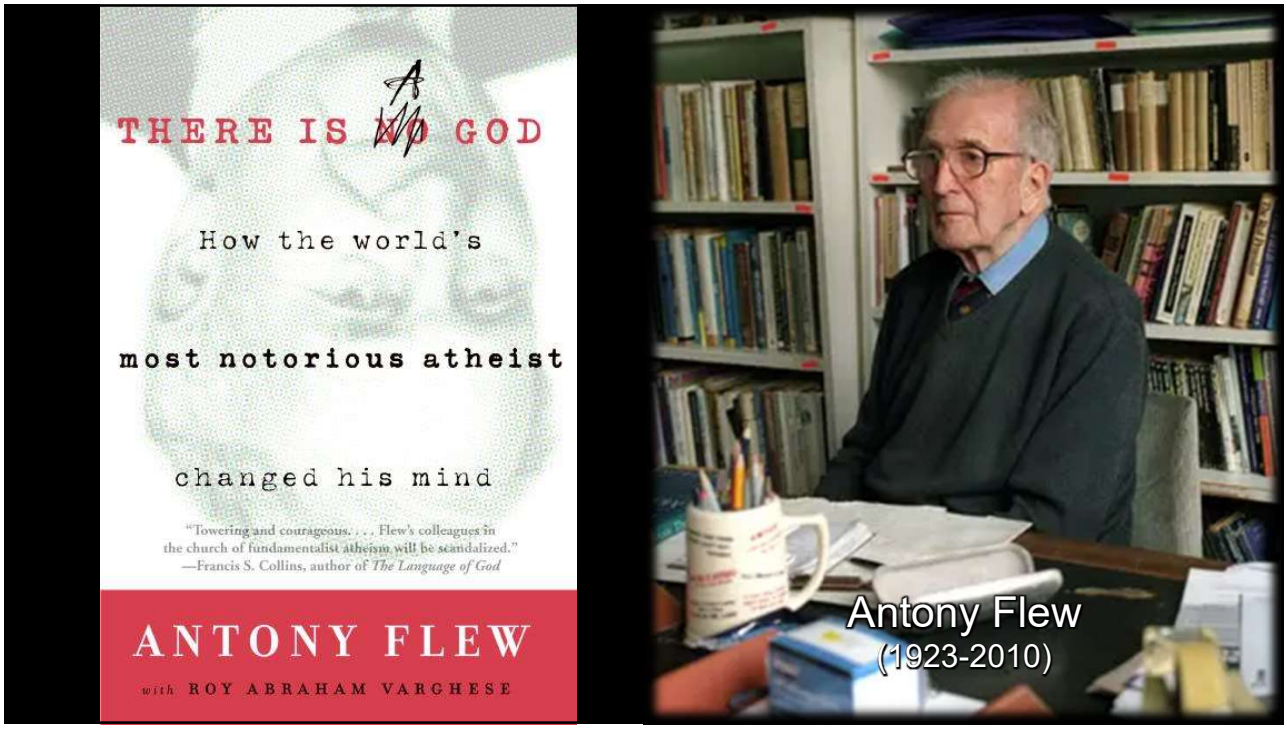
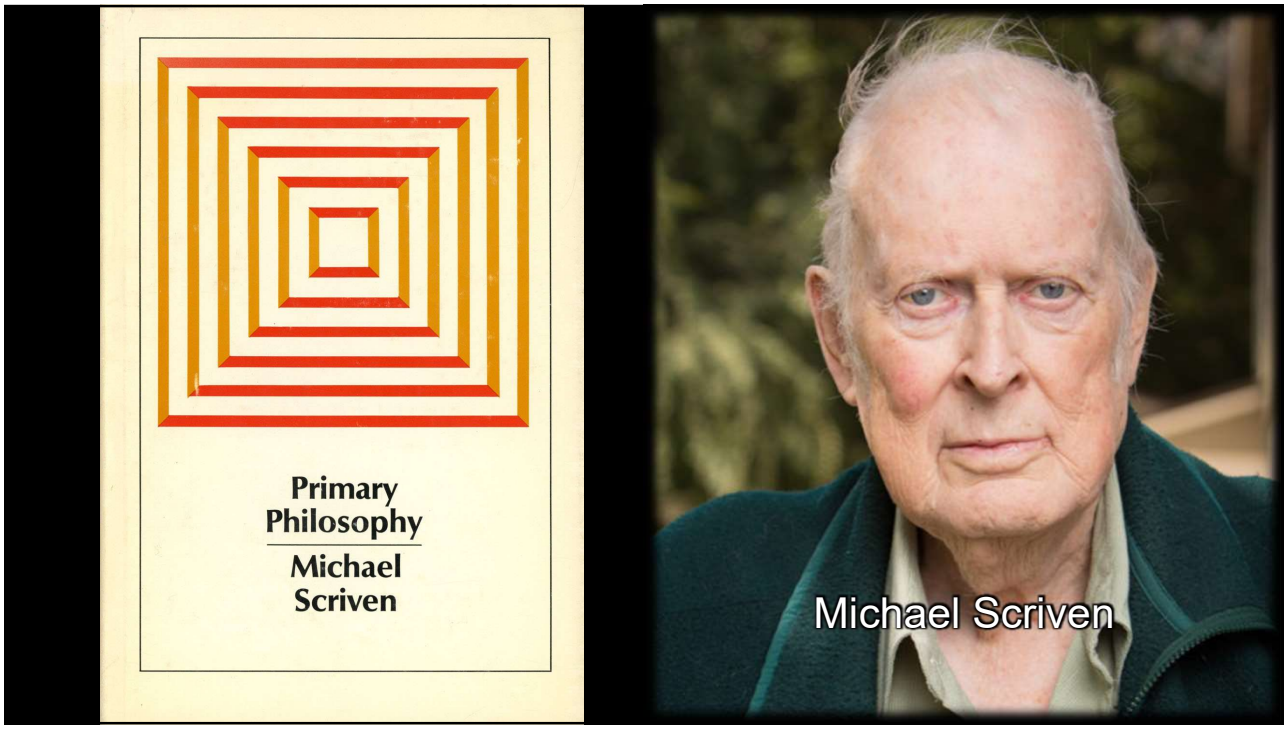
(William Lane Craig; Richard Swinburne)
ATHEISTS
Arguments surface important philosophical issues. The evidence proves atheism.
(J. L. Mackie; early Antony Flew; Michael Scriven, Theodore Drange; Michael Martin)
THOMISTS
Arguments are demonstrations. Theism is established.
(Thomas Aquinas; Etienne Gilson; Joseph Owens; Norman Geisler; Edward Feser)
non-Theists
Theists
Relevant

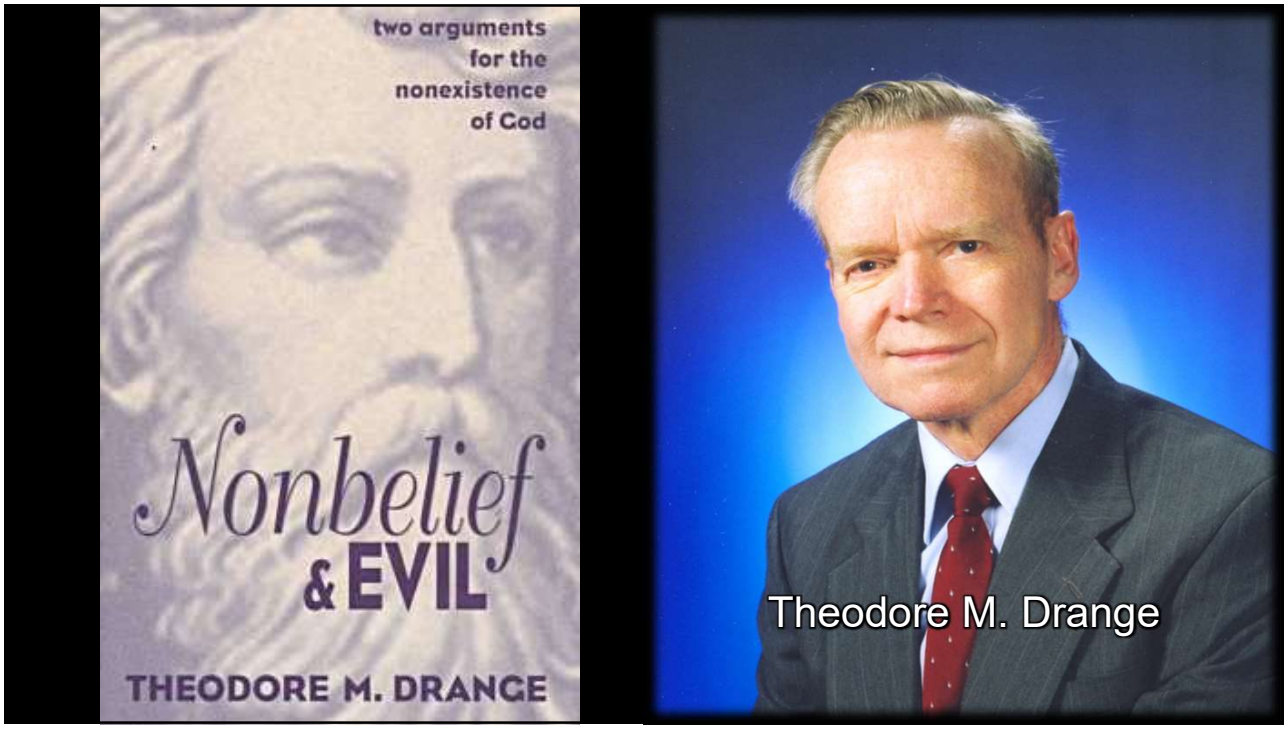

J.L.Mackie
THE MIRACLE OF THEISM
Arguments for and against the Existence of God
J. L. Mackie
(1917-1981)

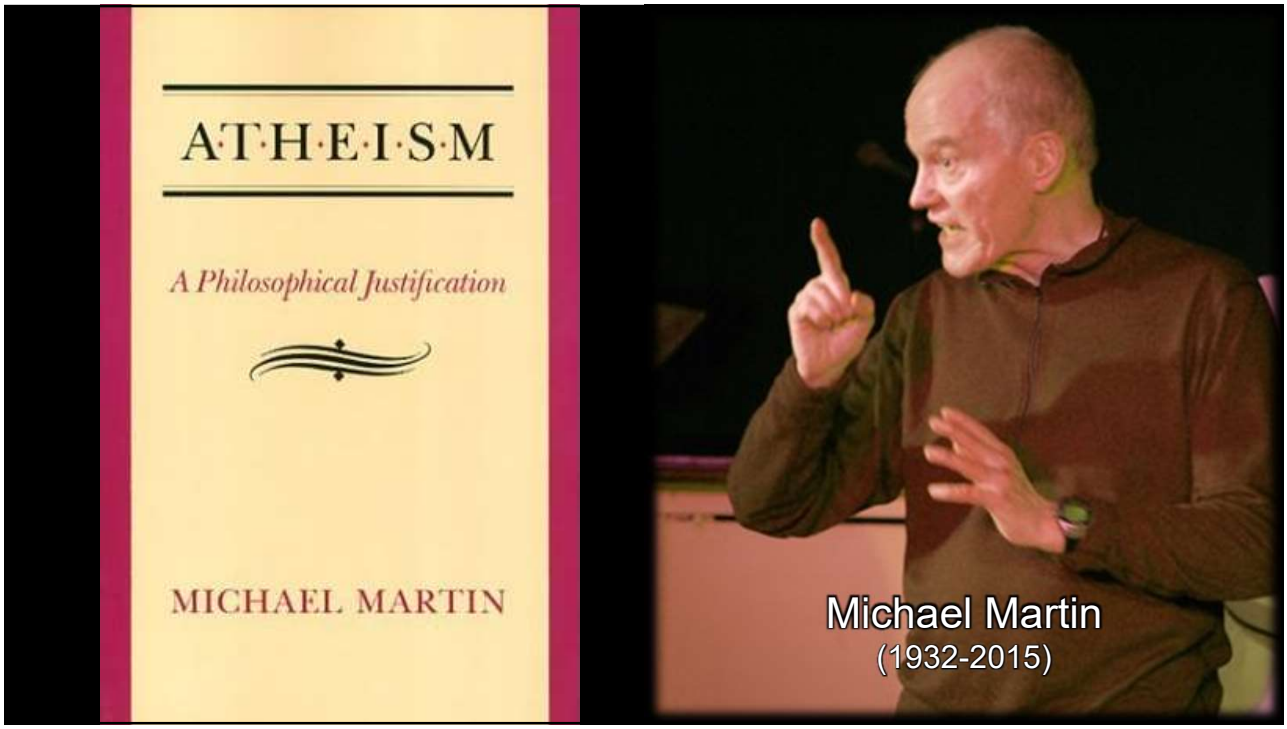

ETHICS
INVENTING RIGHT AND WRONG
J. L. MACKIE
J. L. Mackie
(1917-1981)

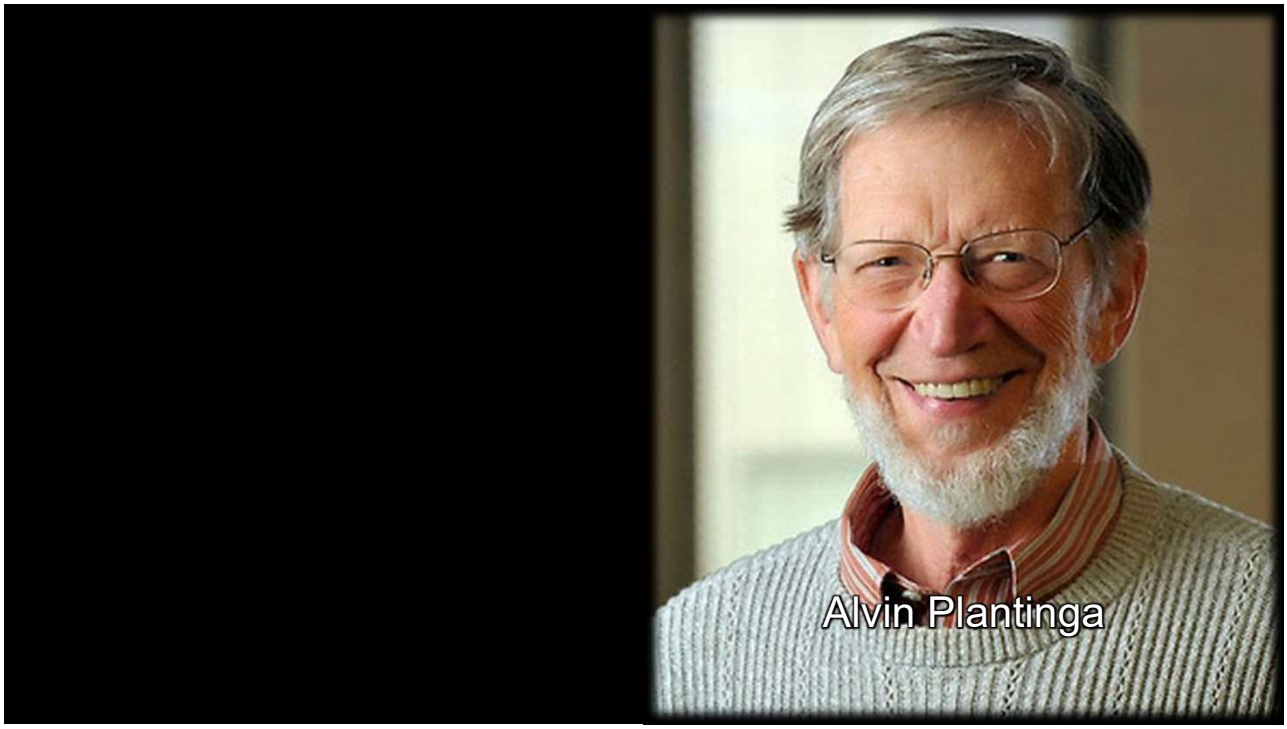

ANTONY FLEW
god
A CRITICAL ENQUIRY
OPEN COURT PAPERBACKS
Antony Flew
(1923-2010)

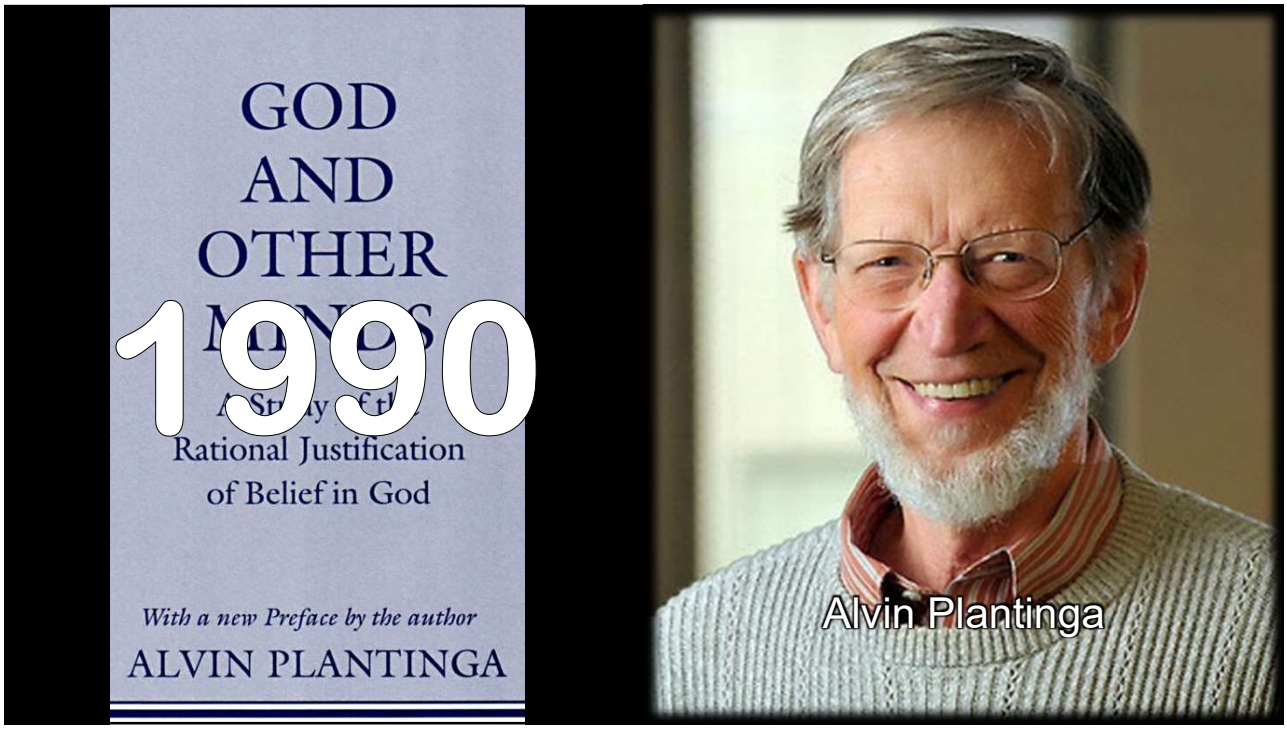

THERE IS A GOD
How the world's
most notorious atheist
changed his mind
"Towering and courageous. . . . Flew's colleagues in the church of fundamentalist atheism will be scandalized."
—Francis S. Collins, author of The Language of God
ANTONY FLEW
with ROY ABRAHAM VARGHESE
Antony Flew
(1923-2010)

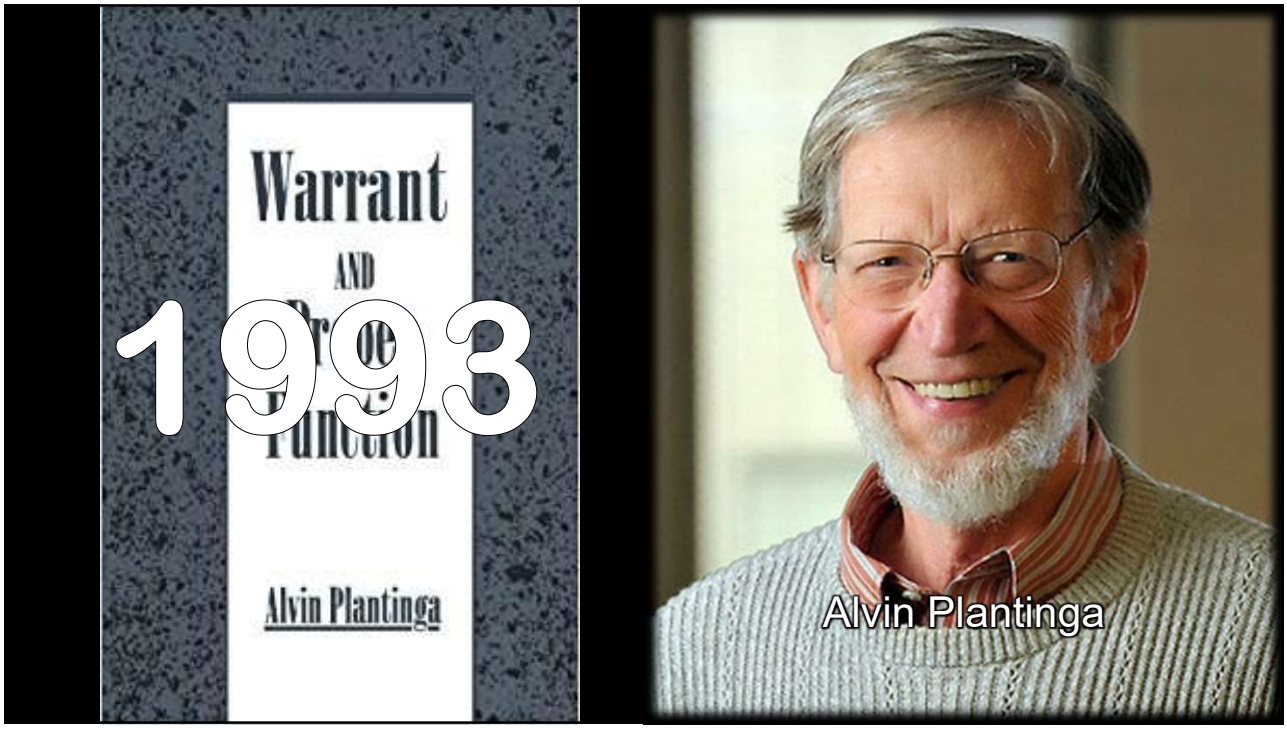

Primary
Philosophy
Michael
Scriven
Michael Scriven

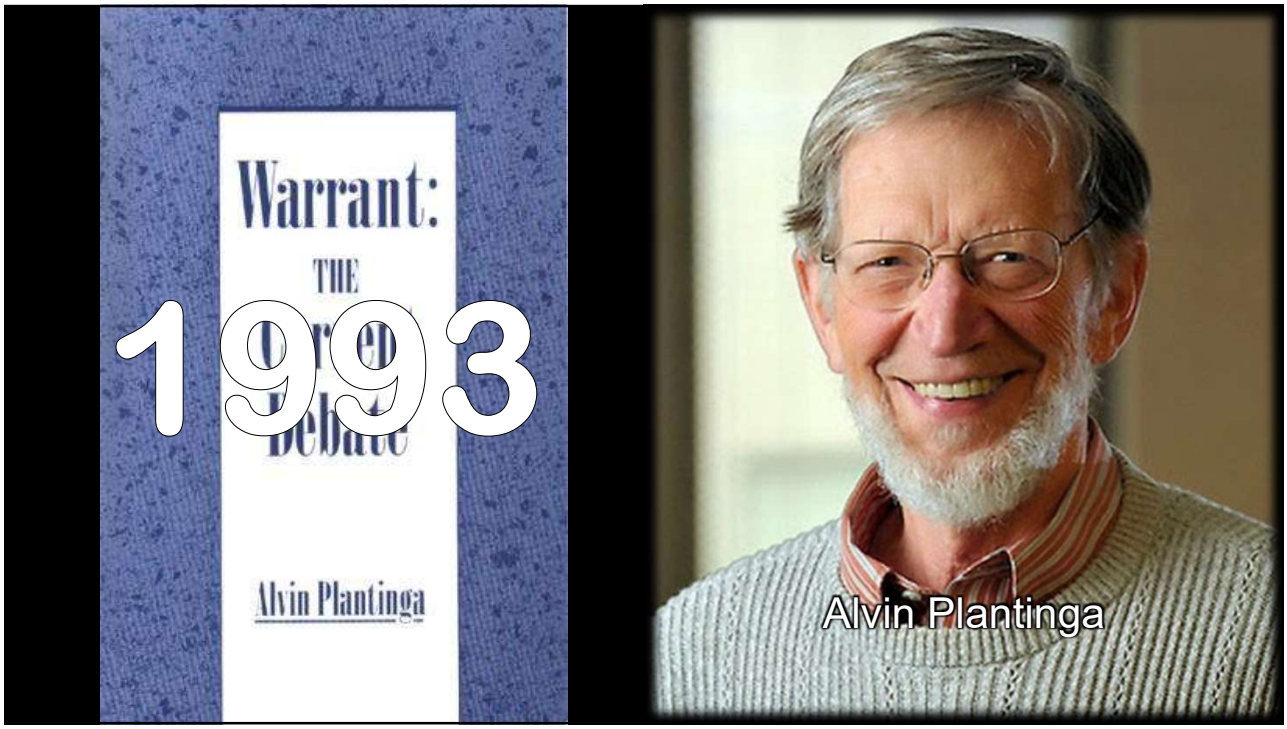

two arguments
for the
nonexistence
of God
Nonbelief
& EVIL
THEODORE M. DRANGE
Theodore M. Drange

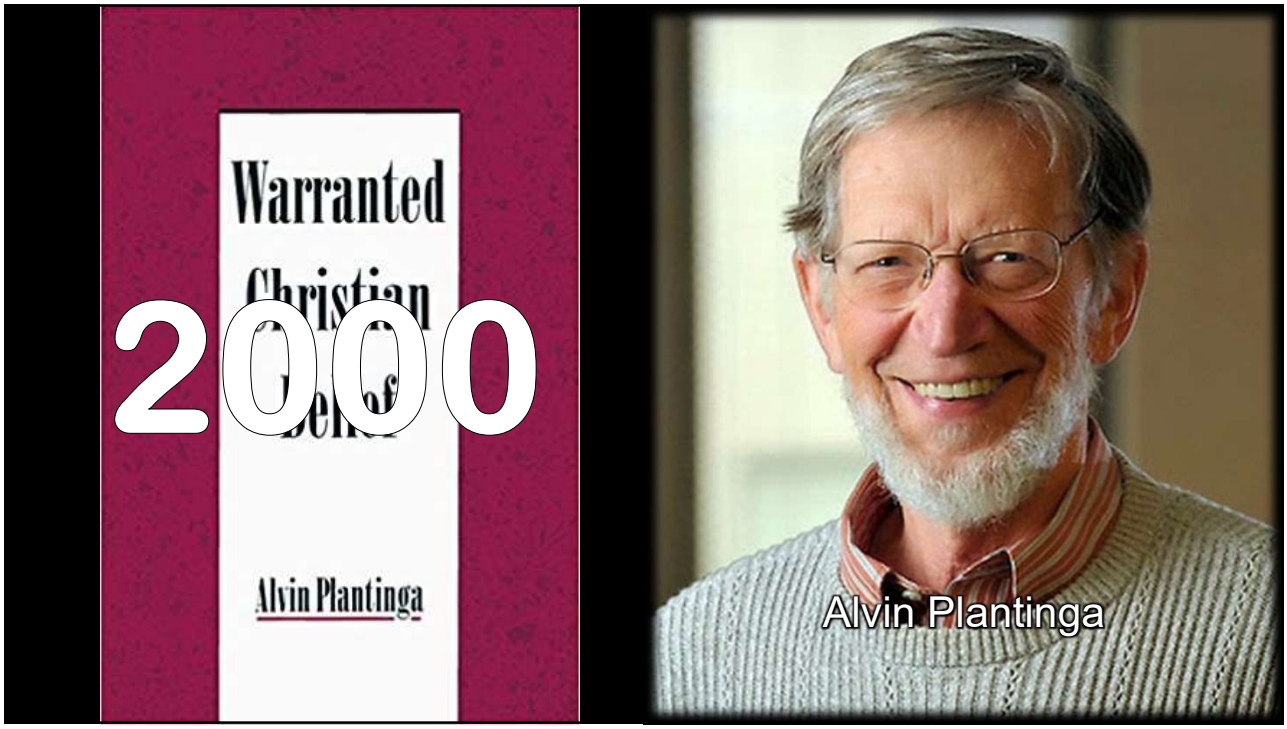

A·T·H·E·I·S·M
A Philosophical Justification
MICHAEL MARTIN
Michael Martin
(1932-2015)

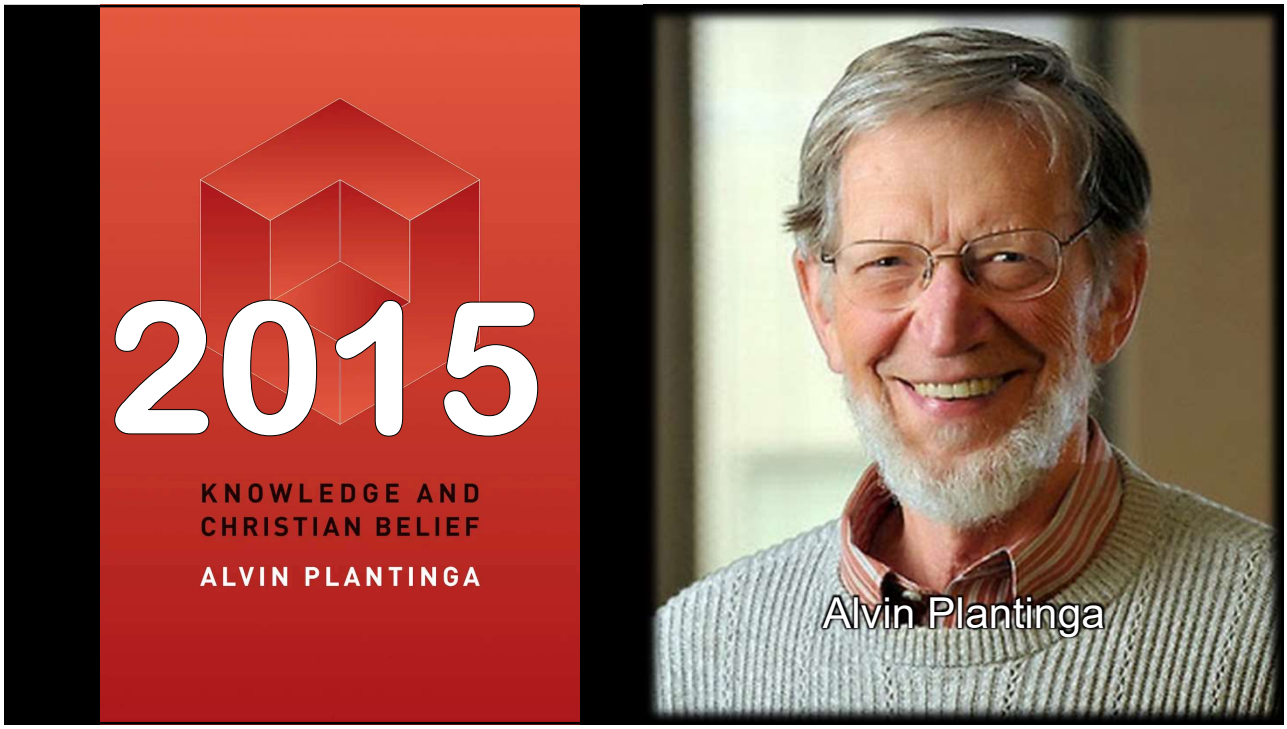

Alvin Plantinga

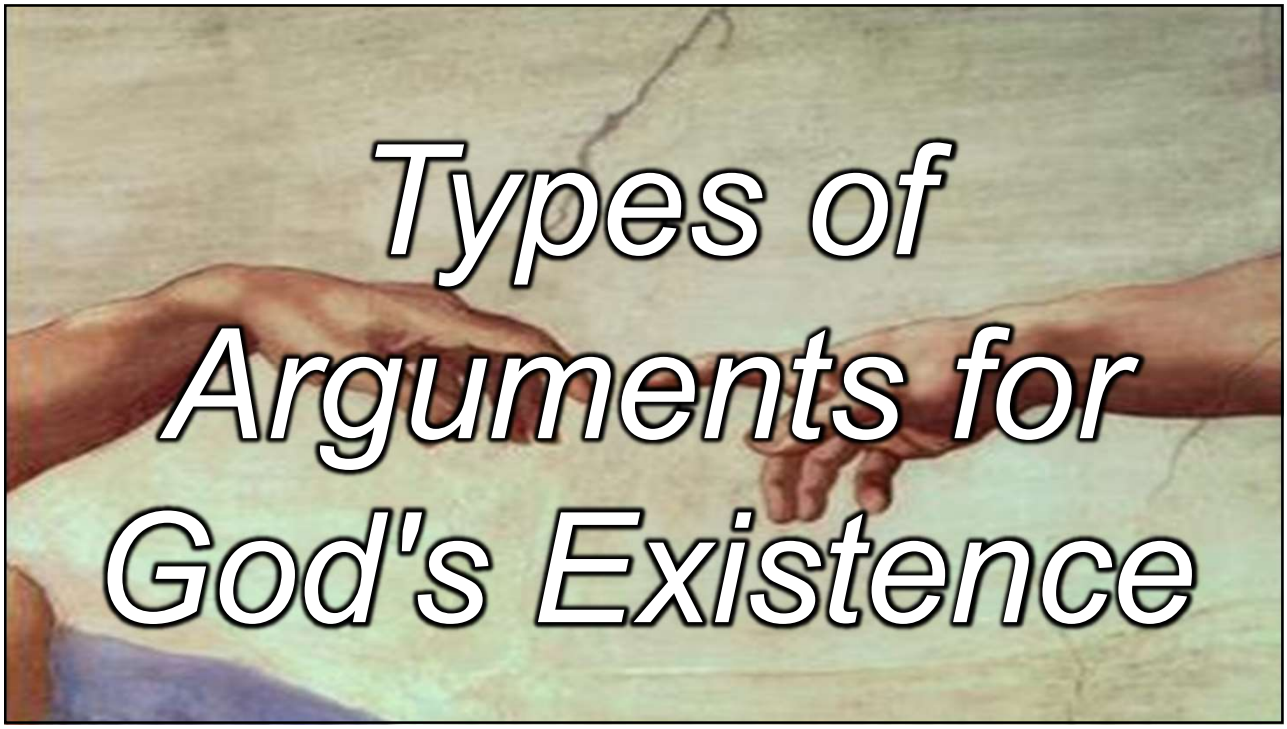

GOD
AND
OTHER
Rational Justification
of Belief in God
With a new Preface by the author
ALVIN PLANTINGA
1990
Alvin Plantinga


Warrant
AND
Alvin Plantinga
1993
Alvin Plantinga


Warrant:
THE
Alvin Plantinga
1993
Alvin Plantinga


Warranted
Alvin Plantinga
2000
Alvin Plantinga

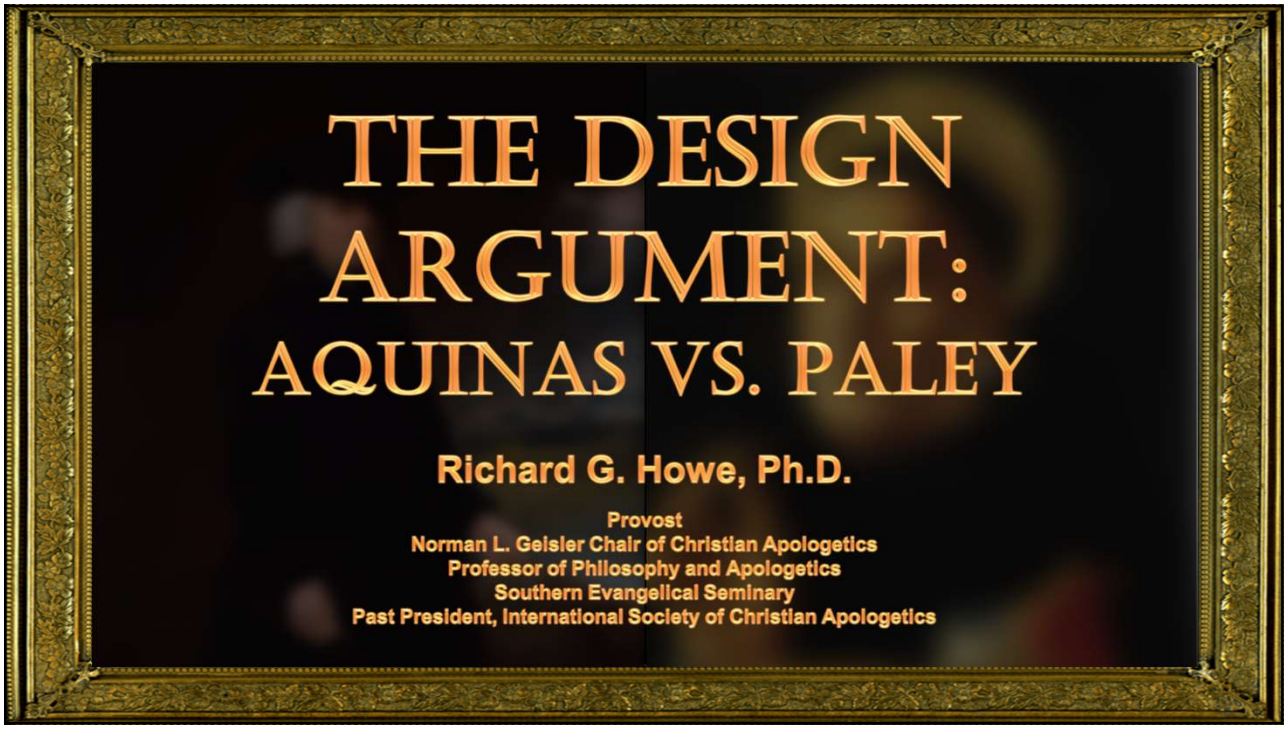

2015
KNOWLEDGE AND
CHRISTIAN BELIEF
ALVIN PLANTINGA
Alvin Plantinga


Types of
Arguments for
God's Existence

COSMOLOGICAL: based on the existence of the universe (cosmos)

DESIGN: based on the orderly or organized aspects of the universe; largely scientific evidence

TELEOLOGICAL: based on the directedness (teleology) of natural objects; philosophical evidence



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DESIGN: based on the orderly or organized aspects of the universe; largely scientific evidence

TELEOLOGICAL: based on the directedness (teleology) of natural objects; philosophical evidence

ONTOLOGICAL: based on the concept of God as the greatest conceivable being

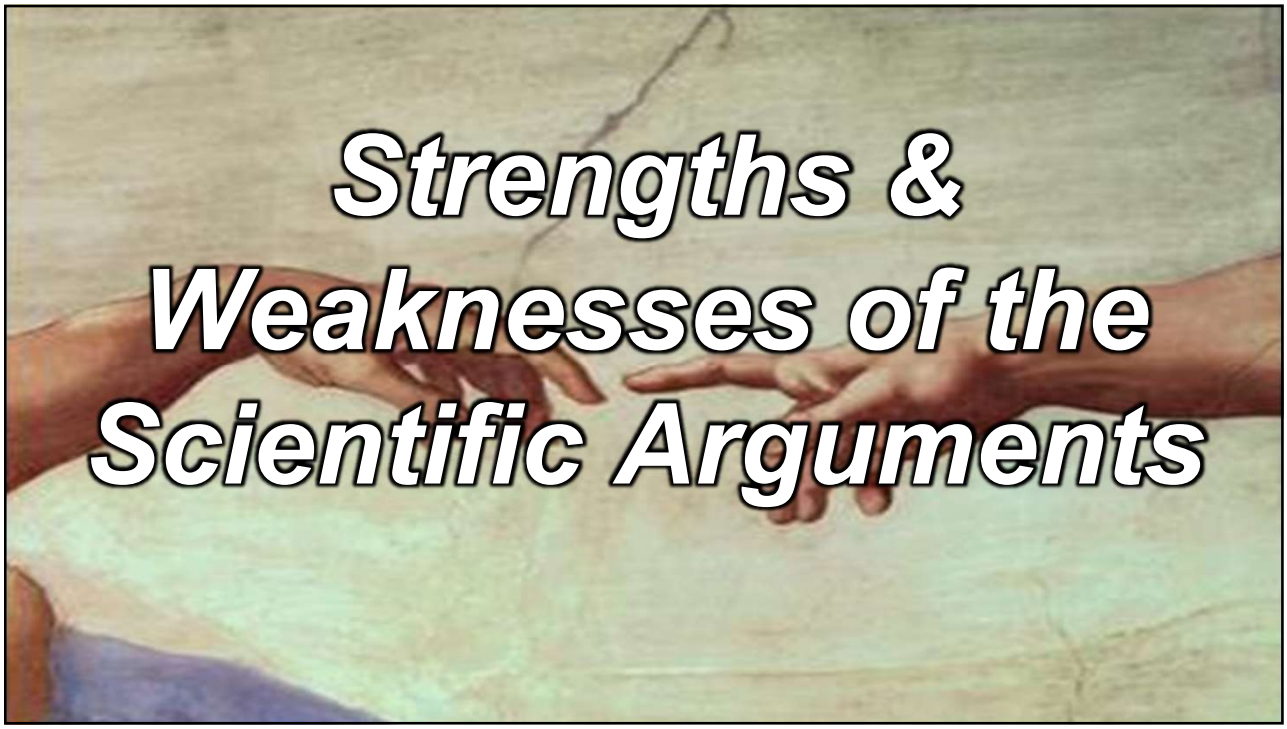
MORAL: based on the existence of moral truths

Specific Arguments for God's Existence

- God as the cause of the beginning of the universe (i.e., the coming into existence of the universe): Scientific
- God as the cause of the current existing of the universe: Philosophical
- God as the cause of the design of the universe: Scientific
- God as the cause of the teleology of the universe: Philosophical

Generally, the arguments utilizing the scientific evidence take the form of an "argument to the best explanation."

In contrast, the arguments utilizing the philosophical "evidence" seek to show how the existence of God (together with the classical attributes of God) follow inexorably from the basic tenets of metaphysics.



Strengths

The scientific arguments appeal to the common sense notion that something can only begin to exist by being caused to exist.

Strengths

They also appeal to the common sense notion that anything that exhibits sufficient evidence of design is likely caused by an intelligence.

Strengths

These arguments benefit from the academic and social clout enjoyed by the contemporary natural sciences.

Strengths

They generally avoid trafficking in the technicalities of academic philosophy which are less familiar than the general categories of the sciences.

Weaknesses

Without further arguments, the scientific arguments do not demonstrate that the cause of the universe still exists.

Weaknesses

Without further arguments, they do not demonstrate that the cause of the universe is God (i.e., that the cause has the attributes of classical theism).

Weaknesses

Without further arguments, they do not demonstrate that the cause of the universe is God (i.e., that the cause has the attributes of classical theism).

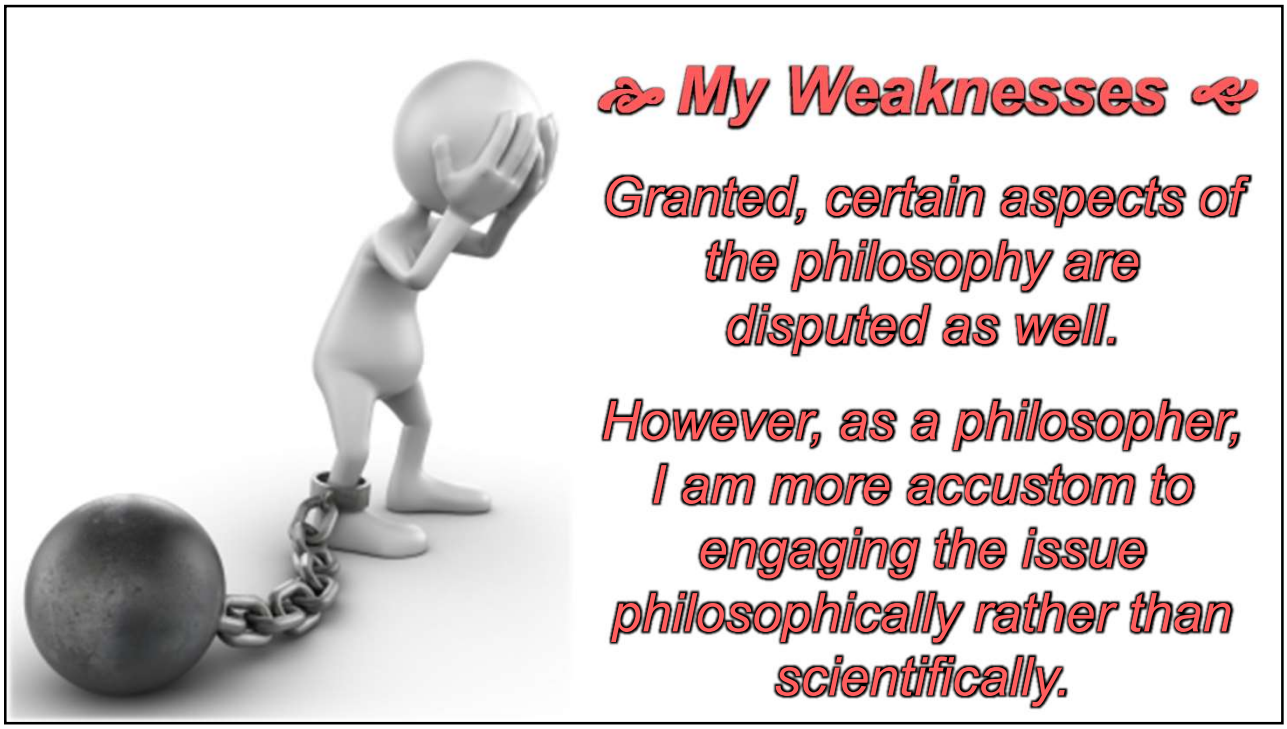
Weaknesses

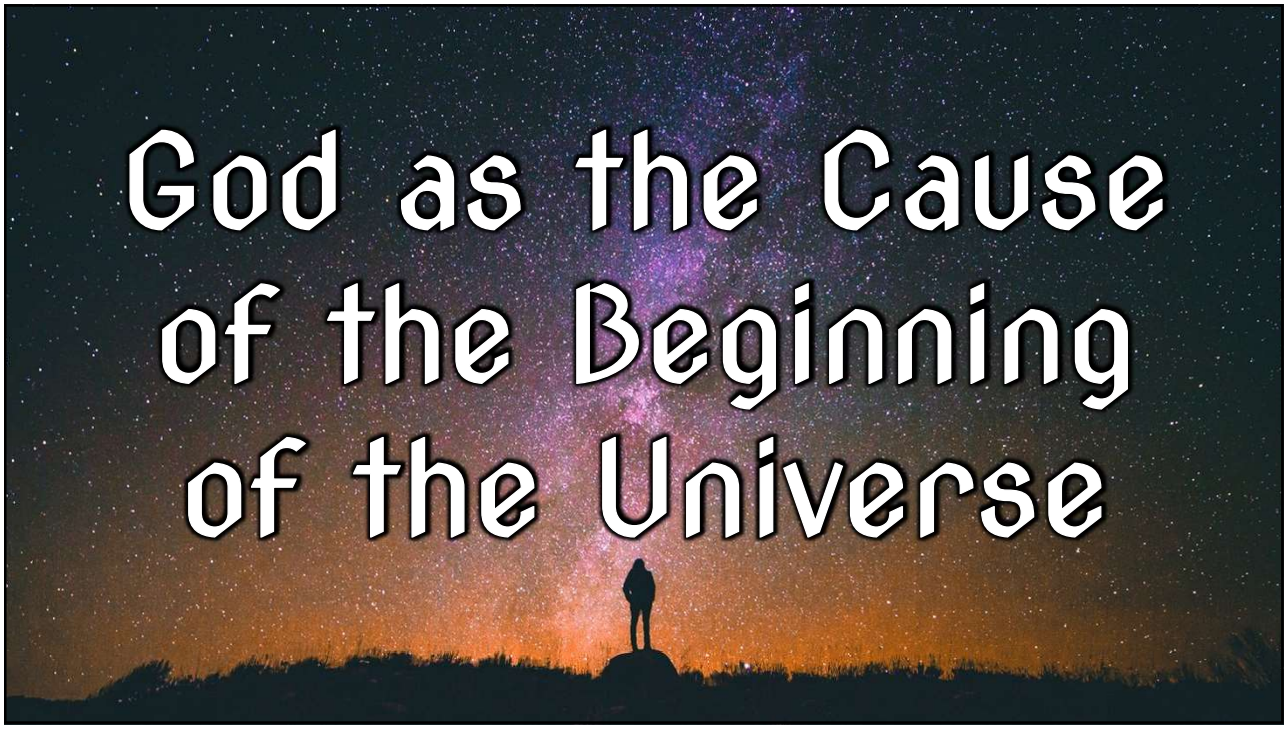
Without further arguments, they do not demonstrate that the cause of the universe is good (even apart from the other attributes of classical theism).

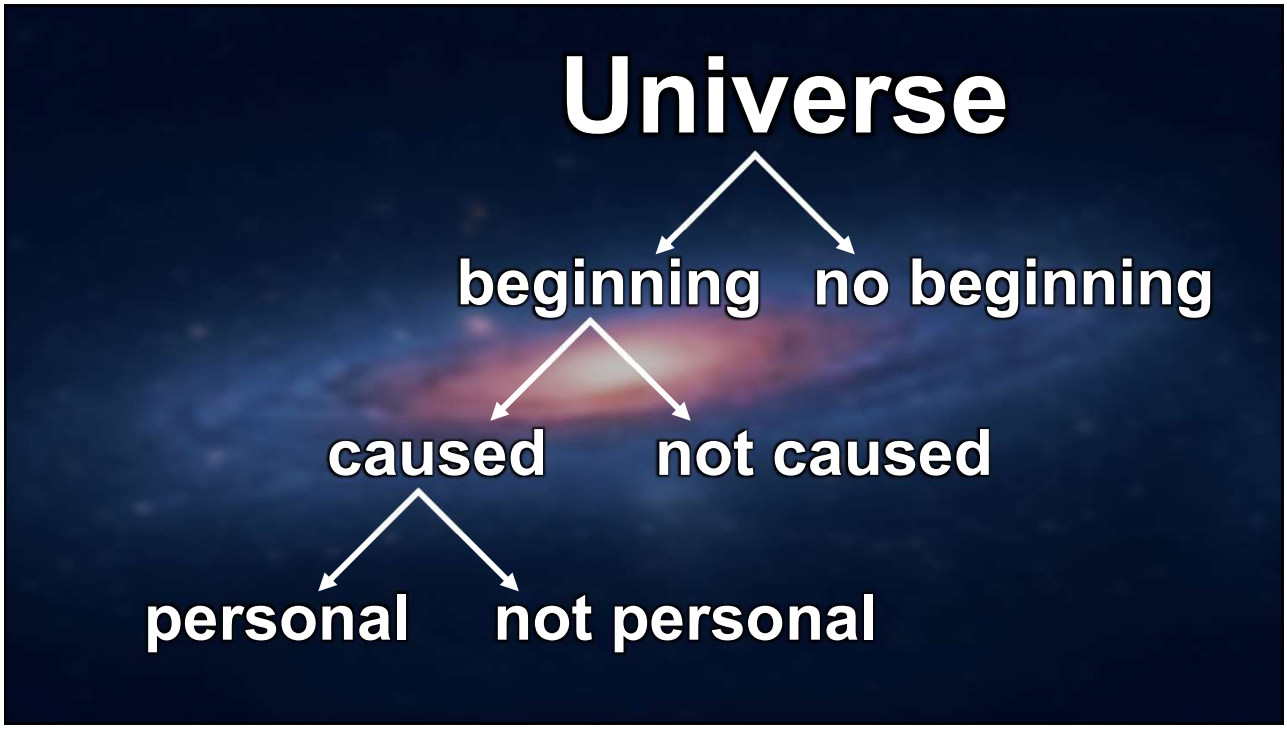
My Weaknesses

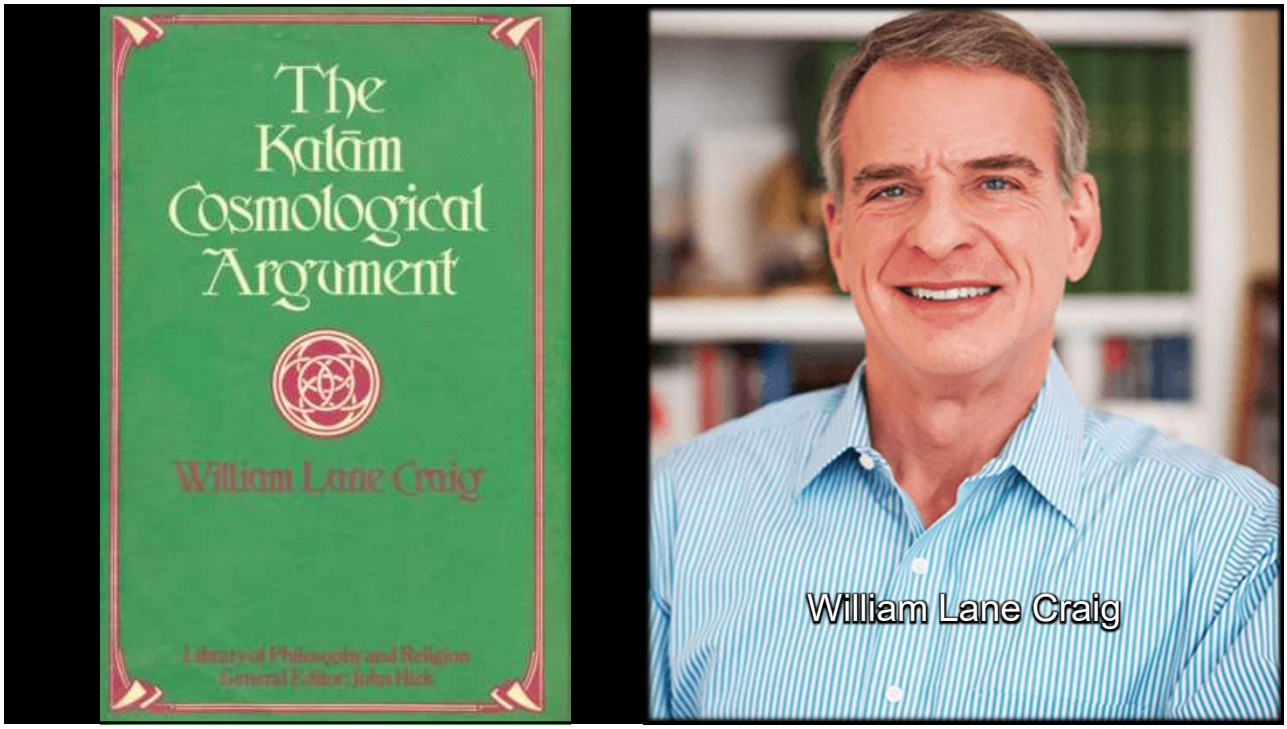
Certain aspects of the science are disputed.

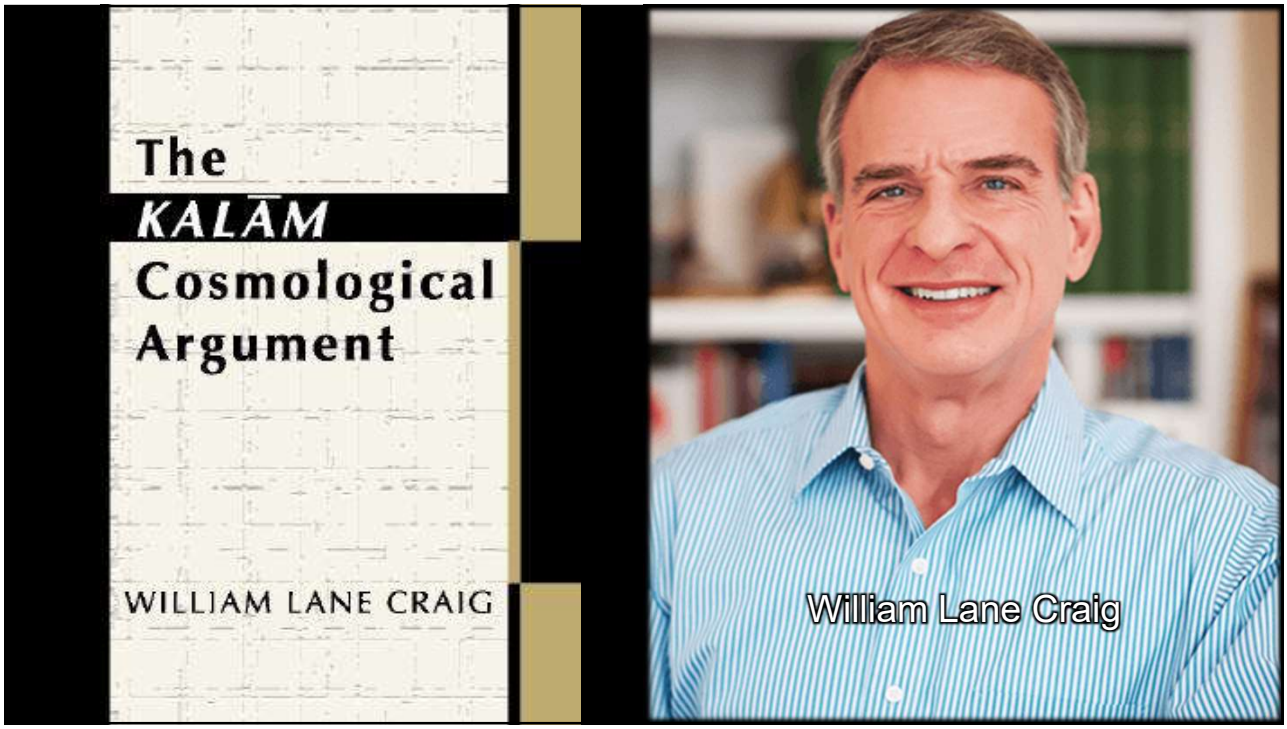
Such disputes can invariably get technical and, thus, are beyond the knowledge of the non-scientist like me.

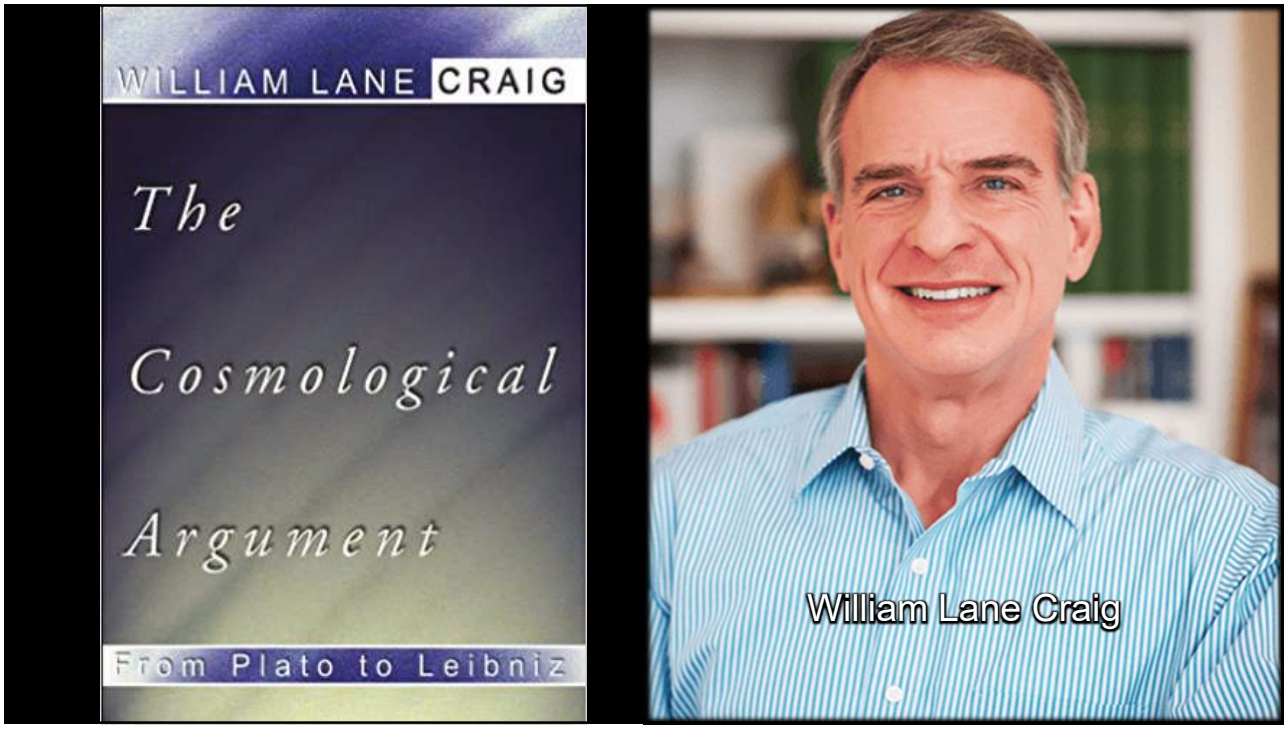

My Weaknesses
Granted, certain aspects of the philosophy are disputed as well.
However, as a philosopher, I am more accustom to engaging the issue philosophically rather than scientifically.

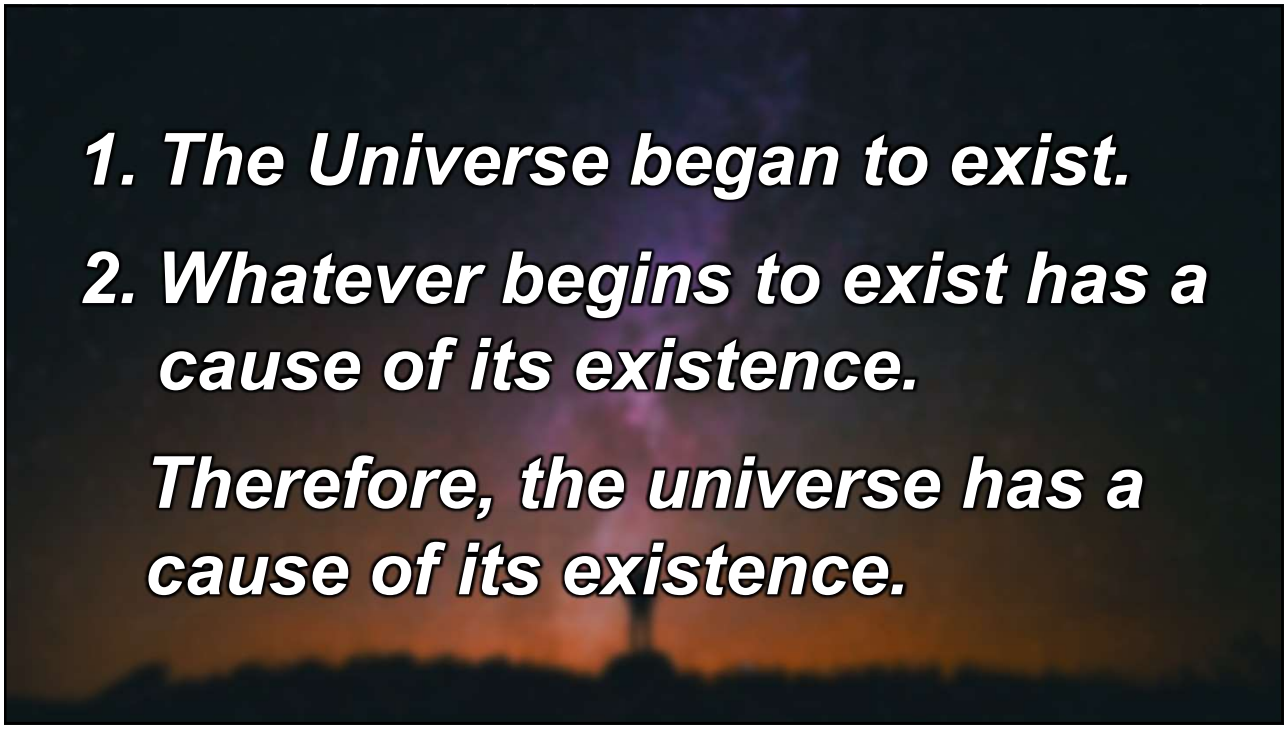

God as the Cause of the Beginning of the Universe


Universe
beginning
no beginning
caused
not caused
personal
not personal

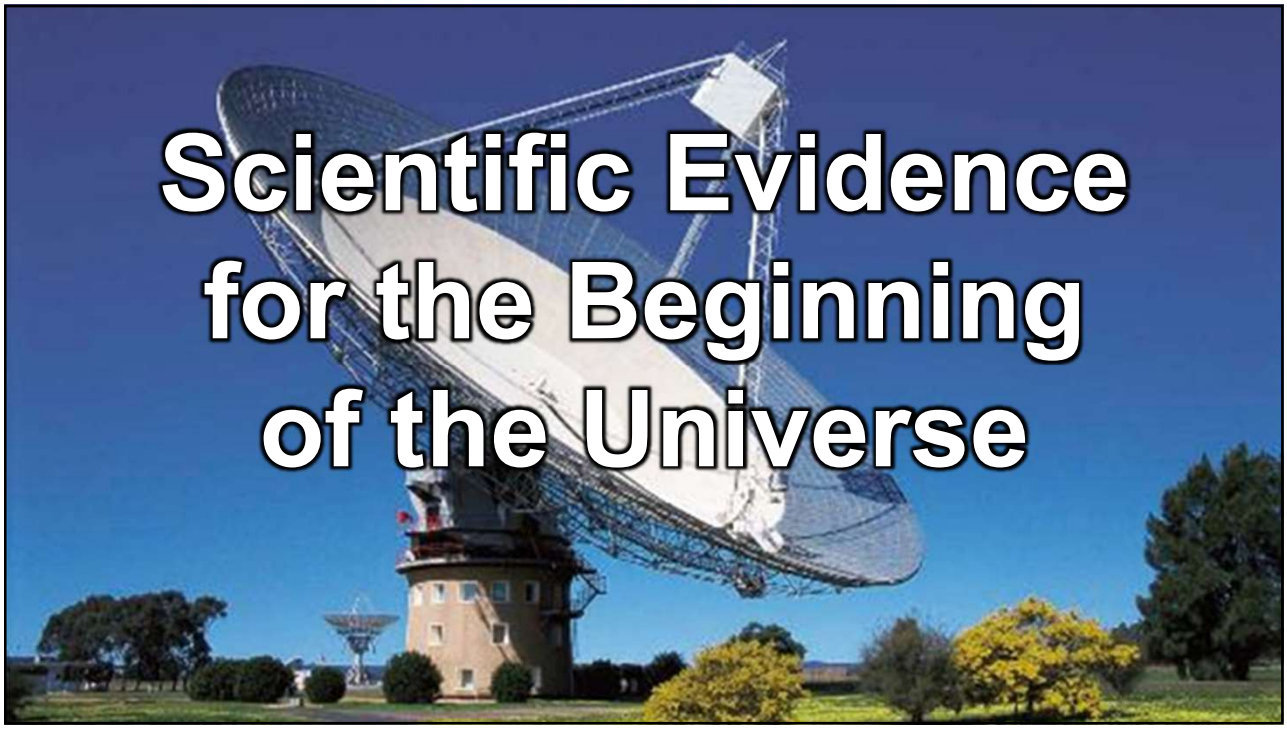

The Kalām Cosmological Argument
William Lane Craig
William Lane Craig


The
KALĀM
Cosmological
Argument
WILLIAM LANE CRAIG
William Lane Craig


WILLIAM LANE CRAIG
The
Cosmological
Argument
From Plato to Leibniz
William Lane Craig


1. The Universe began to exist.
2. Whatever begins to exist has a cause of its existence.
Therefore, the universe has a cause of its existence.


1. The Universe began to exist.



Scientific Evidence for the Beginning of the Universe

- ✓*Big Bang Theory*
- ✓*Expanding Universe*
- ✓*Second Law of Thermodynamics*

Definition

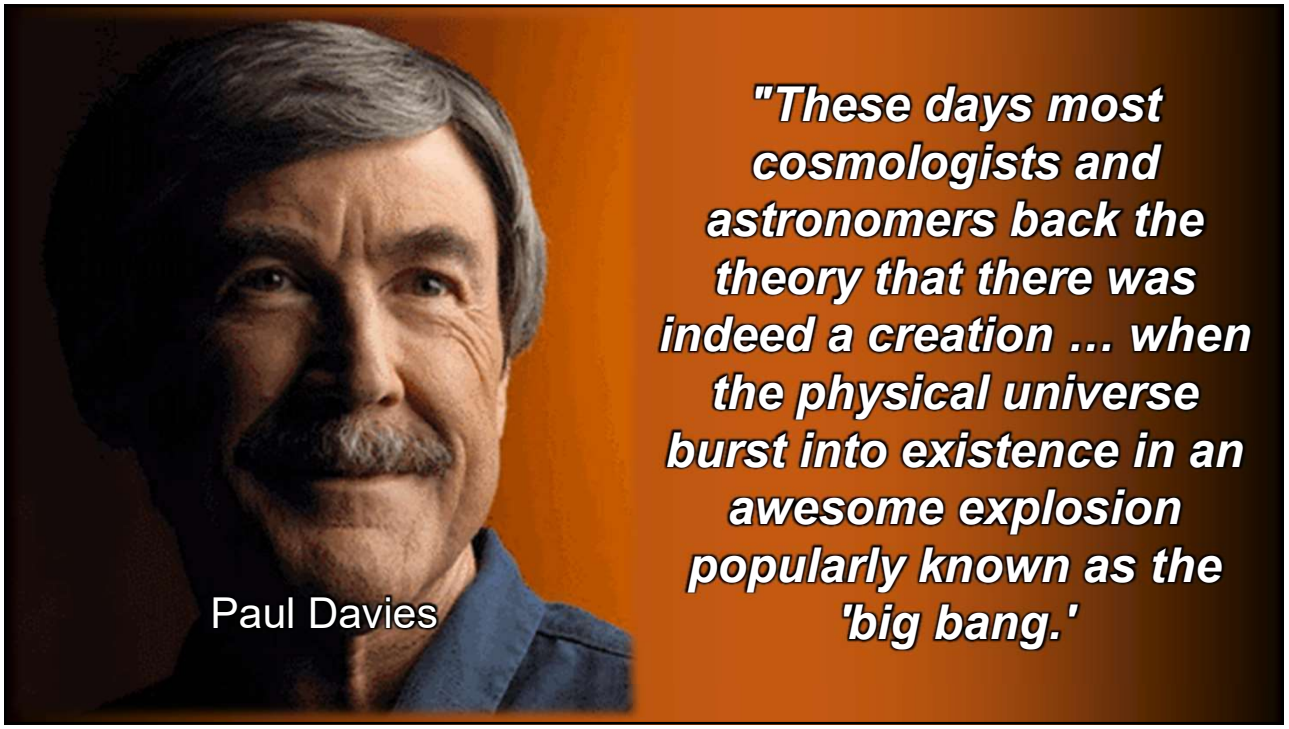
Scientists maintain that the universe began in a colossal explosion a finite time ago.

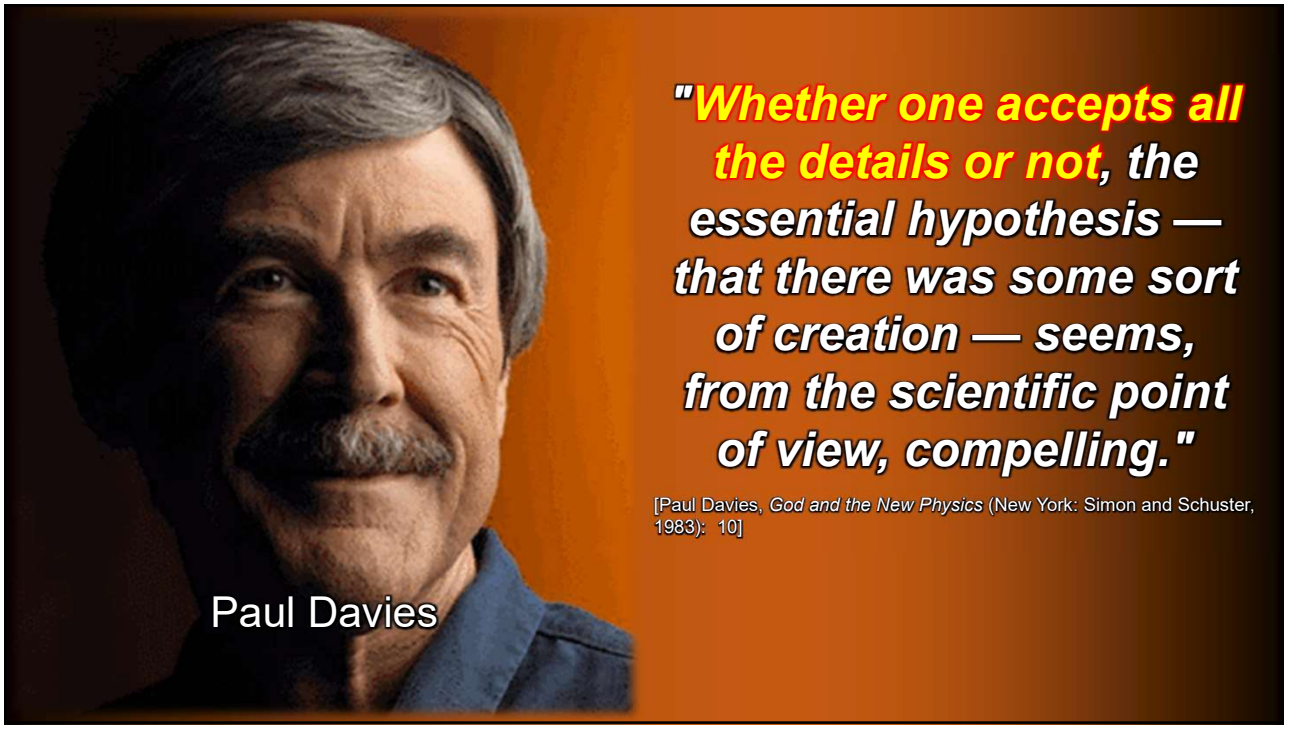
Significance

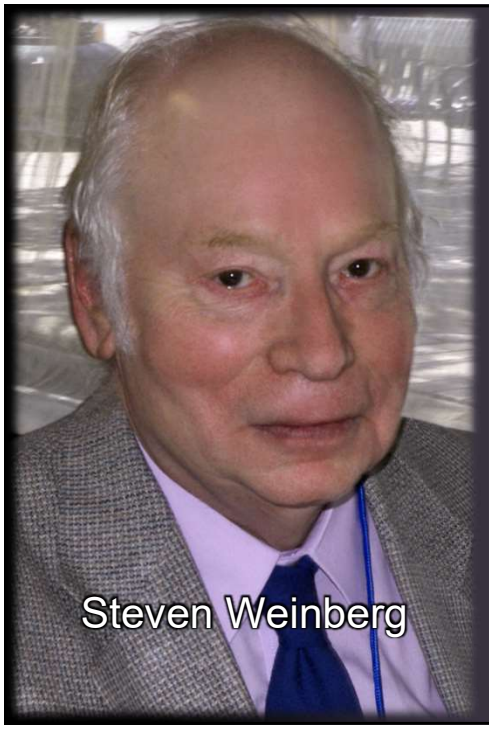
The universe has not existed from eternity, according to the Big Bang Theory.

Significance

Therefore, the universe began to exist a finite time ago.


Paul Davies
"These days most cosmologists and astronomers back the theory that there was indeed a creation ... when the physical universe burst into existence in an awesome explosion popularly known as the 'big bang.'


Paul Davies
"Whether one accepts all the details or not, the essential hypothesis — that there was some sort of creation — seems, from the scientific point of view, compelling."
[Paul Davies, God and the New Physics (New York: Simon and Schuster, 1983): 10]

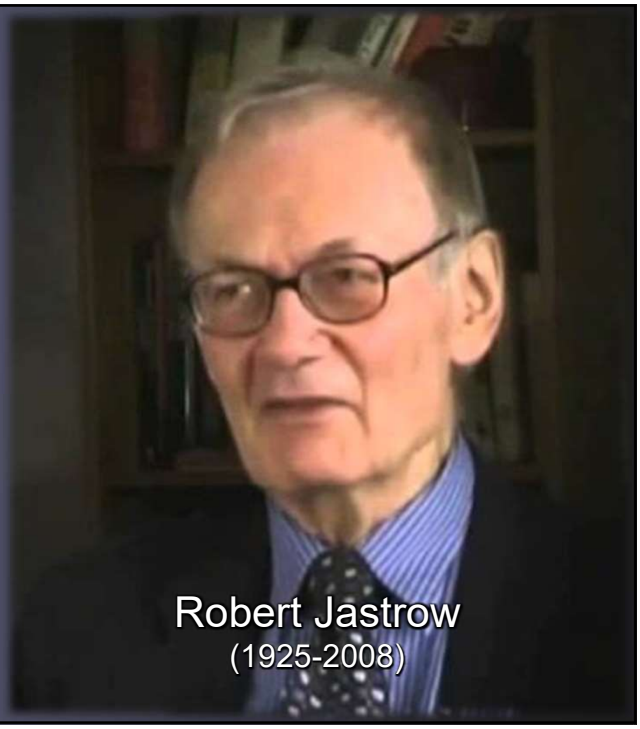


Steven Weinberg

"In the beginning there was an explosion. Not an explosion like those familiar on Earth . . . but an explosion which occurred simultaneously everywhere, filling all space from the beginning ...."

[Steven Weinberg, *The First Three Minutes* (Fontana Paperbacks, 14) available at https://www.zuj.edu.jo/download/the-first-three-minutes-a-modern-view-of-the-origin-of-the-universe-s-weinberg-pdf/, accessed 08/14/24]

"Recent developments in astronomy have implications that may go beyond their contribution to science itself.

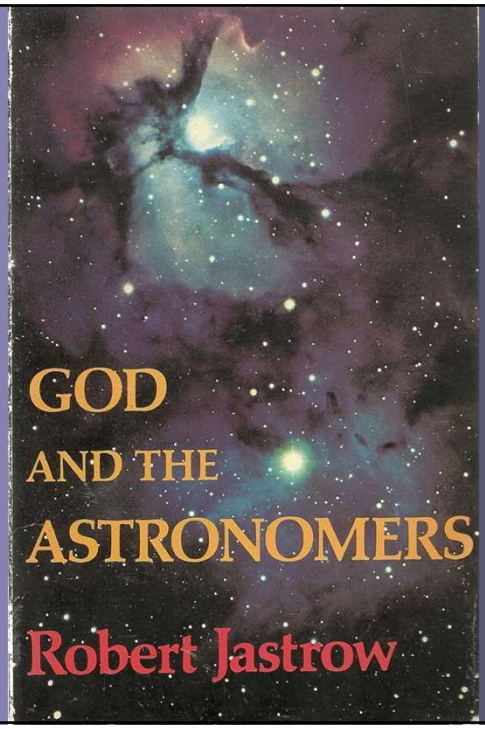


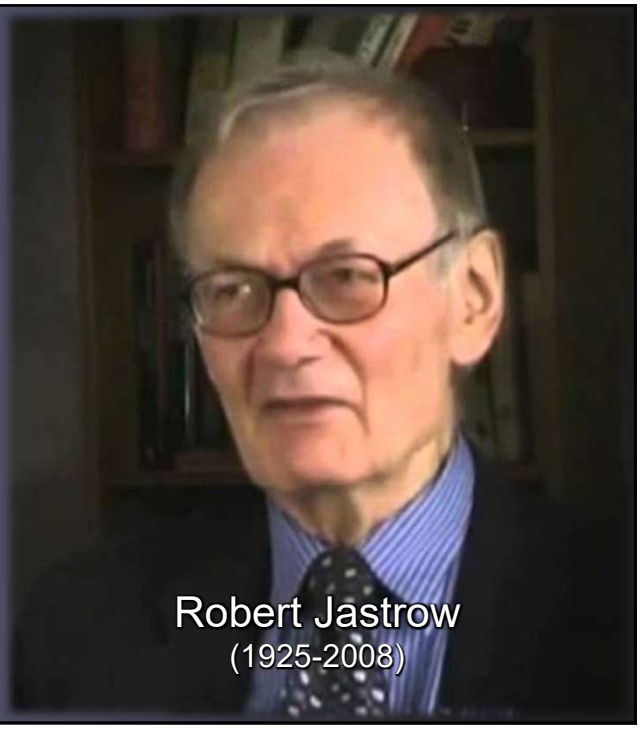
Robert Jastrow
(1925-2008)

"In a nutshell, astronomers, studying the Universe through their telescopes, have been forced to the conclusion that the world began suddenly, in a moment of creation, as the product of unknown forces."

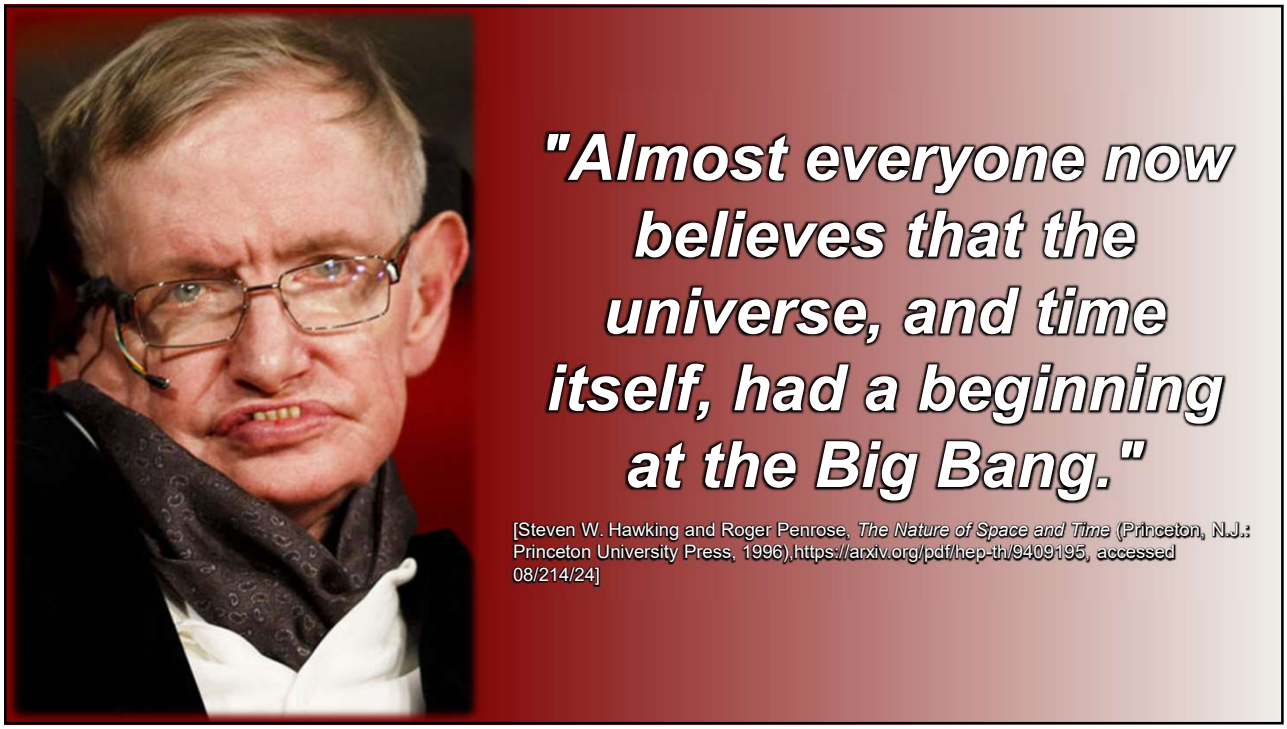
[Robert Jastrow "Message from Professor Robert Jastrow, " http://www.leaderu.com/truth/1truth18b.html, accessed 08/14/24]

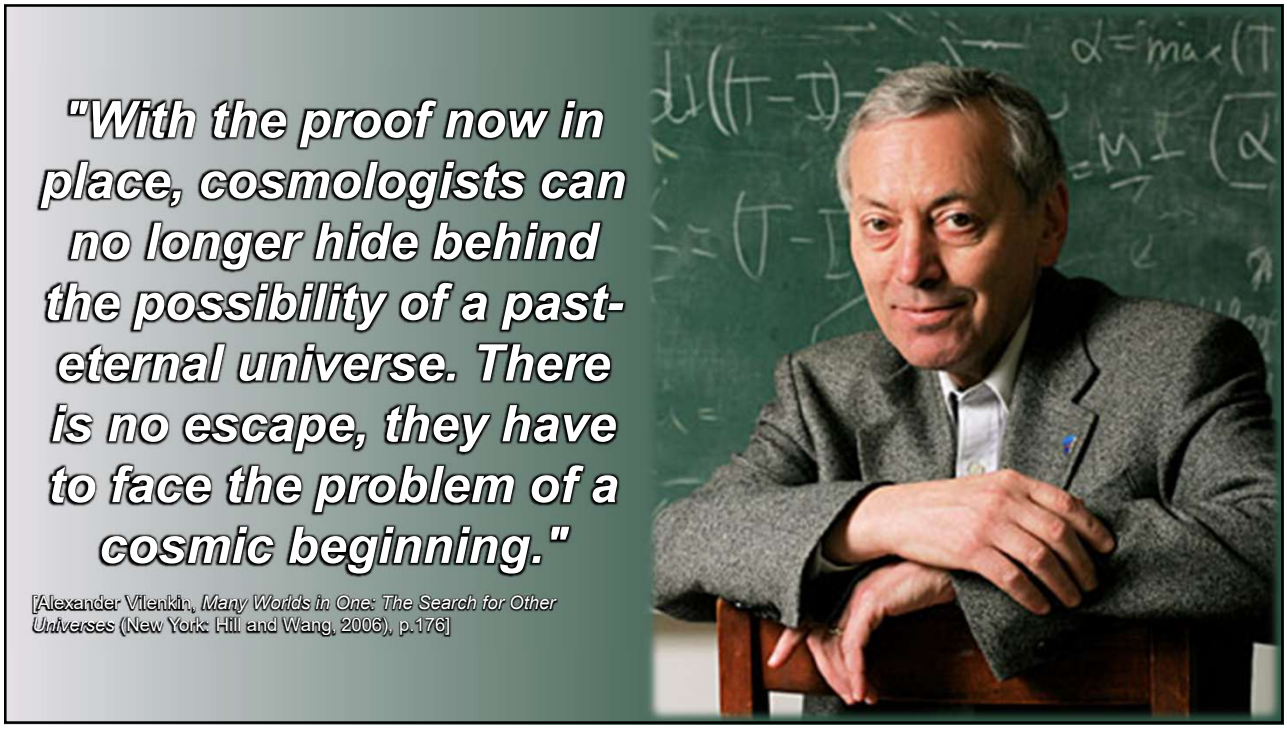
Robert Jastrow
(1925-2008)

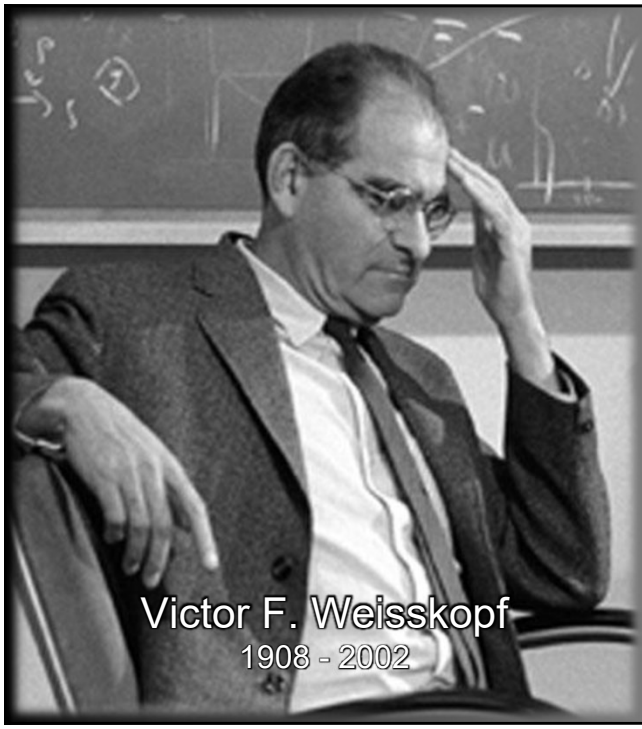




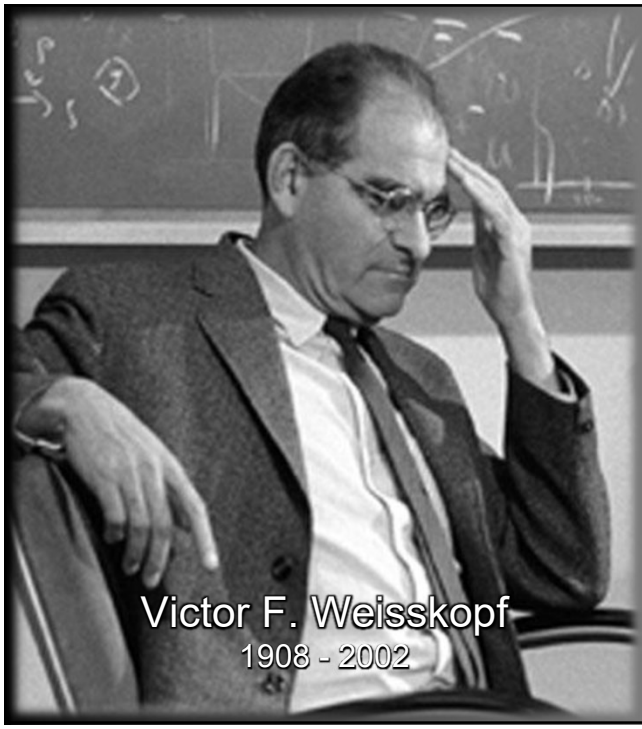
Robert Jastrow
(1925-2008)


"Almost everyone now believes that the universe, and time itself, had a beginning at the Big Bang."
[Steven W. Hawking and Roger Penrose, *The Nature of Space and Time* (Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 1996),https://arxiv.org/pdf/hep-th/9409195, accessed 08/214/24]

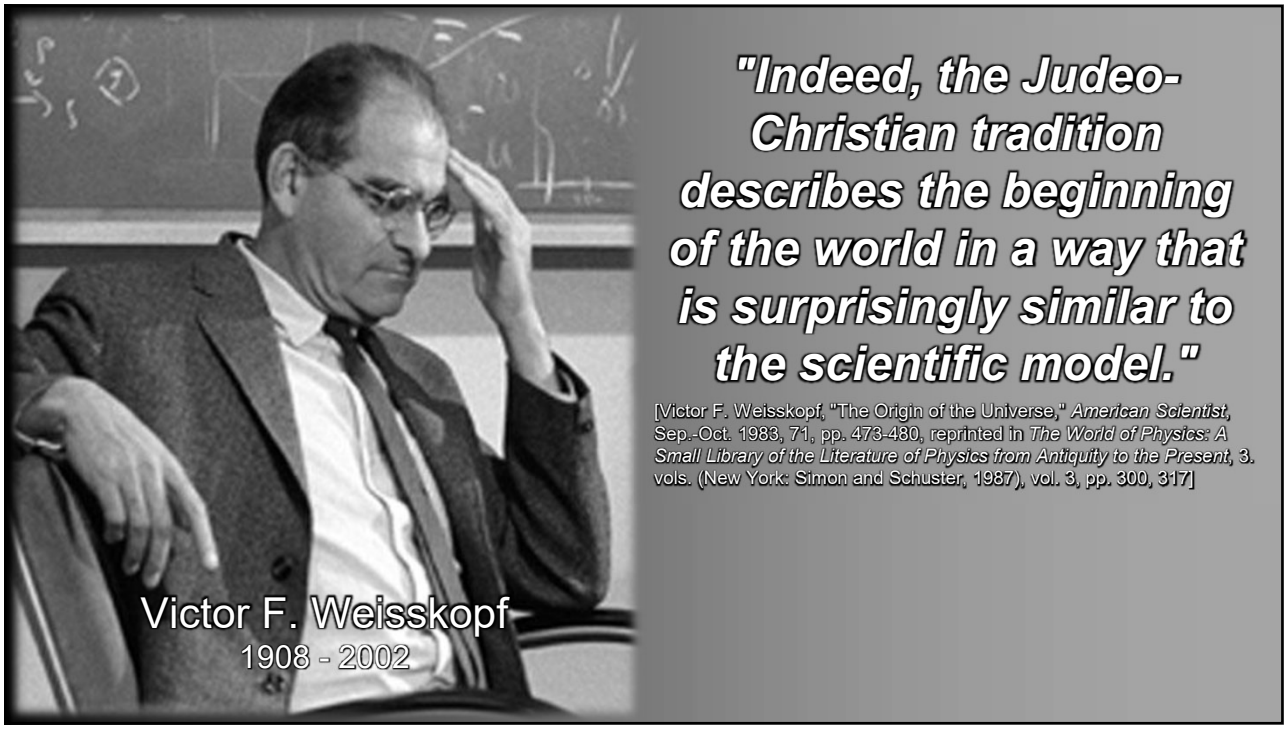

"With the proof now in place, cosmologists can no longer hide behind the possibility of a past-eternal universe. There is no escape, they have to face the problem of a cosmic beginning."
[Alexander Vilenkin, *Many Worlds in One: The Search for Other Universes* (New York: Hill and Wang, 2006), p.176]



"The question of the origin of the universe is one of the most exciting topics for a scientist to deal with. It reaches far beyond its purely scientific significance, since it is related to human existence, to mythology, and to religion. . . .

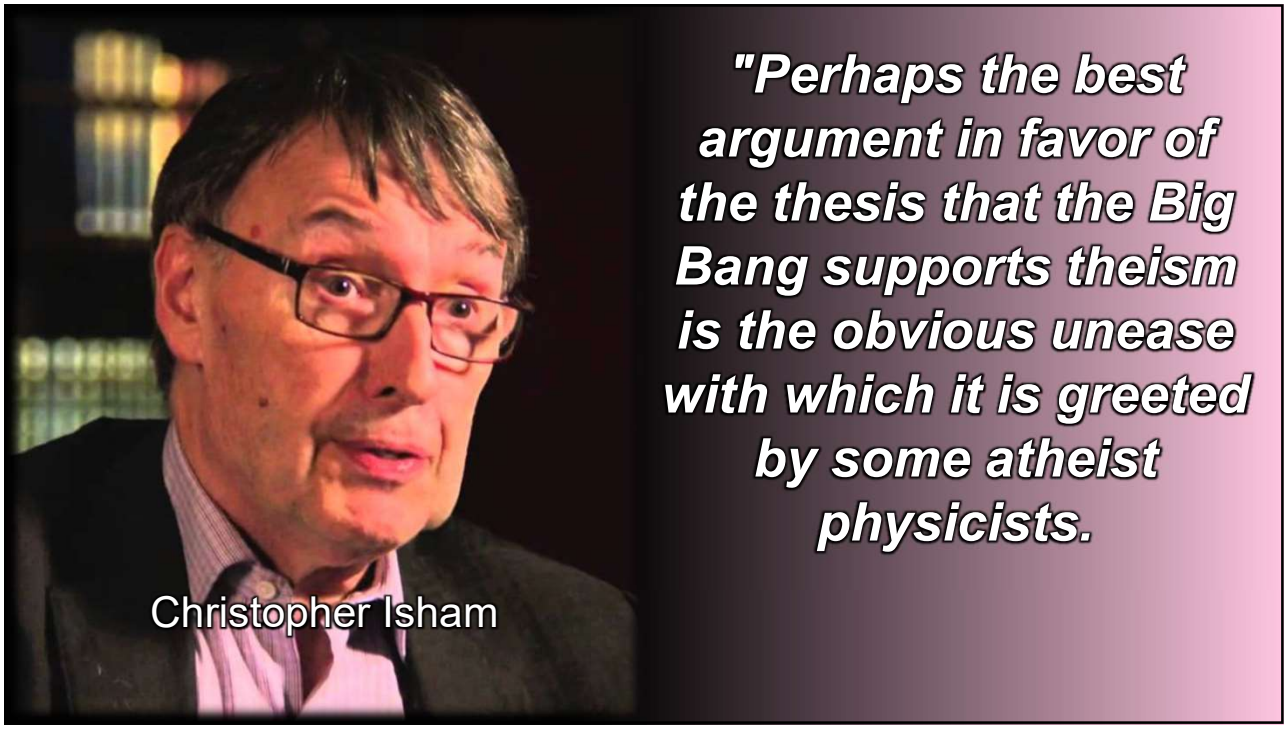


"It hits us in the heart, as it were. The origin of the universe can be talked about not only in scientific terms, but also in poetic and spiritual language, an approach that is complementary to the scientific one.



"Indeed, the Judeo-Christian tradition describes the beginning of the world in a way that is surprisingly similar to the scientific model."

[Victor F. Weisskopf, "The Origin of the Universe," *American Scientist*, Sep.-Oct. 1983, 71, pp. 473-480, reprinted in *The World of Physics: A Small Library of the Literature of Physics from Antiquity to the Present*, 3. vols. (New York: Simon and Schuster, 1987), vol. 3, pp. 300, 317]



"Perhaps the best argument in favor of the thesis that the Big Bang supports theism is the obvious unease with which it is greeted by some atheist physicists.

"At times this has led to scientific ideas, such as continuous creation or an oscillating universe, being advanced with a tenacity which so exceeds their intrinsic worth

"that one can only suspect the operation of psychological forces lying very much deeper than the usual academic desire for a theorist to support his or her theory."

[C. J. Isham, "Creation of the Universe as a Quantum Process," in R. J. Russell, W. R. Stoeger, and G. V. Coyne, eds., *Physics, Philosophy, and Theology* (Vatican City State: Vatican Observatory, 1988), 378, quoted in David Berlinski, *The Devils Delusion: Atheism and Its Scientific Pretensions* (New York: Crown Forum, 2008), 81]

The Expanding Universe

Definition

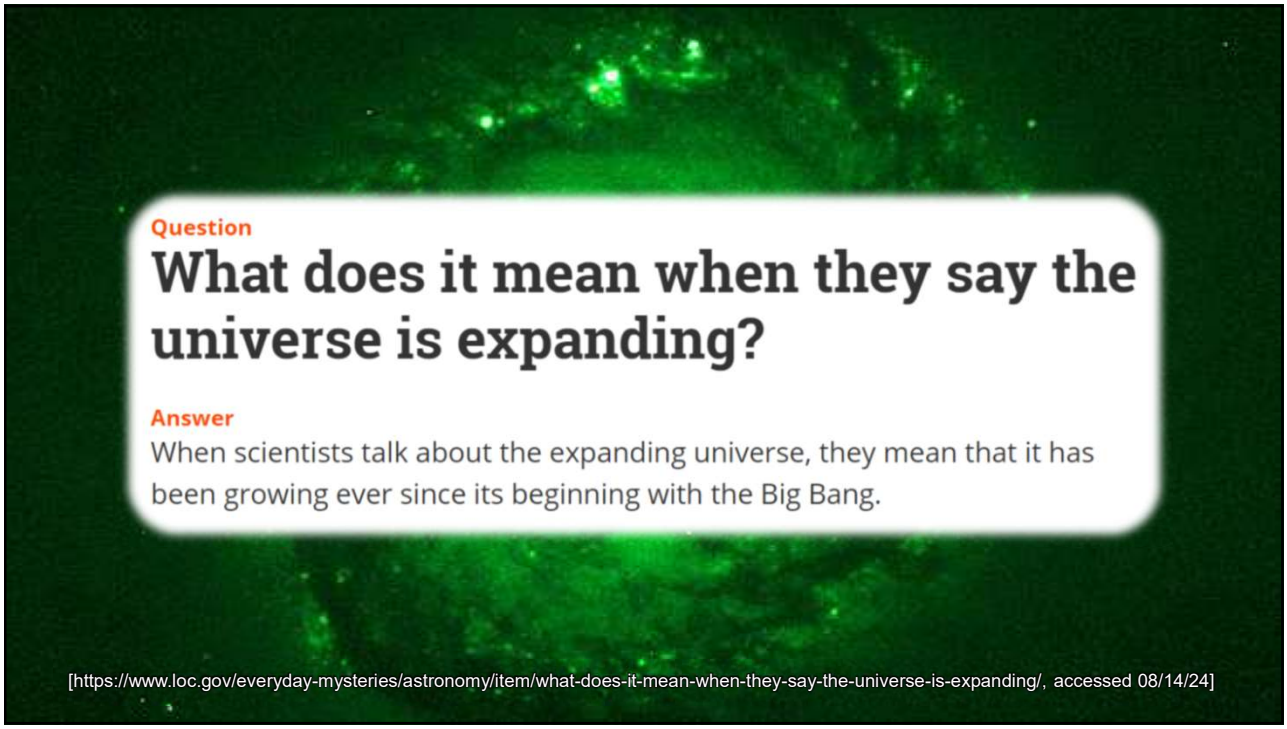
Scientists maintain that every object in the universe is moving away from every other object such that even space itself is expanding.

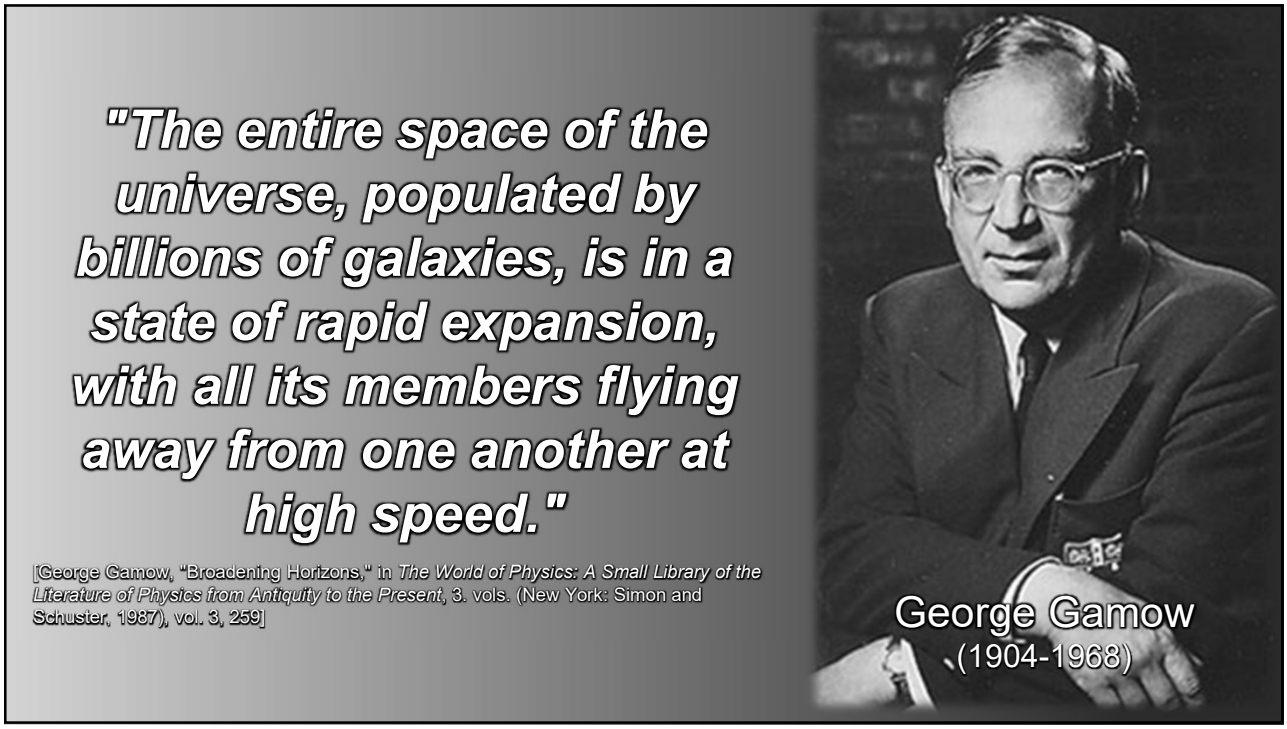
Significance

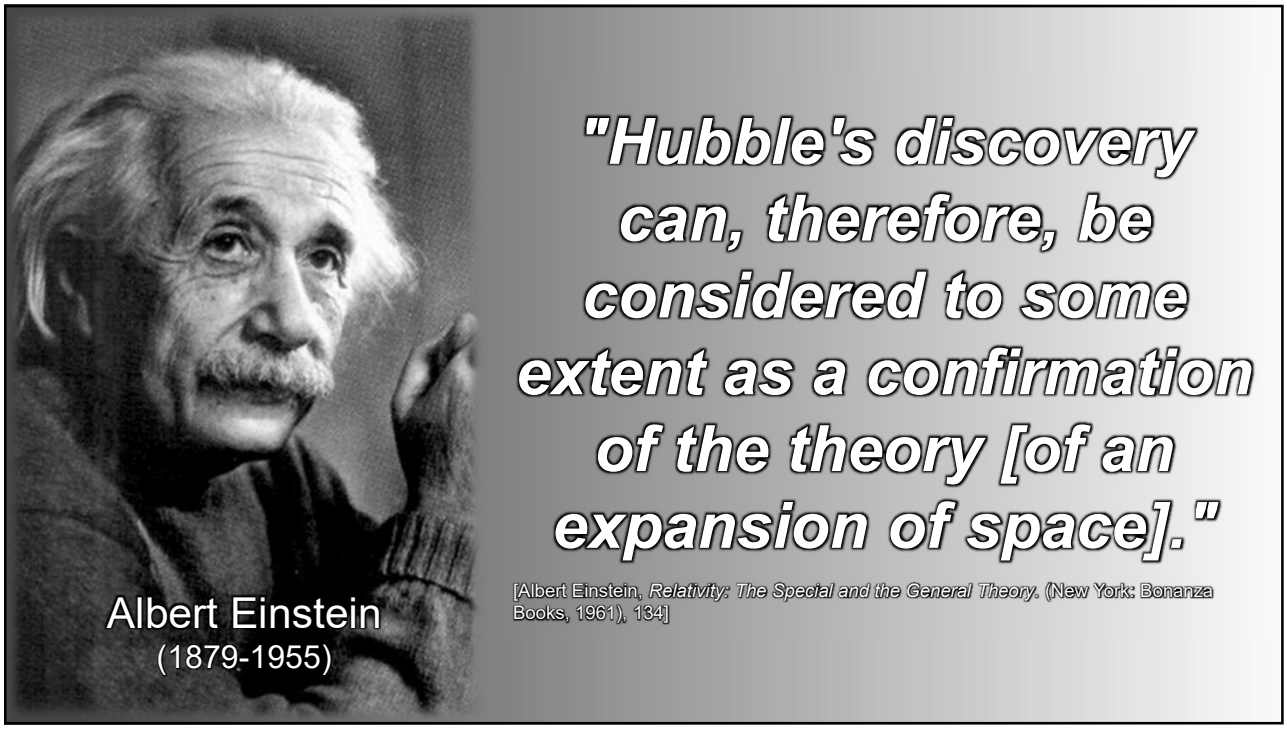
The universe could not have been expanding from eternity otherwise it would be infinitely dispersed (which it is not).

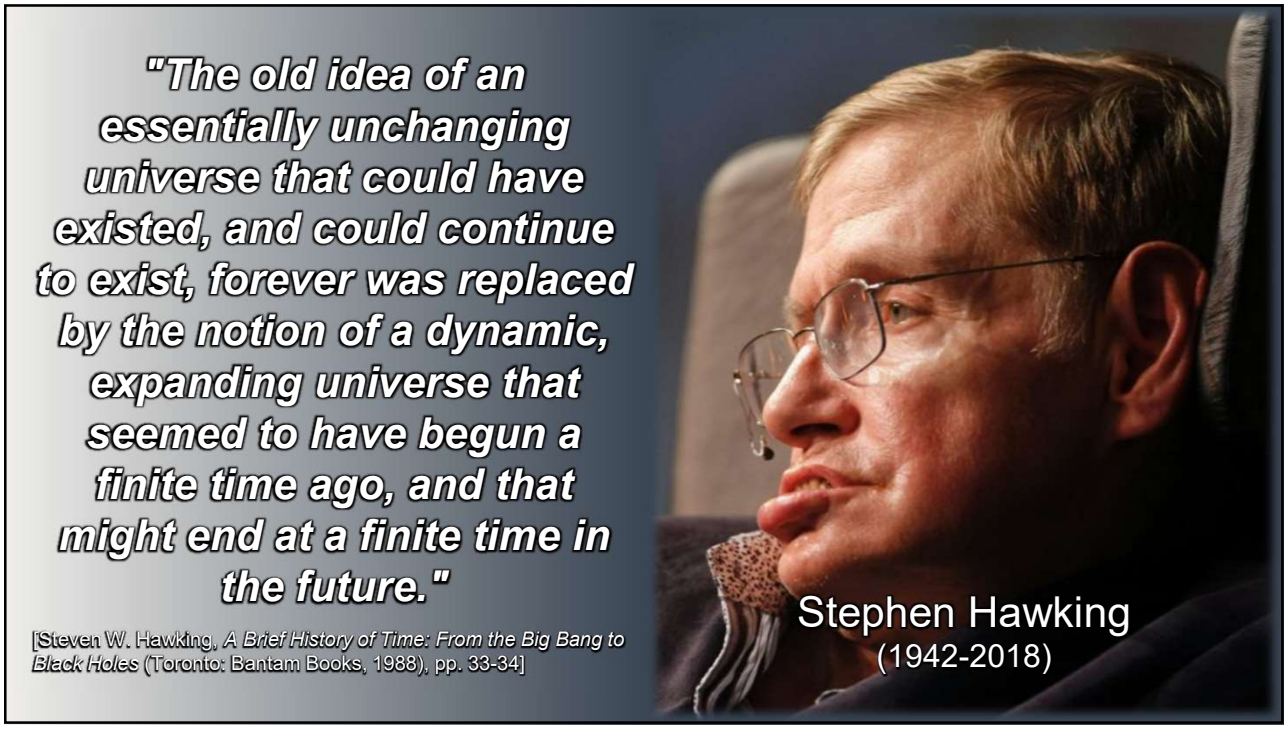
Significance

Therefore, the universe began to exist a finite time ago.


Question
What does it mean when they say the universe is expanding?
Answer
When scientists talk about the expanding universe, they mean that it has been growing ever since its beginning with the Big Bang.
[https://www.loc.gov/everyday-mysteries/astronomy/item/what-does-it-mean-when-they-say-the-universe-is-expanding/, accessed 08/14/24]


"The entire space of the universe, populated by billions of galaxies, is in a state of rapid expansion, with all its members flying away from one another at high speed."
[George Gamow, "Broadening Horizons," in *The World of Physics: A Small Library of the Literature of Physics from Antiquity to the Present*, 3. vols. (New York: Simon and Schuster, 1987), vol. 3, 259]
George Gamow
(1904-1968)


Albert Einstein
(1879-1955)
"Hubble's discovery can, therefore, be considered to some extent as a confirmation of the theory [of an expansion of space]."
[Albert Einstein, *Relativity: The Special and the General Theory.* (New York: Bonanza Books, 1961), 134]


"The old idea of an essentially unchanging universe that could have existed, and could continue to exist, forever was replaced by the notion of a dynamic, expanding universe that seemed to have begun a finite time ago, and that might end at a finite time in the future."
[Steven W. Hawking, *A Brief History of Time: From the Big Bang to Black Holes* (Toronto: Bantam Books, 1988), pp. 33-34]
Stephen Hawking
(1942-2018)

Definition

All isolated systems will tend toward a state of maximum disorder (entropy).

Definition

In an isolated system the amount of energy available to do work decreases and becomes uniform.

Definition

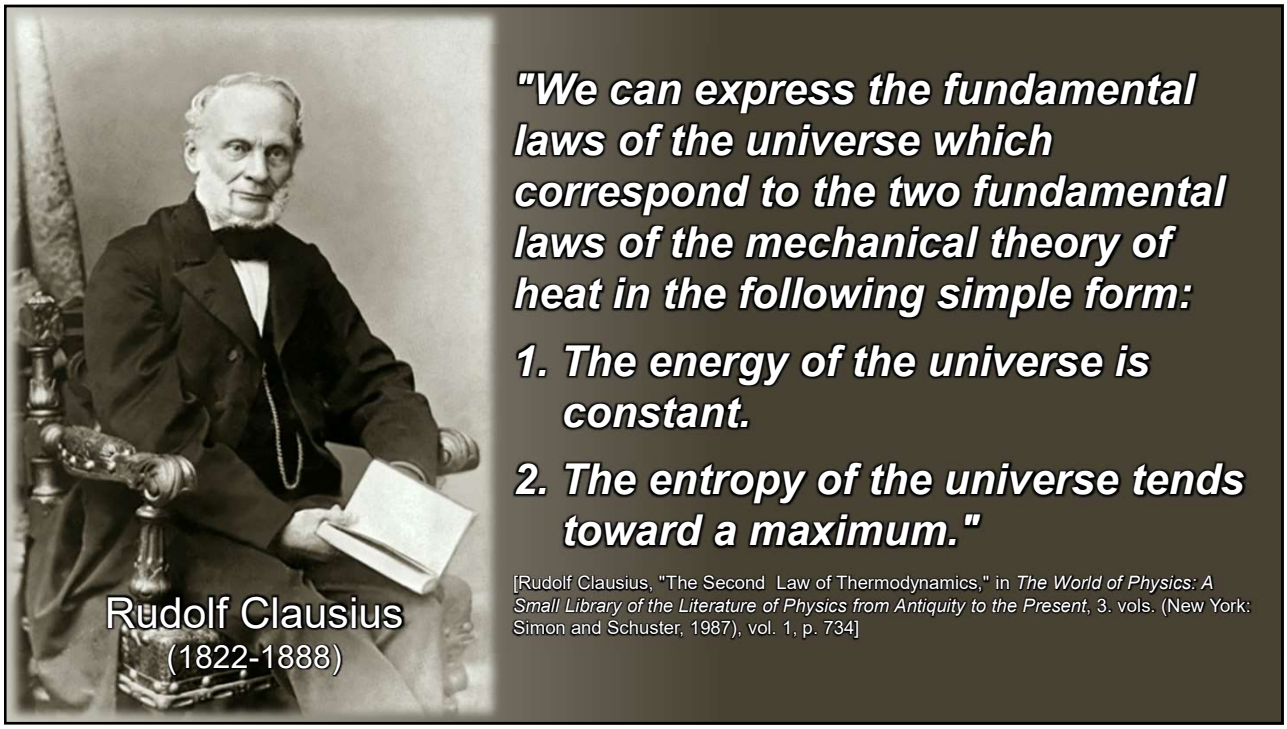
This amounts to saying that the universe is "running down."

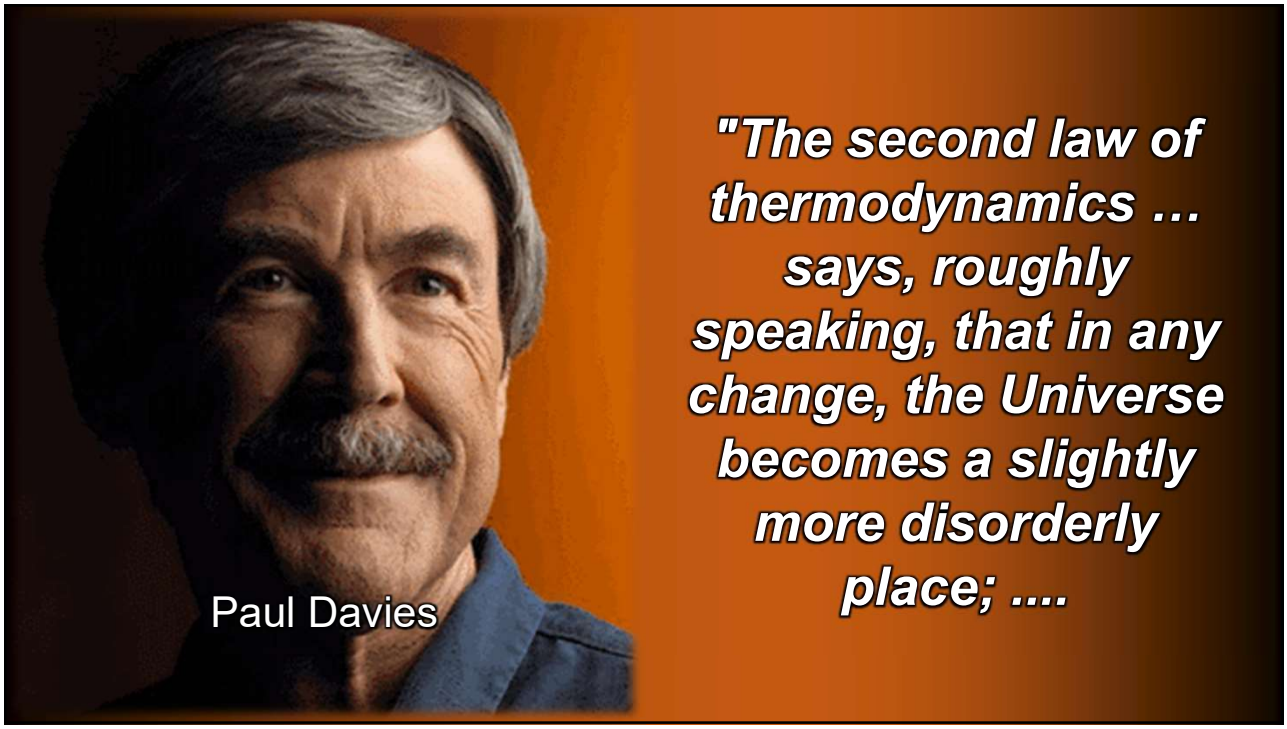
Significance

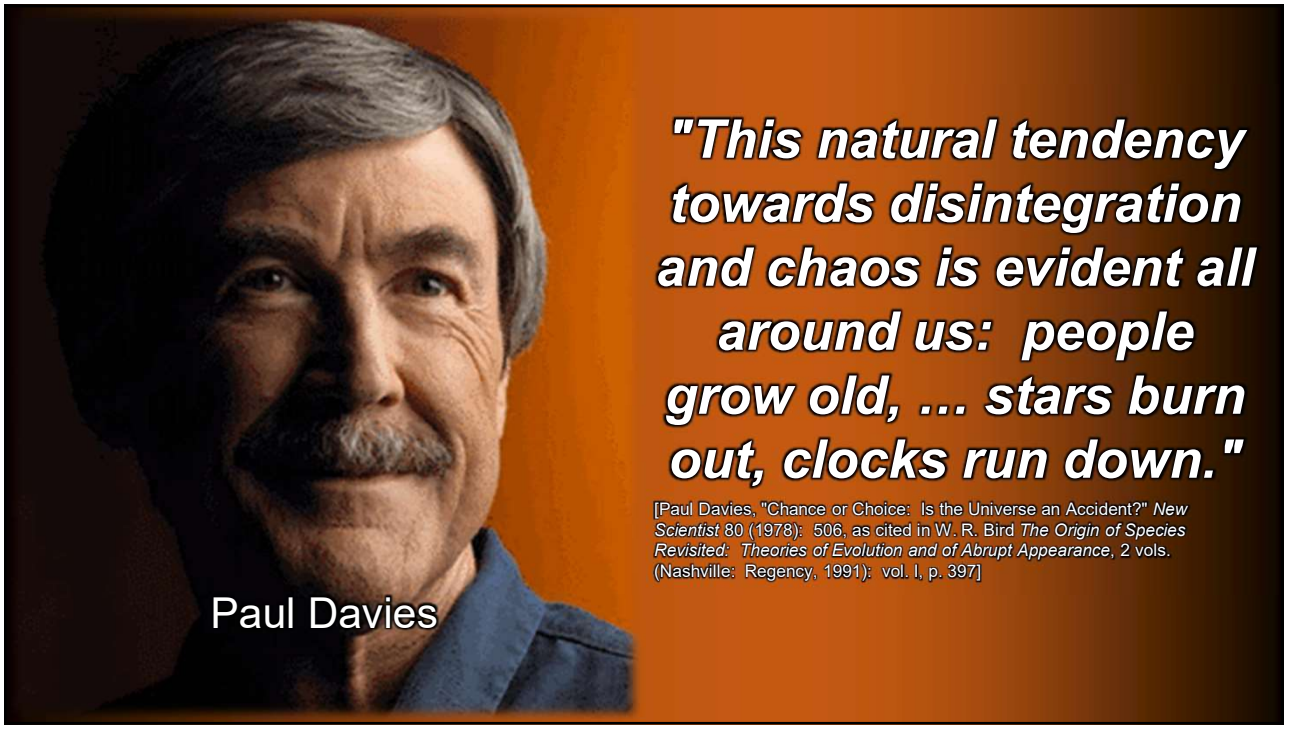
The universe could not have been running down from eternity otherwise it would have run down by now (which it has not).

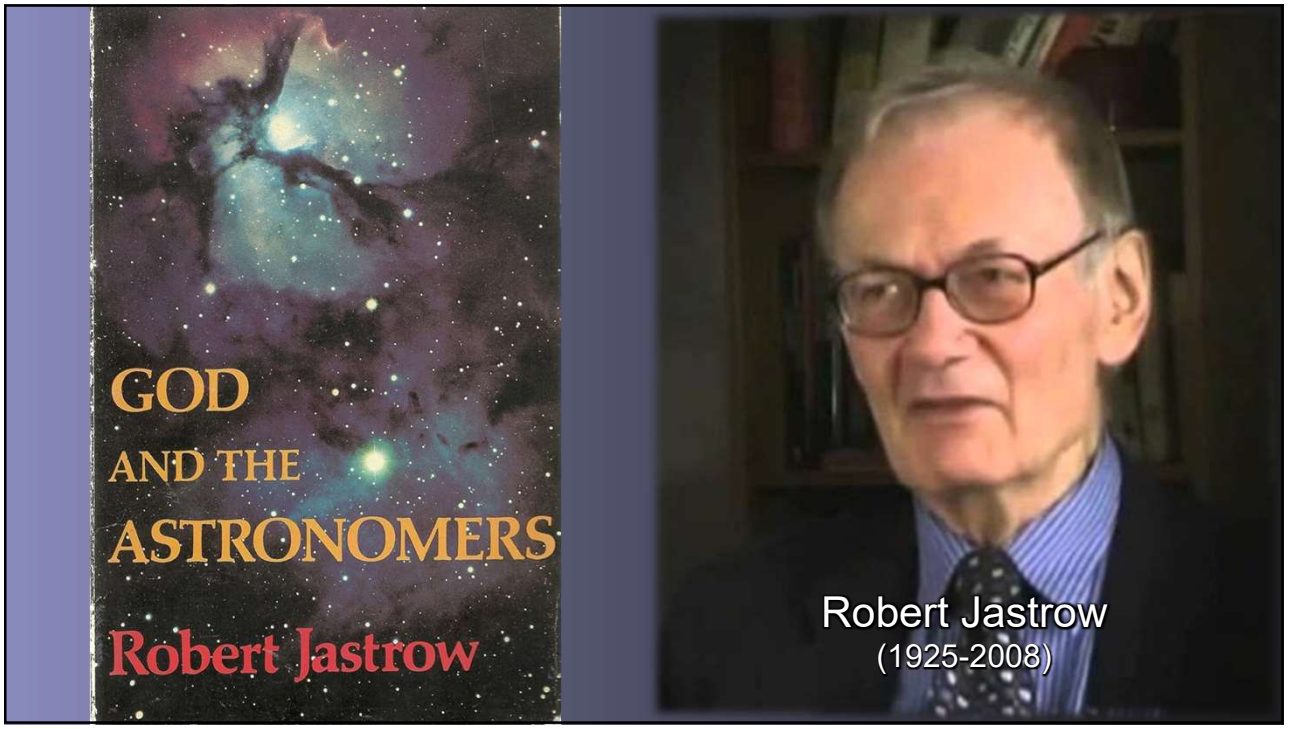
Significance

Therefore, the universe began to exist a finite time ago.


Rudolf Clausius
(1822-1888)
"We can express the fundamental laws of the universe which correspond to the two fundamental laws of the mechanical theory of heat in the following simple form:
1. The energy of the universe is constant.
2. The entropy of the universe tends toward a maximum."
[Rudolf Clausius, "The Second Law of Thermodynamics," in The World of Physics: A Small Library of the Literature of Physics from Antiquity to the Present, 3. vols. (New York: Simon and Schuster, 1987), vol. 1, p. 734]


Paul Davies
"The second law of thermodynamics … says, roughly speaking, that in any change, the Universe becomes a slightly more disorderly place; ...."


Paul Davies
"This natural tendency towards disintegration and chaos is evident all around us: people grow old, ... stars burn out, clocks run down."
[Paul Davies, "Chance or Choice: Is the Universe an Accident?" *New Scientist* 80 (1978): 506, as cited in W. R. Bird *The Origin of Species Revisited: Theories of Evolution and of Abrupt Appearance*, 2 vols. (Nashville: Regency, 1991): vol. I, p. 397]


GOD
AND THE
ASTRONOMERS
Robert Jastrow
Robert Jastrow
(1925-2008)

"The laws of thermodynamics … [point] to one conclusion; … that the Universe had a beginning."

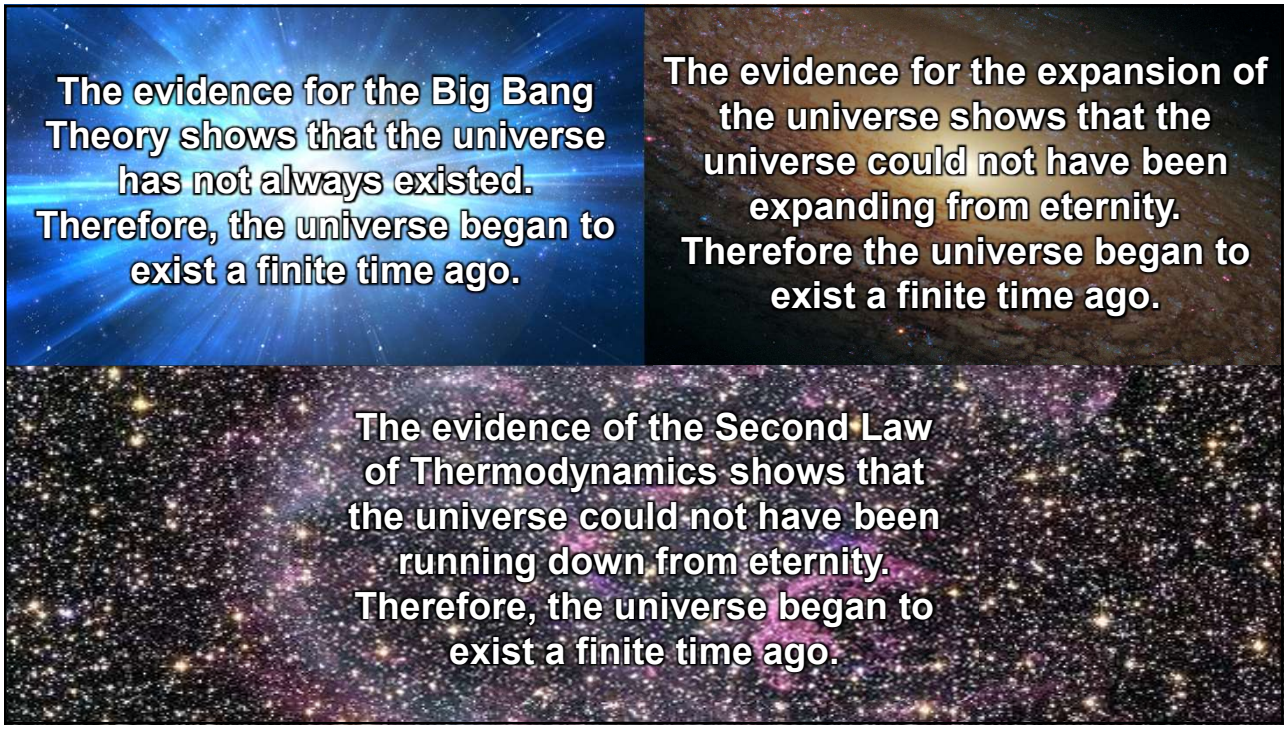
[Robert Jastrow, *God and the Astronomers* (New York: W. W. Norton & Company, Inc., 1978), 111]

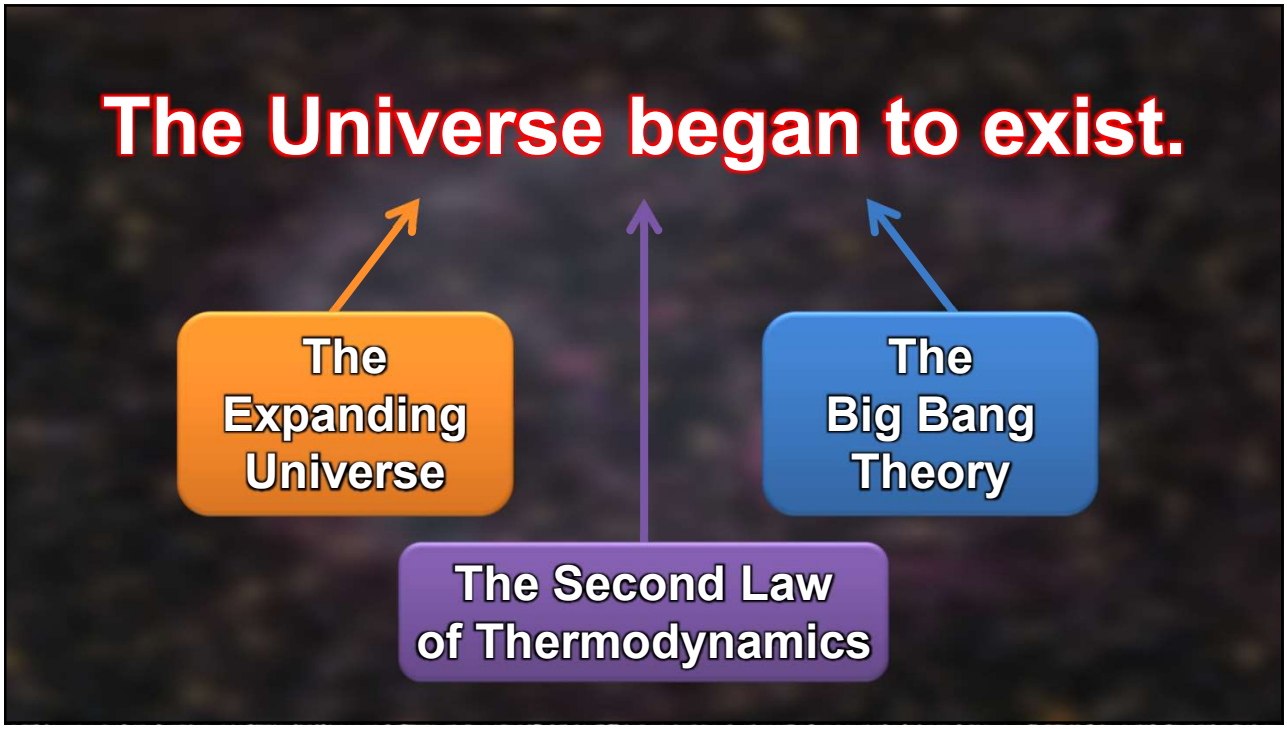
Robert Jastrow
(1925-2008)

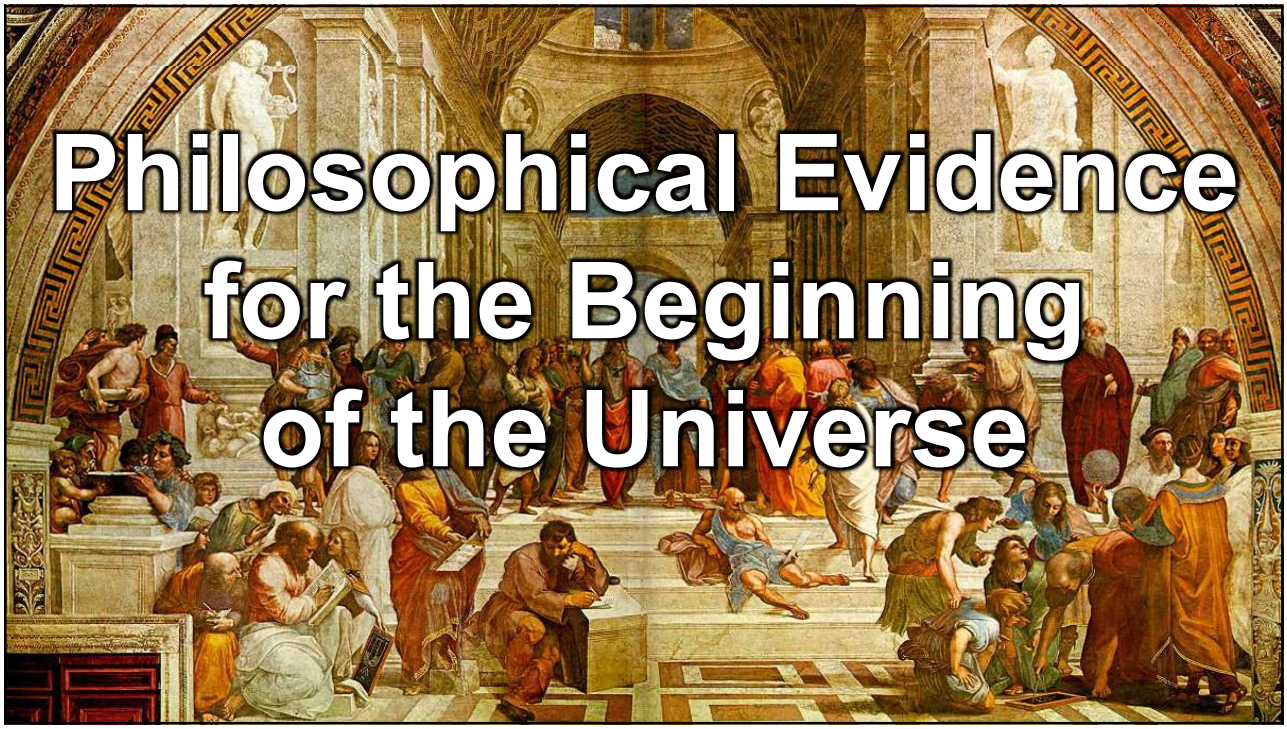
"For the scientist who has lived by his faith in the power of reason, the story ends like a bad dream. He has scaled the mountains of ignorance; he is about to conquer the highest peak; as he pulls himself over the final rock, he is greeted by a band of theologians who have been sitting there for centuries."

[Robert Jastrow, *God and the Astronomers* (New York: W. W. Norton & Company, Inc., 1978), 116]

Robert Jastrow
(1925-2008)


The evidence for the Big Bang Theory shows that the universe has not always existed. Therefore, the universe began to exist a finite time ago.
The evidence for the expansion of the universe shows that the universe could not have been expanding from eternity. Therefore the universe began to exist a finite time ago.
The evidence of the Second Law of Thermodynamics shows that the universe could not have been running down from eternity. Therefore, the universe began to exist a finite time ago.


The Universe began to exist.
The Expanding Universe
The Big Bang Theory
The Second Law of Thermodynamics



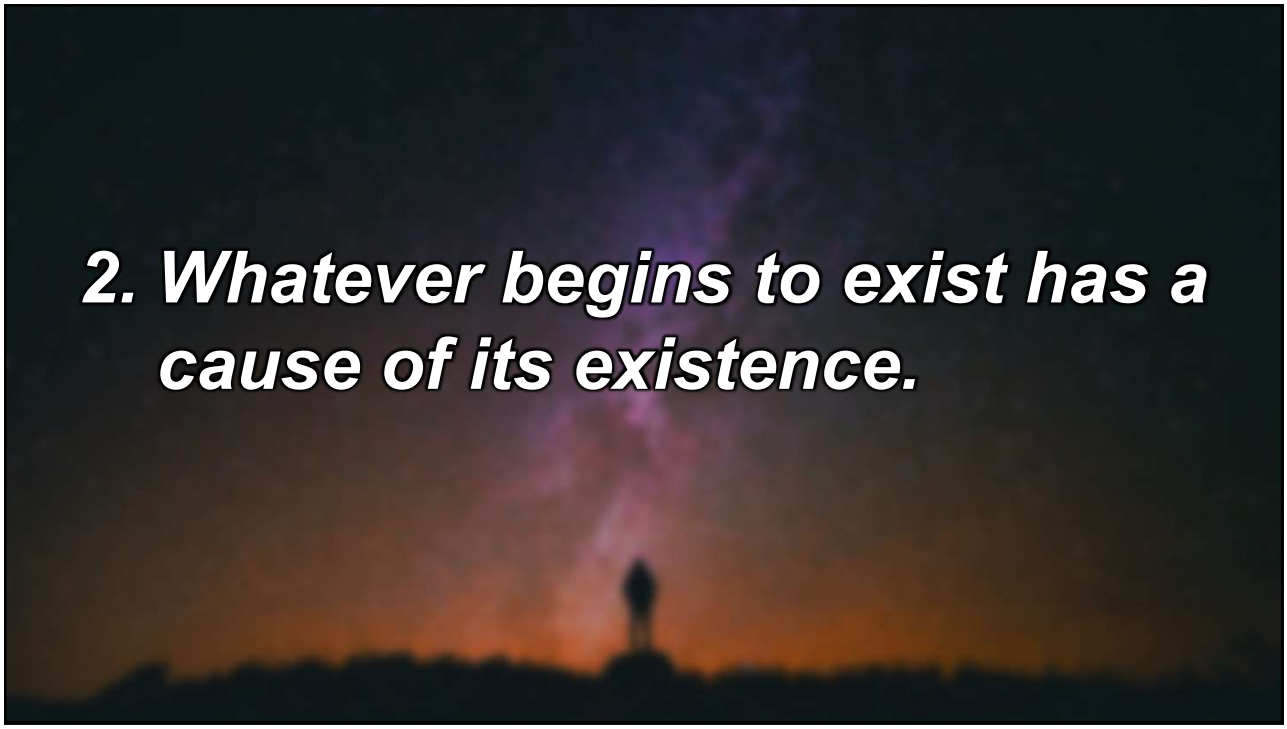
Philosophical Evidence for the Beginning of the Universe

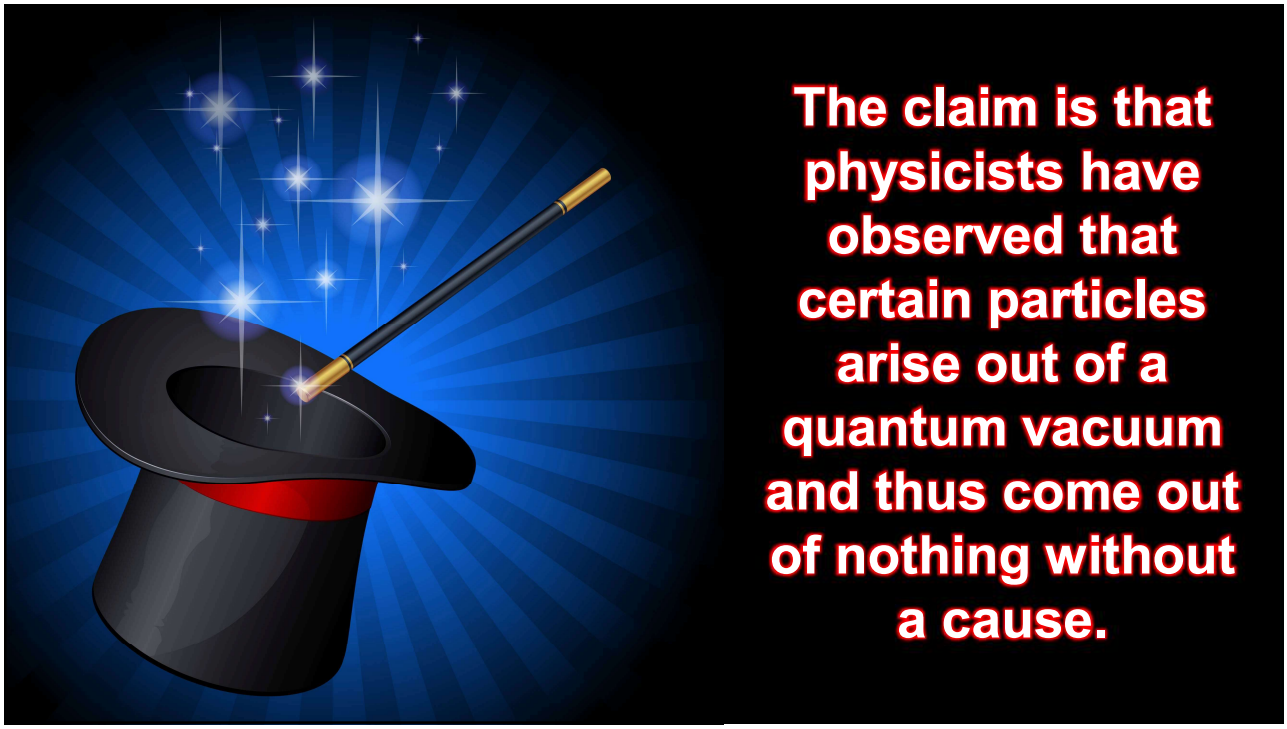
1. *It is impossible to traverse an actual infinite length of time.*
2. *If the past had no beginning, then an actual infinite length of time has been traversed.*

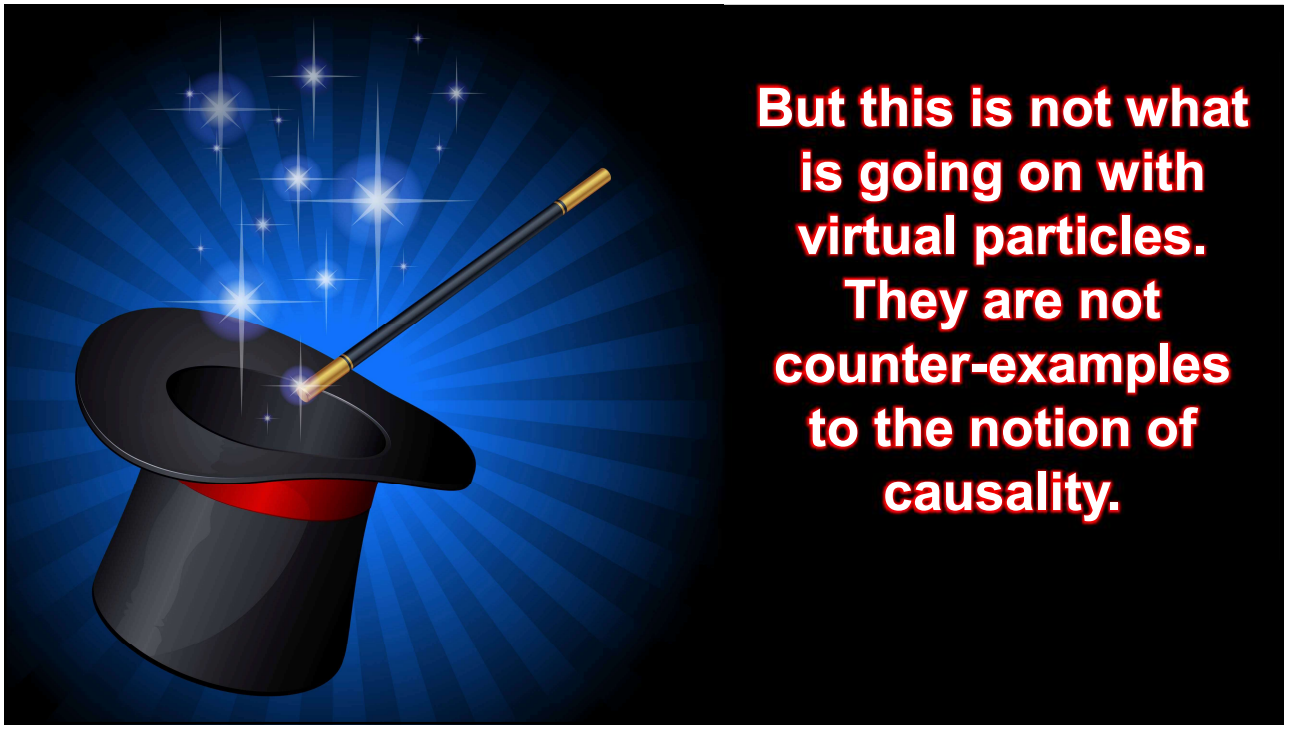
Therefore, the past had a beginning.

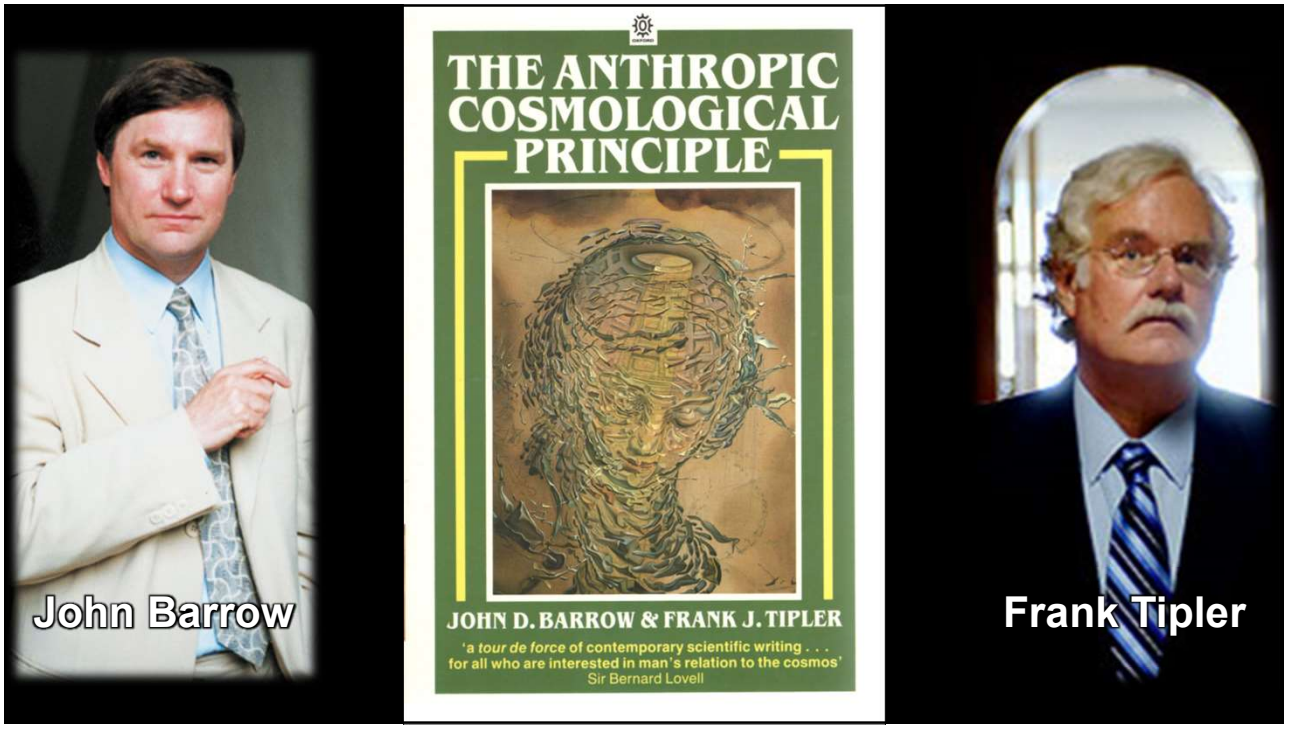
1. *It is impossible for there to be an actual infinite quantity.*
2. *If the past had no beginning, then the past would be an actual infinite quantity.*

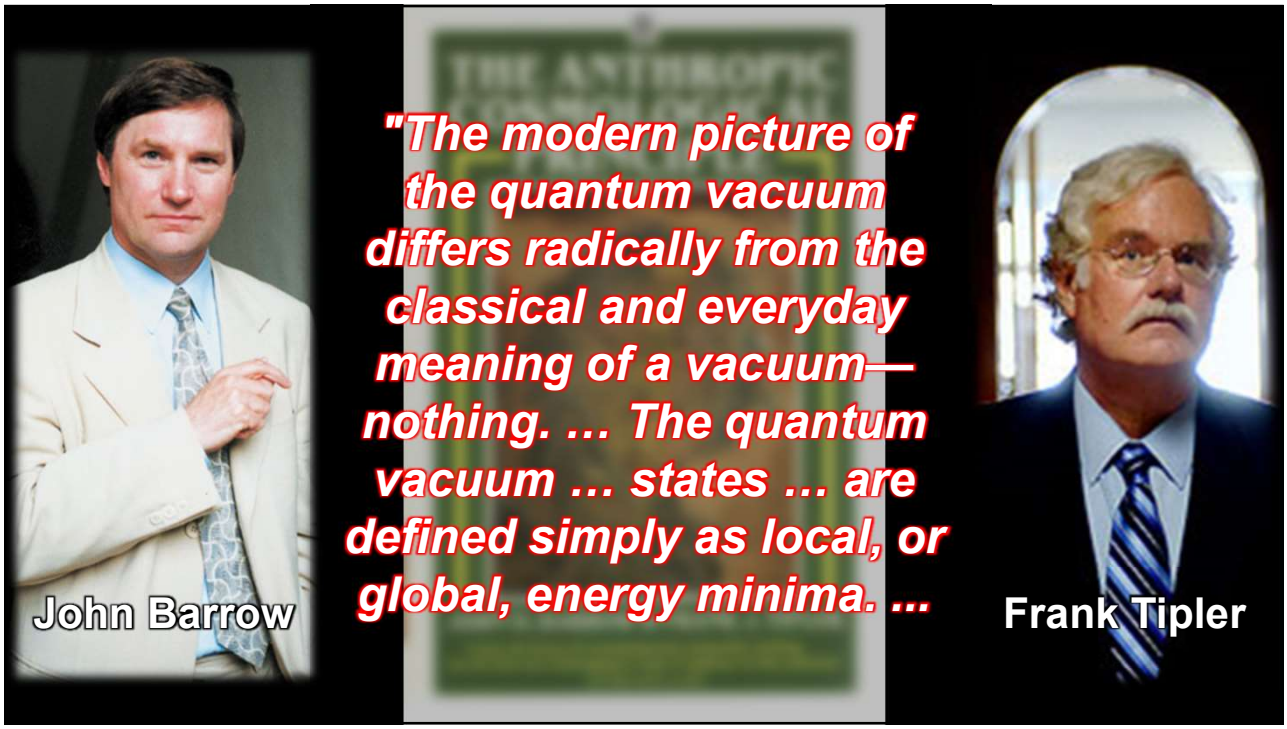
   Therefore, the past had a beginning.

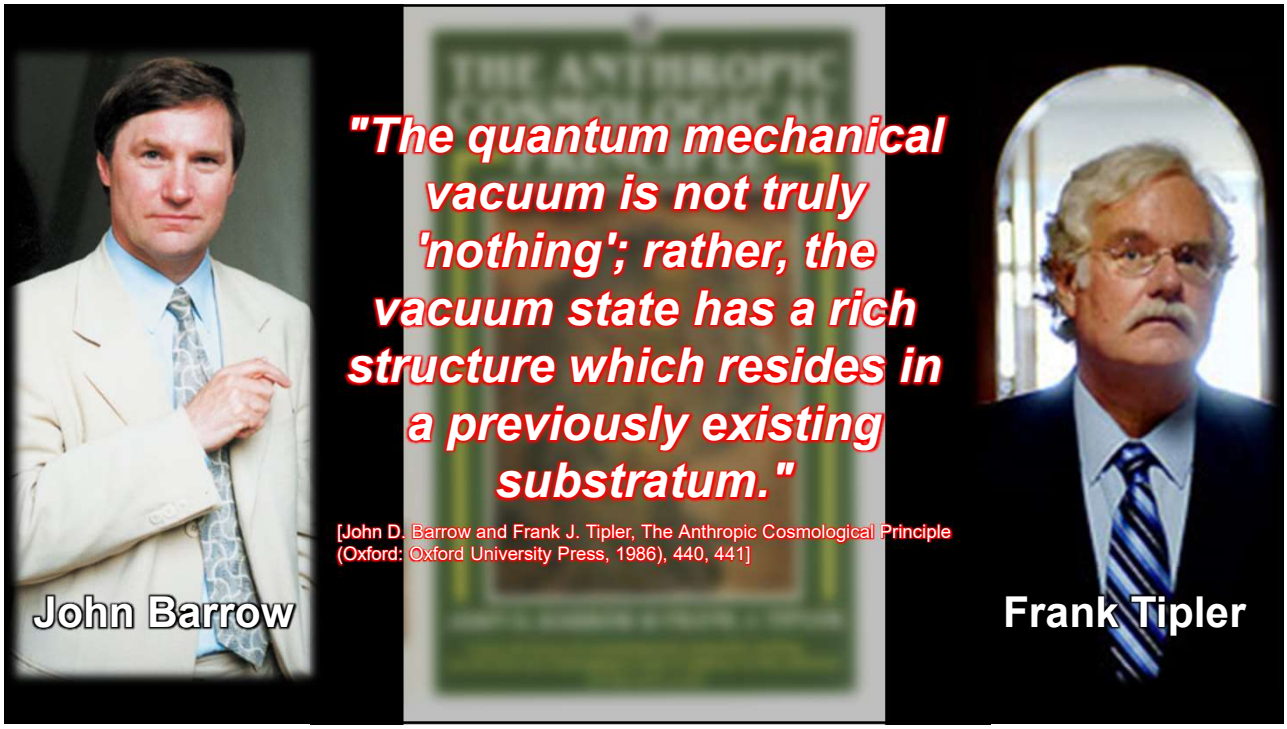



The claim is that physicists have observed that certain particles arise out of a quantum vacuum and thus come out of nothing without a cause.

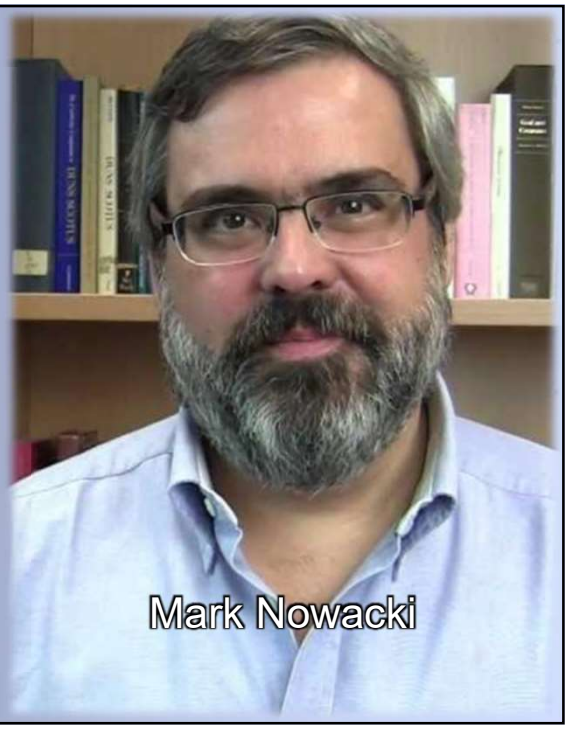

But this is not what is going on with virtual particles. They are not counter-examples to the notion of causality.


John Barrow
THE ANTHROPIC COSMOLOGICAL PRINCIPLE
JOHN D. BARROW & FRANK J. TIPLER
'a tour de force of contemporary scientific writing . . . for all who are interested in man's relation to the cosmos'
Sir Bernard Lovell
Frank Tipler


John Barrow
"The modern picture of the quantum vacuum differs radically from the classical and everyday meaning of a vacuum—nothing. … The quantum vacuum … states … are defined simply as local, or global, energy minima. …
Frank Tipler

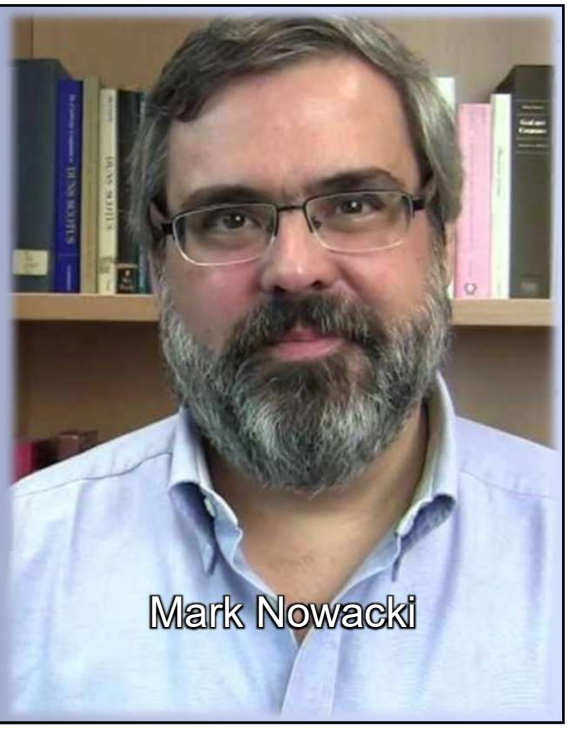

John Barrow
"The quantum mechanical vacuum is not truly 'nothing'; rather, the vacuum state has a rich structure which resides in a previously existing substratum."
[John D. Barrow and Frank J. Tipler, The Anthropic Cosmological Principle (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1986), 440, 441]
Frank Tipler

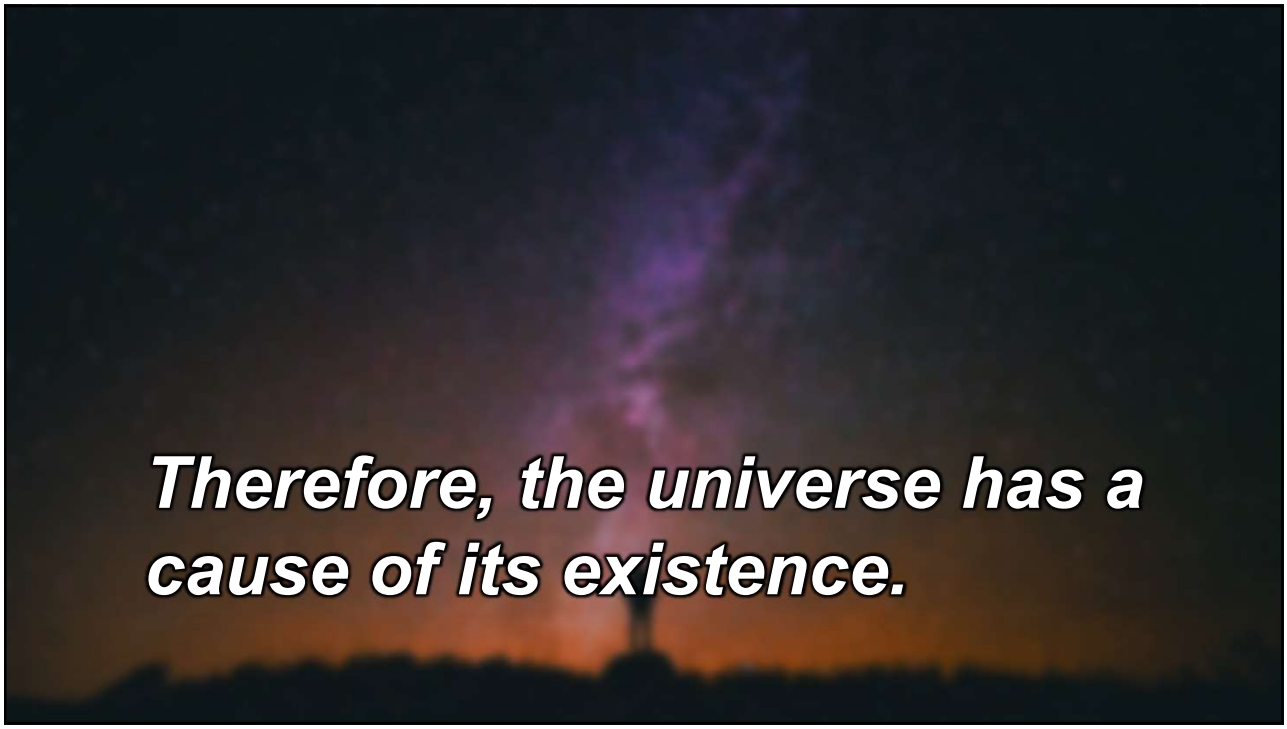
"... the quantum vacuum is very different from the void of Newton: the quantum vacuum is a soupy morass of energy and particles in constant flux; and virtual particles derive their existence from the surrounding quantum gumbo.

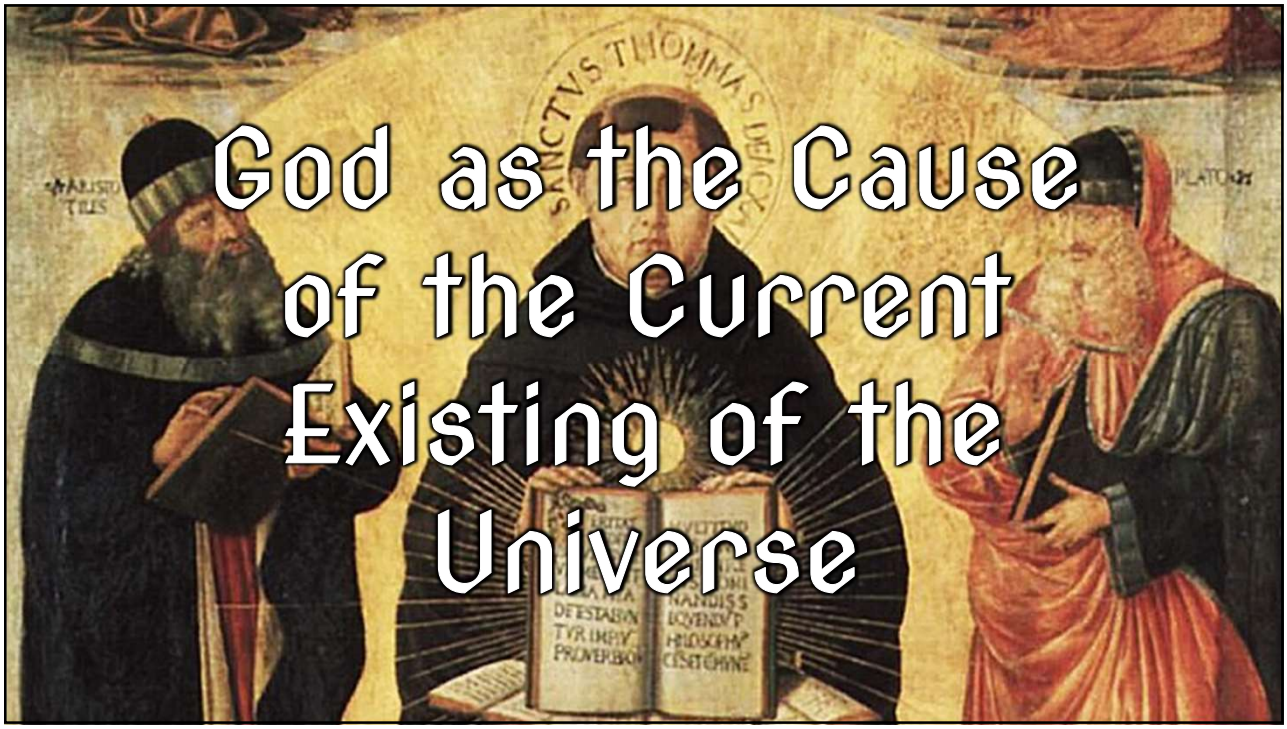


"So, whatever the full causal account of virtual particles might be, it is clear that their arising is not a case of something coming to be out of nothing."

Mark R. Nowacki, "Whatever Comes to Be Has a Cause of Its Coming to Be: A Thomistic Defense of the Principle of Sufficient Reason" *The Thomist* 62 (1998): 291-302.




Therefore, the universe has a cause of its existence.

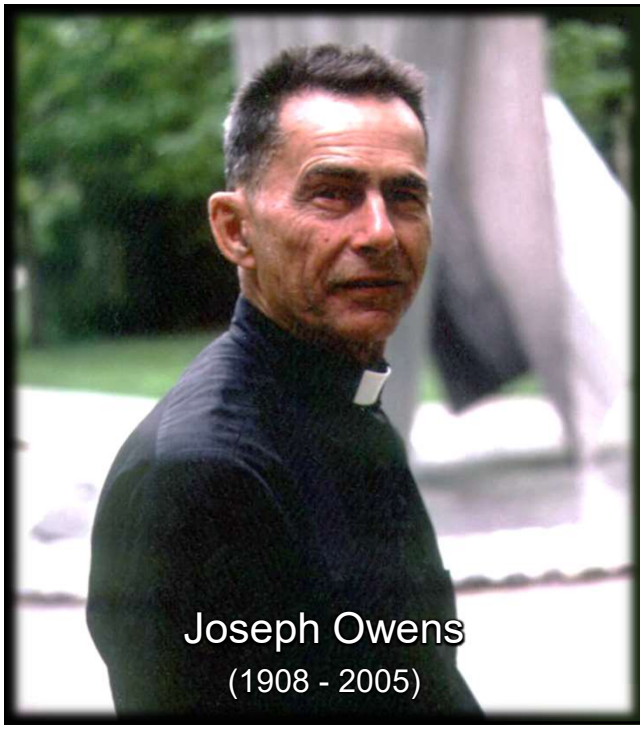

God as the Cause of the Current Existing of the Universe

God as the Cause of the Design of the Universe

THE DESIGN ARGUMENT:
AQUINAS VS. PALEY

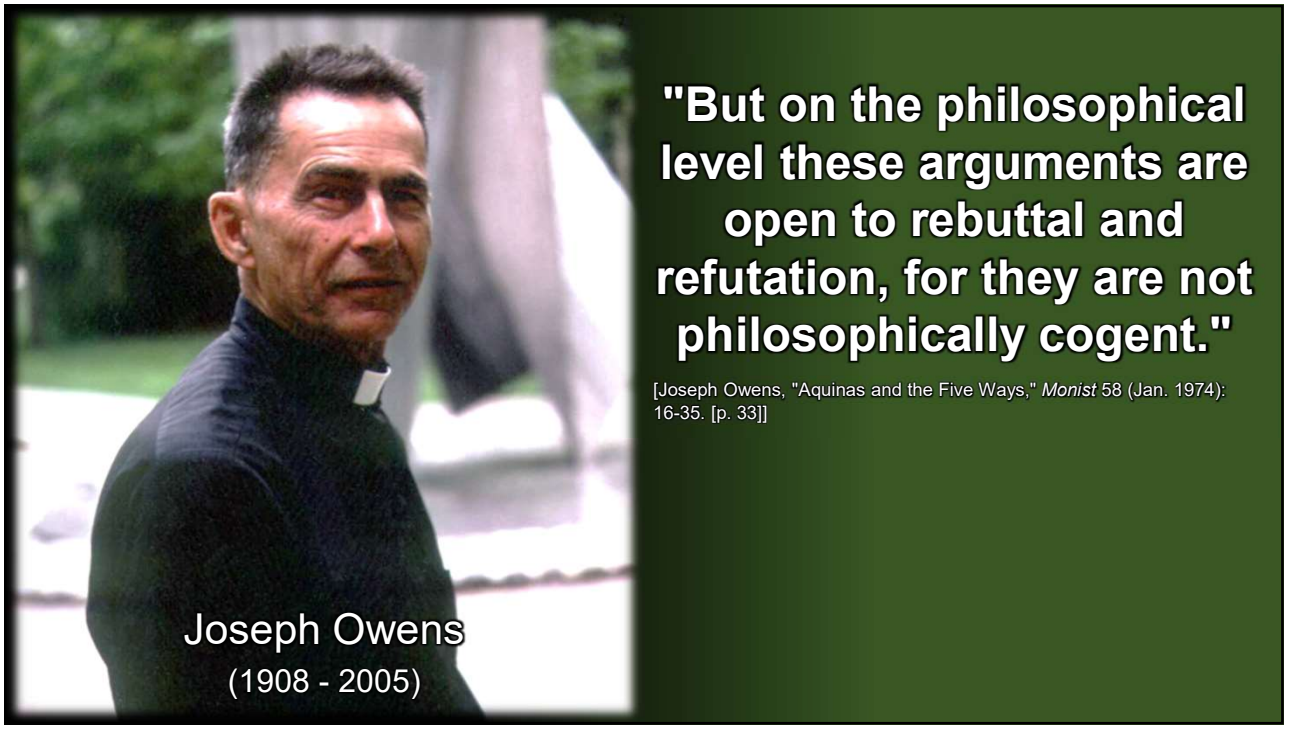
Richard G. Howe, Ph.D.

Emeritus Professor of Philosophy and Apologetics, Southern Evangelical Seminary
Past President, International Society of Christian Apologetics



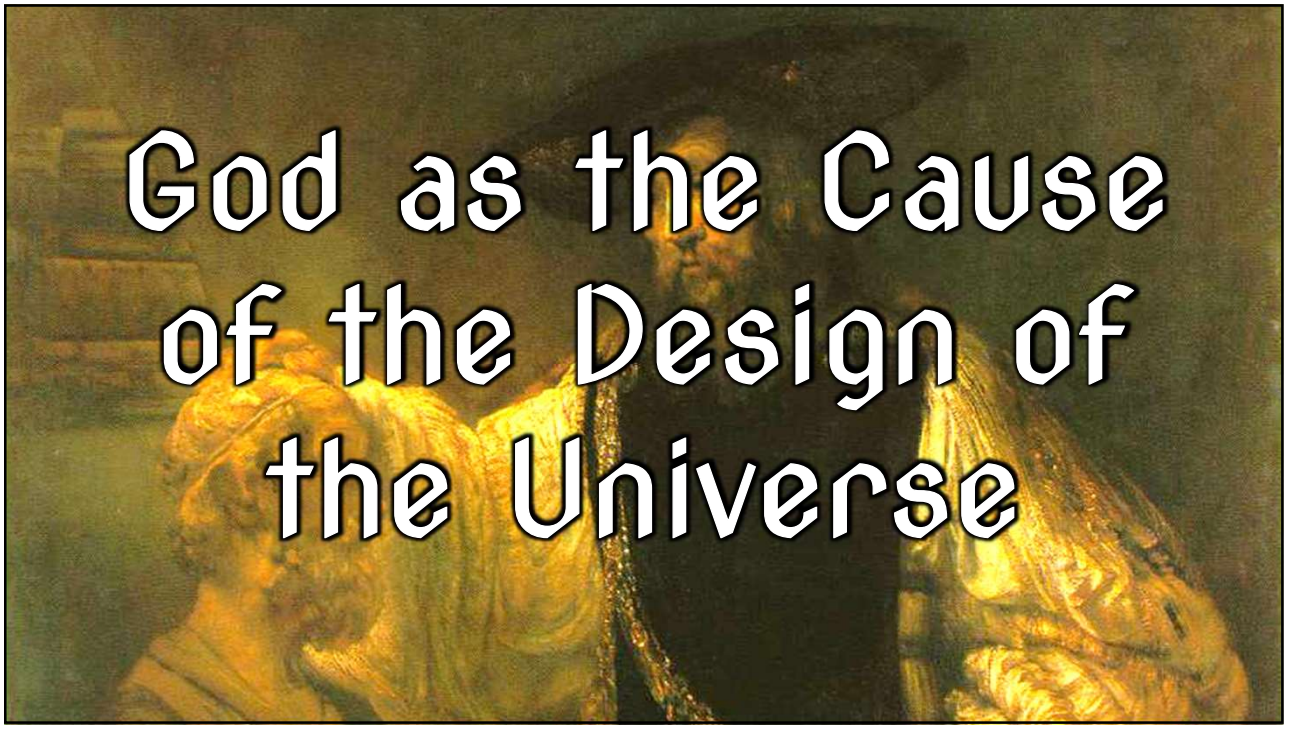
Joseph Owens
(1908 - 2005)

"Other arguments may vividly suggest the existence of God, press it home eloquently to human consideration, and for most people provide much greater spiritual and religious aid than difficult metaphysical demonstrations.



"But on the philosophical level these arguments are open to rebuttal and refutation, for they are not philosophically cogent."

[Joseph Owens, "Aquinas and the Five Ways," *Monist* 58 (Jan. 1974): 16-35. [p. 33]]



Scientific Evidence for the Design in the Universe

Design of the Universe

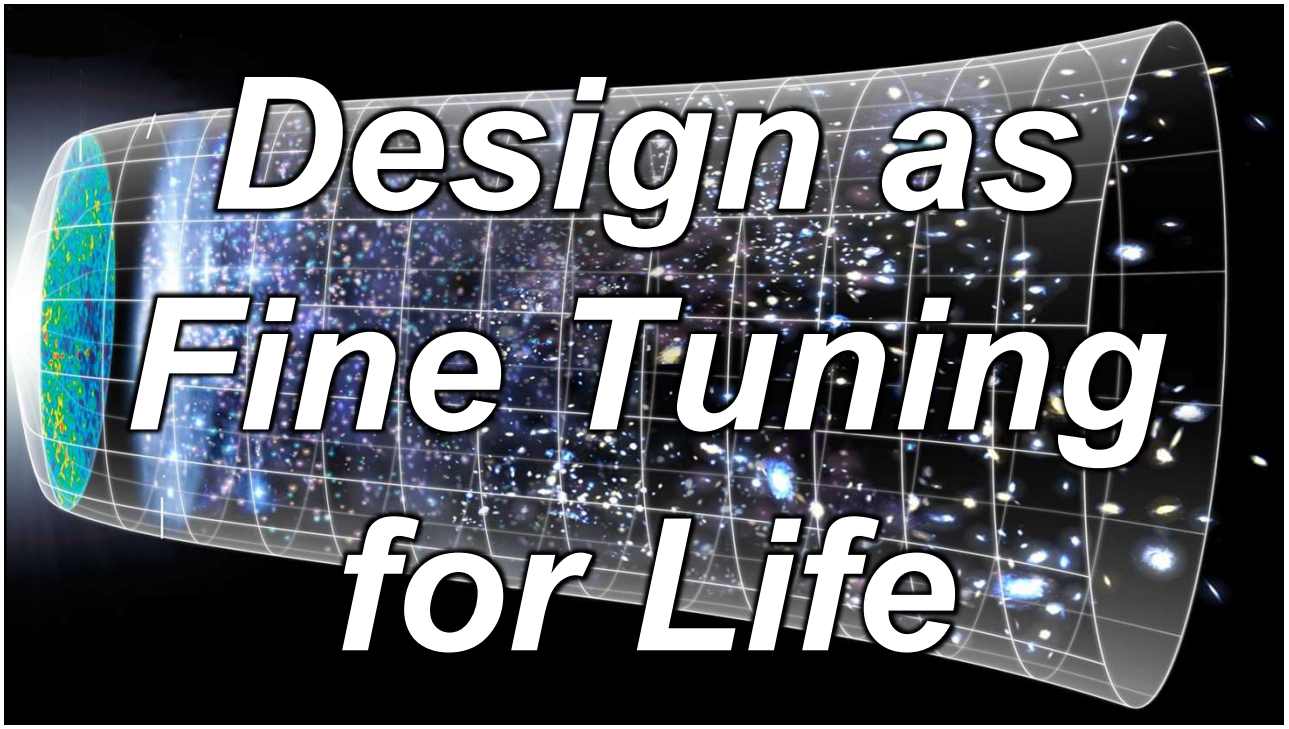
Design as fine tuning for life

Design as the origin of life

Design of Living Systems

Design as information

Design as irreducible complexity



Definition

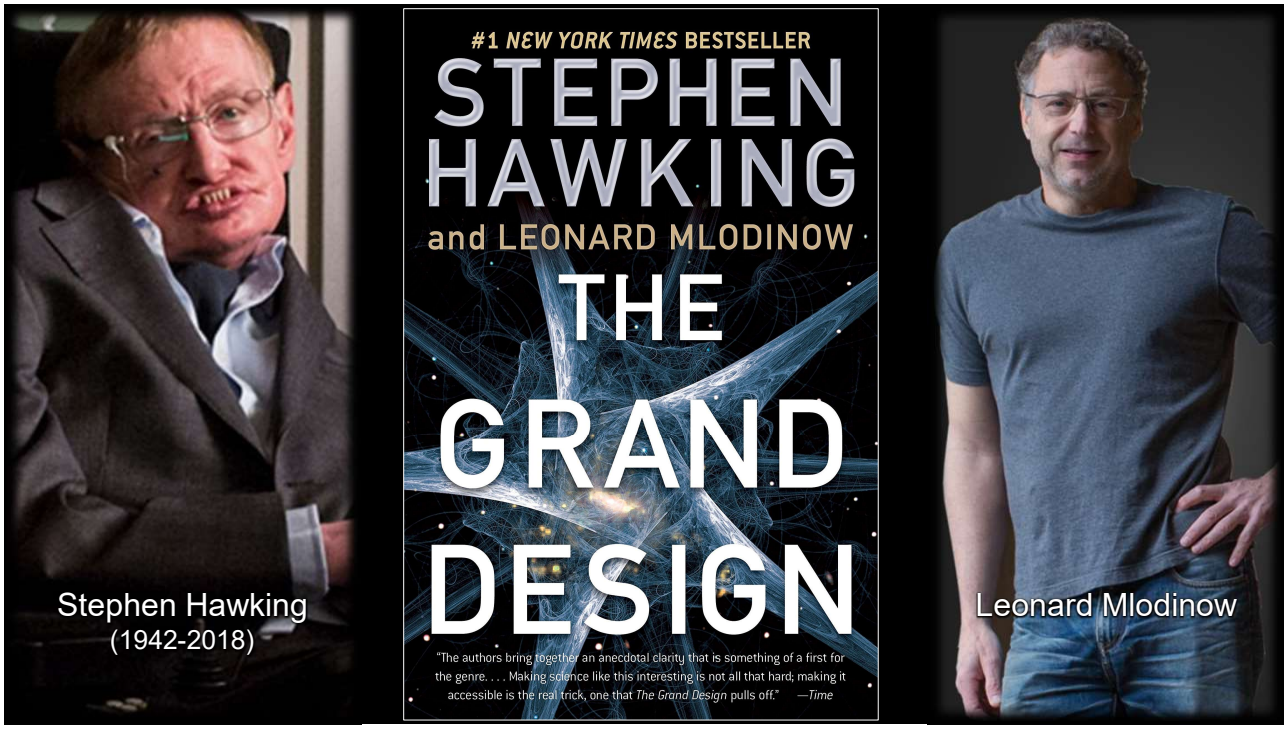
Scientists recognize that the universe's initial condition contained an array of physical values (constants) that are necessary for the universe to support life.

Significance

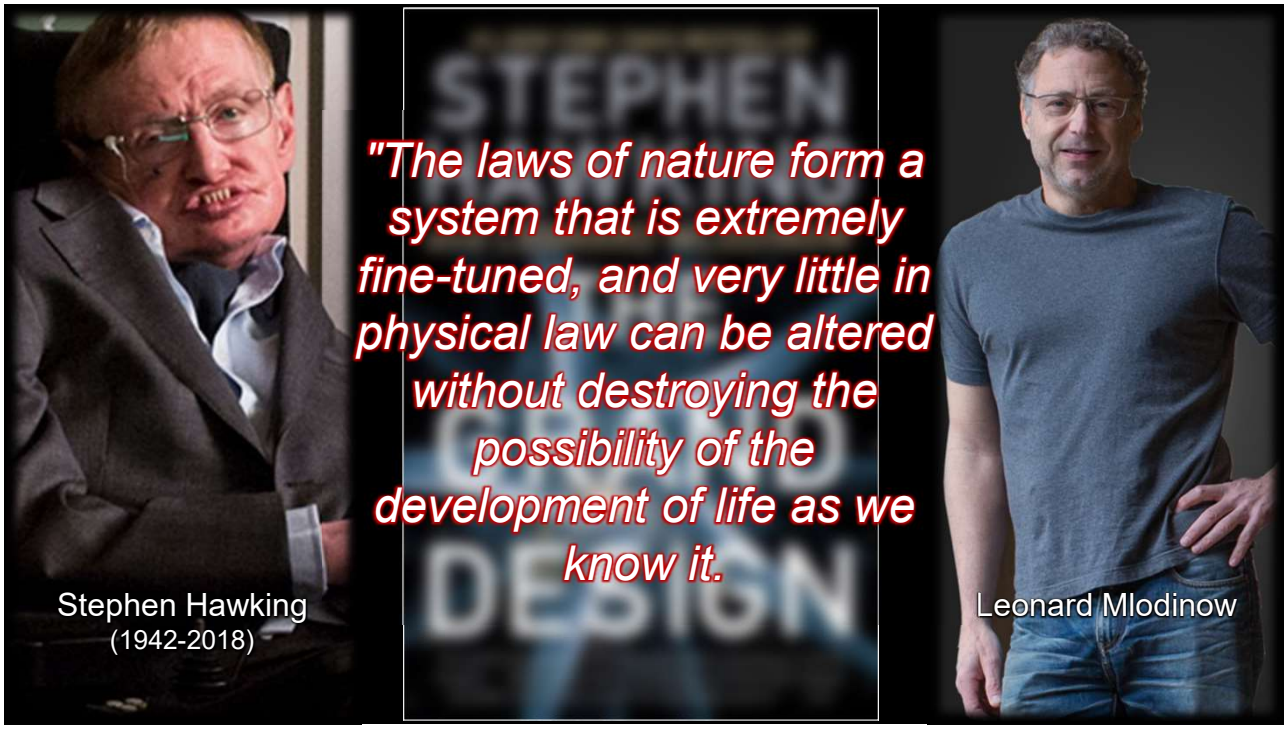
It would seem to some that the likelihood that these values could come about by chance is next to impossible.

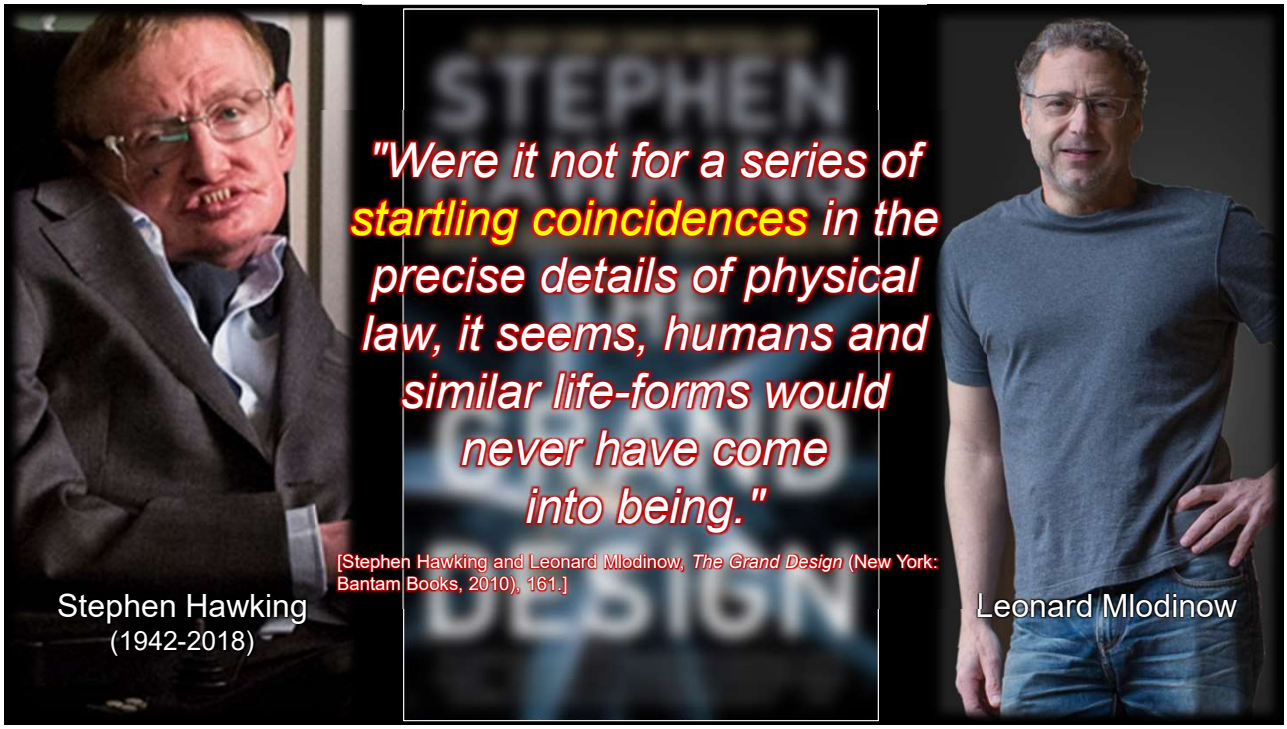
Significance

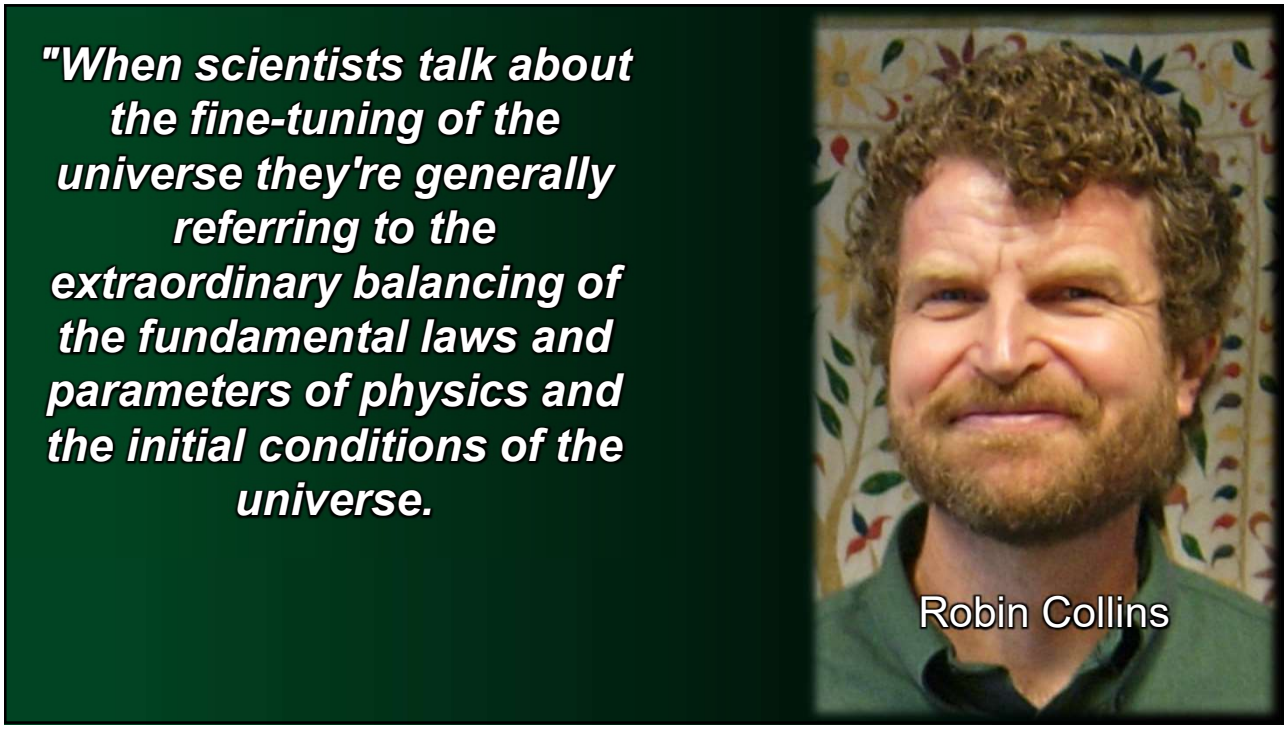
Therefore, the status of the universe to support life seems to have been designed deliberately by an intelligent cause.




"The emergence of the complex structures capable of supporting intelligent observers seems to be very fragile.
Stephen Hawking
(1942-2018)
Leonard Mlodinow

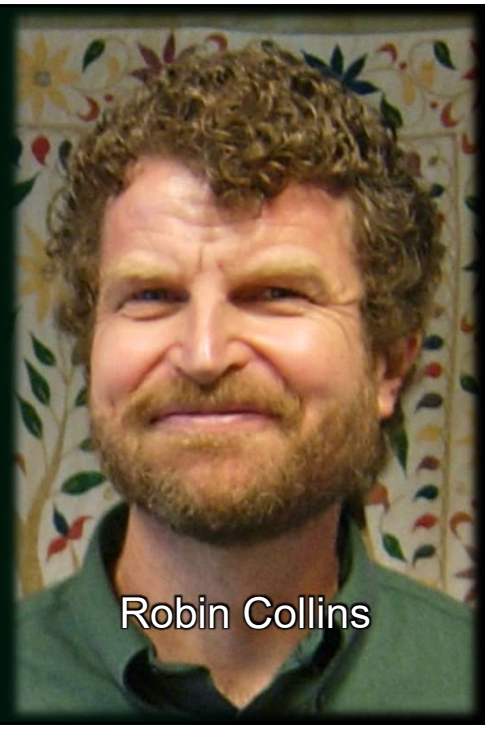

"The laws of nature form a system that is extremely fine-tuned, and very little in physical law can be altered without destroying the possibility of the development of life as we know it.
Stephen Hawking
(1942-2018)
Leonard Mlodinow


"Were it not for a series of startling coincidences in the precise details of physical law, it seems, humans and similar life-forms would never have come into being."
[Stephen Hawking and Leonard Mlodinow, *The Grand Design* (New York: Bantam Books, 2010), 161.]
Stephen Hawking
(1942-2018)
Leonard Mlodinow


"When scientists talk about the fine-tuning of the universe they're generally referring to the extraordinary balancing of the fundamental laws and parameters of physics and the initial conditions of the universe.
Robin Collins

"Our minds can't comprehend the precision of some of them. The result is a universe that has just the right conditions to sustain life. The coincidences are simply too amazing to have been the result of happenstance."

[Robin Collins, "The Evidence of Physics: The Cosmos on a Razor's Edge" in Lee Strobel, *The Case for a Creator: A Journalist Investigates Scientific Evidence that Points Toward God* (Grand Rapids: Zondervan, 2004): 130]



1. strong nuclear force constant
2. weak nuclear force constant
3. gravitational force constant
4. electromagnetic force constant
5. ratio of electromagnetic force constant to gravitational force constant
6. ratio of electron to proton mass
7. ratio of number of protons to number of electrons
8. expansion rate of the universe
9. entropy level of the universe
10. mass density of the universe
11. velocity of light
12. age of the universe
13. initial uniformity of radiation
14. average distance between galaxies
15. galaxy cluster density
16. average distance between stars
17. fine structure constant (a number used to describe the fine structure splitting of spectral lines)
18. decay rate of the proton
19. ^{12}C to $^{16}0$ nuclear energy level ratio
20. ground state energy level for ^{4}He
21. decay rate of ^{8}Be
22. mass excess of the neutron over the proton
23. initial excess of nucleons over anti-nucleons
24. polarity of the water molecule
25. degree of uncertainty in the Heisenberg uncertainty principle
26. size of the relativistic dilation factor
27. supernovae eruptions
28. number of white dwarf binaries
29. ratio of the mass of exotic matter to ordinary matter
30. ratio of number of dwarf galaxies to number of large galaxies
31. number of effective dimensions in the early universe
32. number of effective dimensions in the present universe
33. mass of the neutrino
34. size of big bang ripples
35. size of cosmological constant

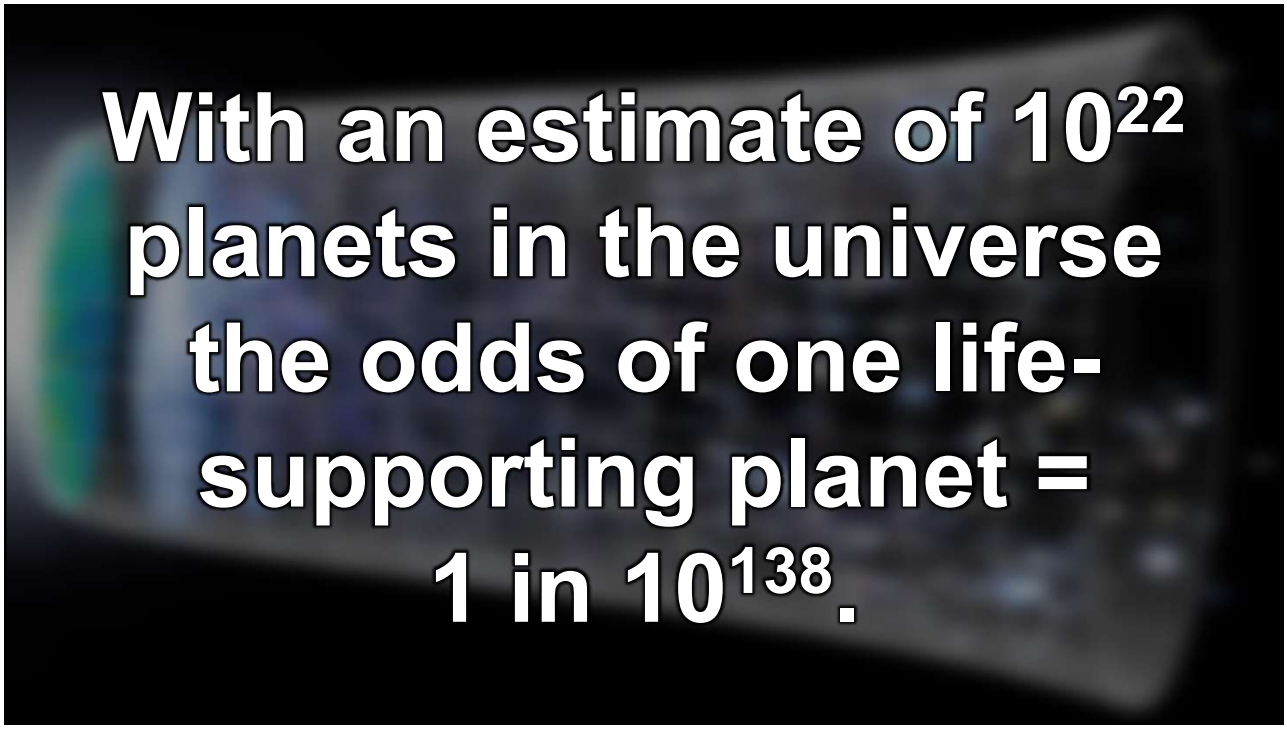
[Hugh Ross, "Why I Believe in the Miracle of Divine Creation," in Norman L. Geisler and Paul K. Hoffman *Why I Am a Christian: Leading Thinkers Explain Why They Believe* (Grand Rapids: Baker Books, 2001): 138-139]

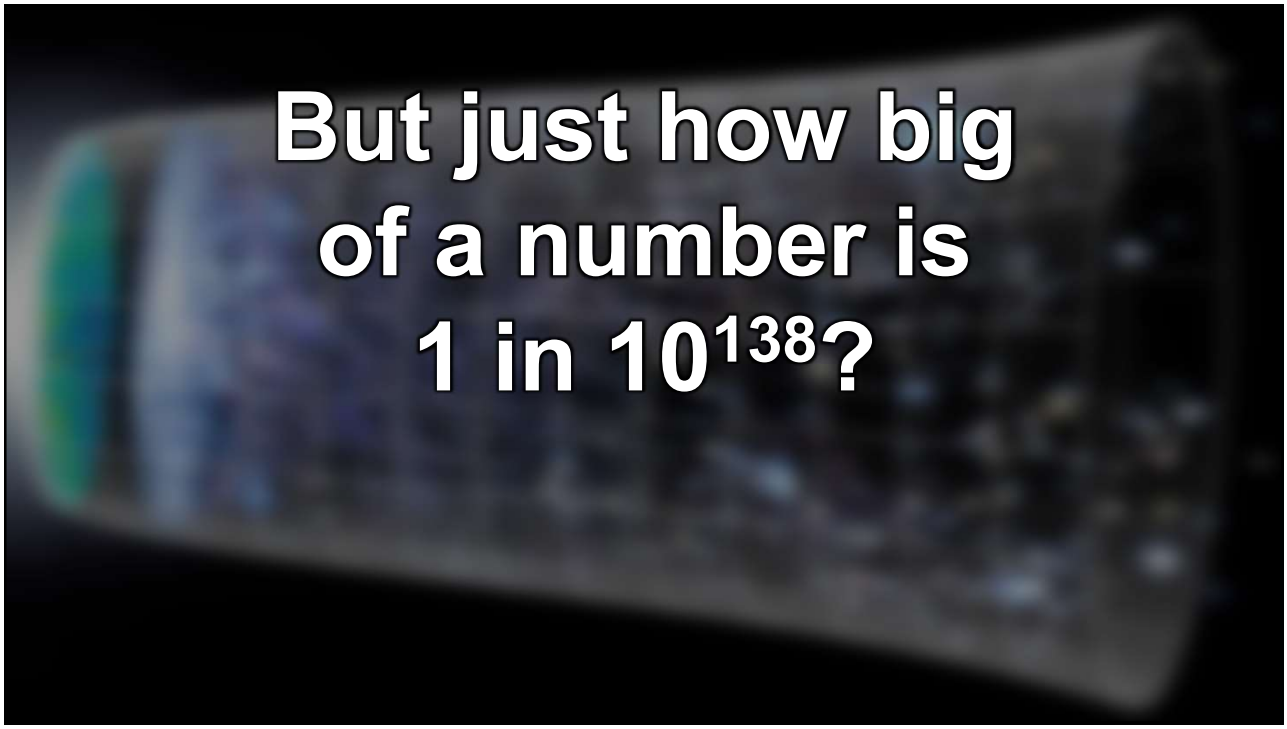
- Had the rate of expansion of the big bang been different, no life would have been possible.
- If Earth's magnetic field were stronger, electromagnetic storms would be too severe. If it were weaker, we would have inadequate protection from hard stellar radiation.

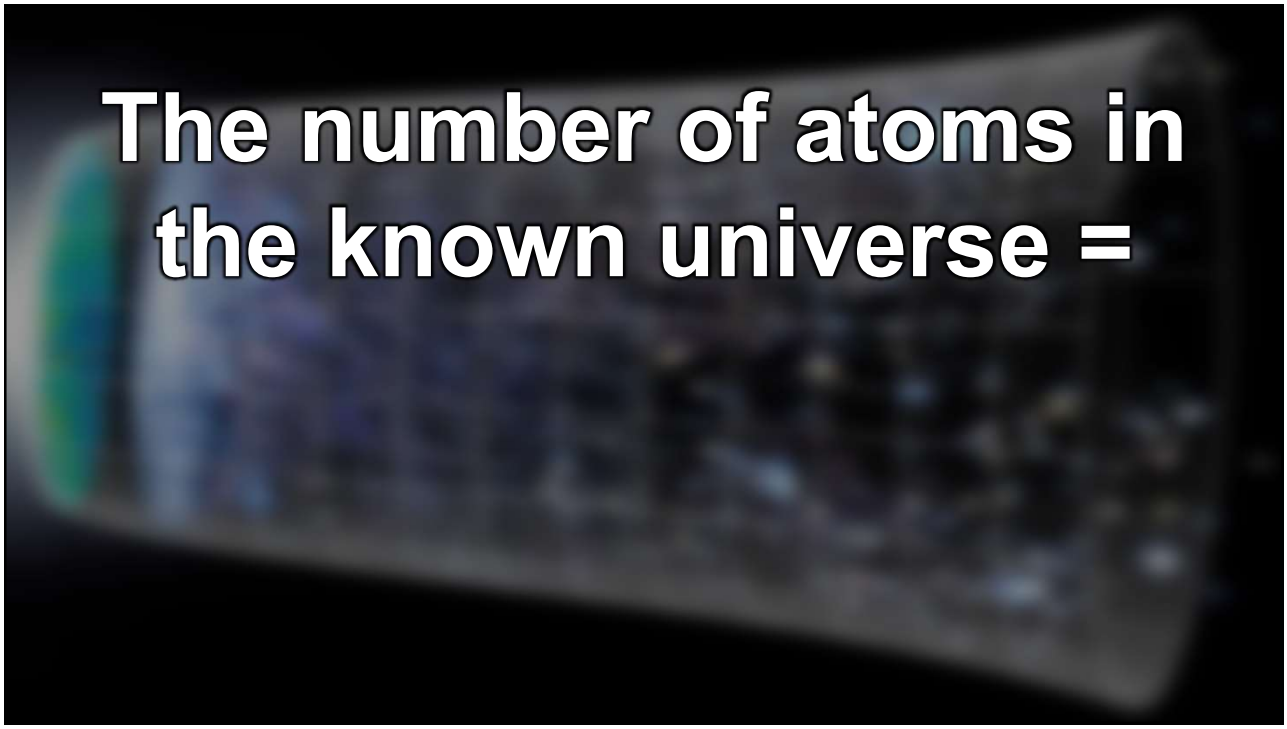
- If Earth's gravitational interaction with the moon were greater, then tidal effects on the oceans, atmosphere, and rotational period would be too severe. If it were less, orbital changes would cause climactic instabilities.

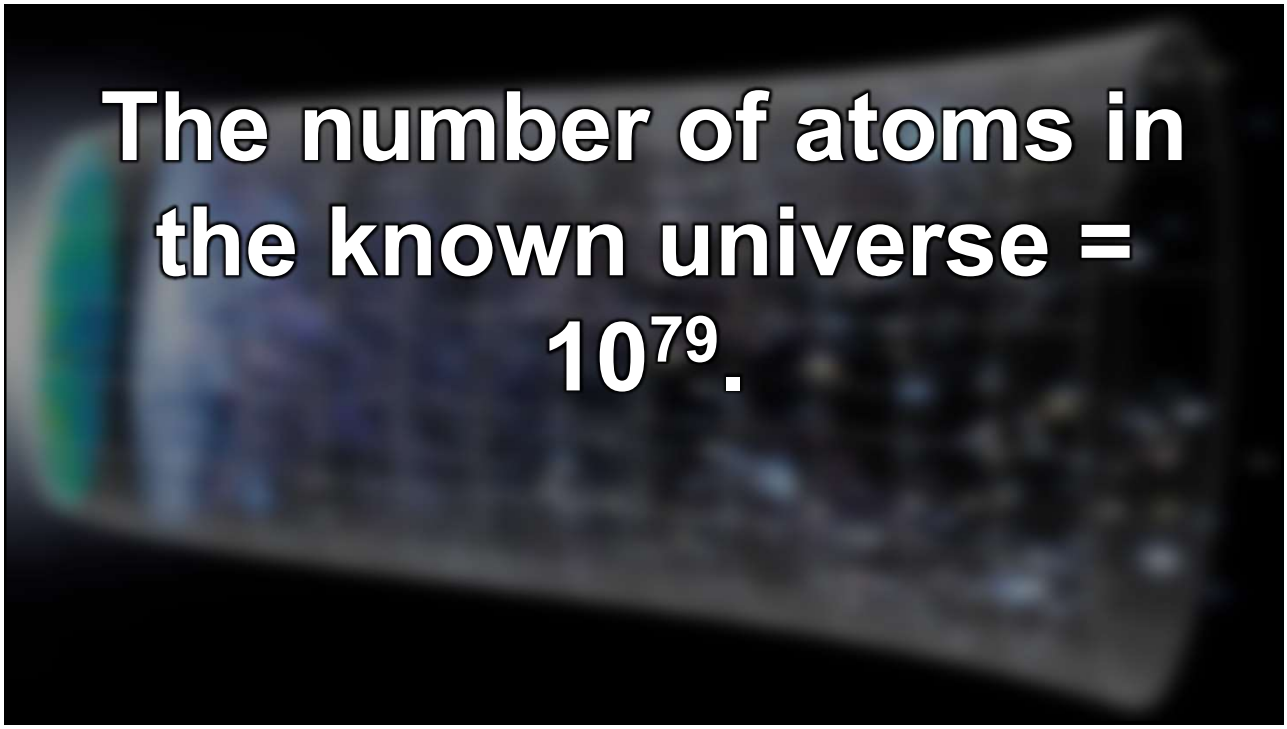
- If Earth's axial tilt were any greater or less, surface temperatures would be too great.
- If Earth's rotational period were longer, diurnal temperature differences would be too great. If it were shorter, atmospheric wind velocities would be too great.

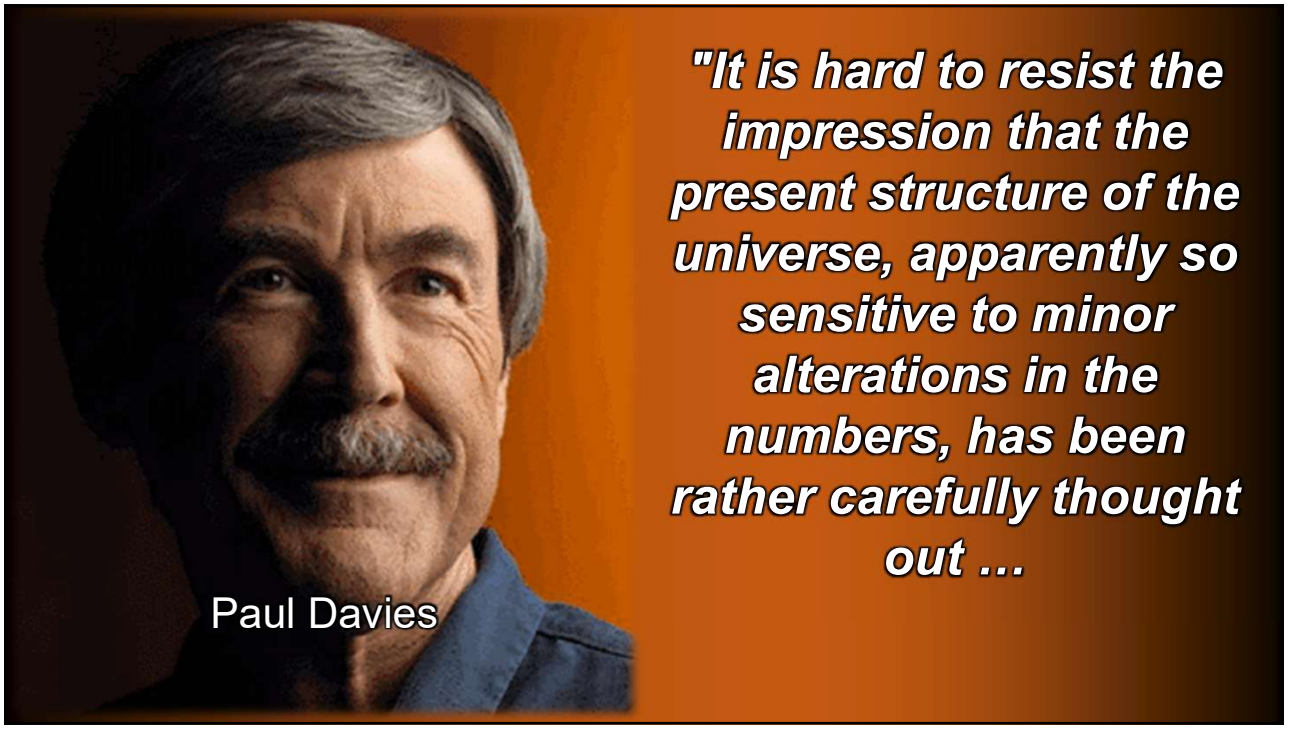
- Had the values of the gravitational constant, the strong force constant (the force binding protons and neutrons in the nucleus), the weak force (the force responsible for many nuclear processes), and the electromagnetic force been slightly greater or smaller, no life would have been possible.

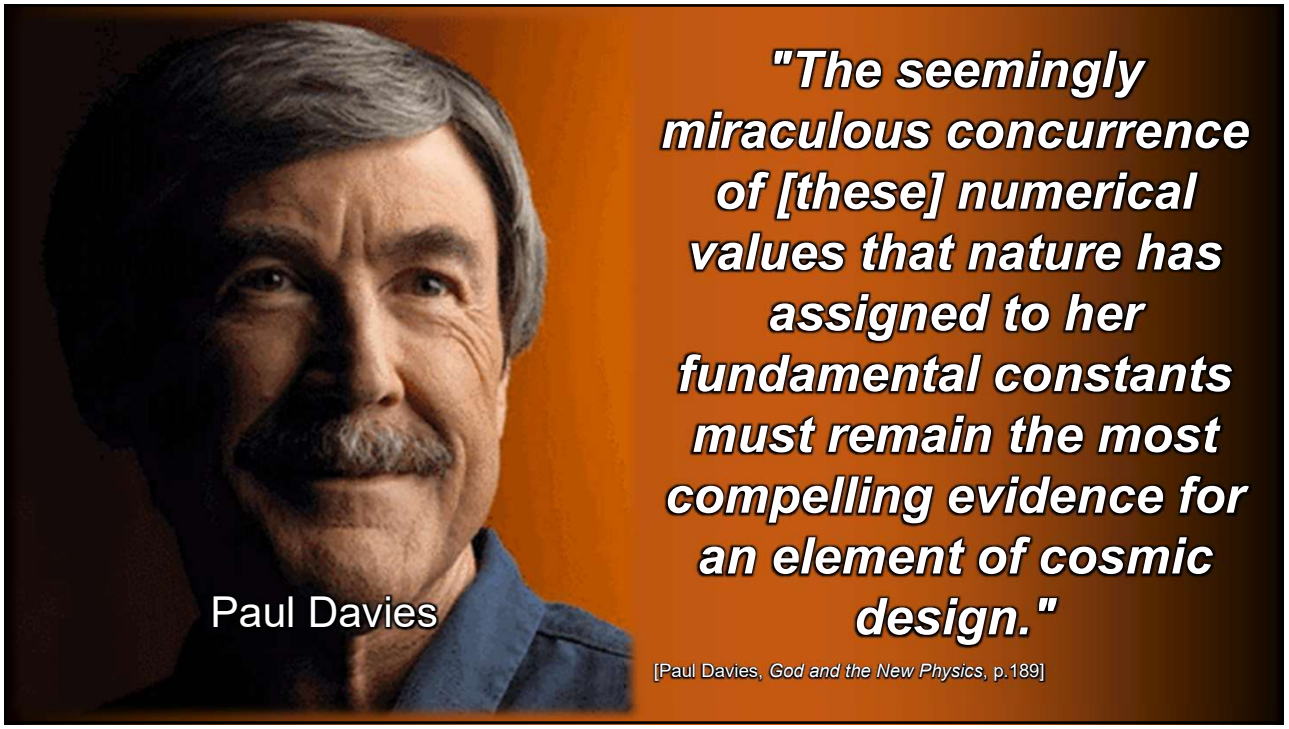

With an estimate of 10^{22} planets in the universe the odds of one life-supporting planet = 1 in 10^{138}.


But just how big of a number is 1 in 10^{138}?

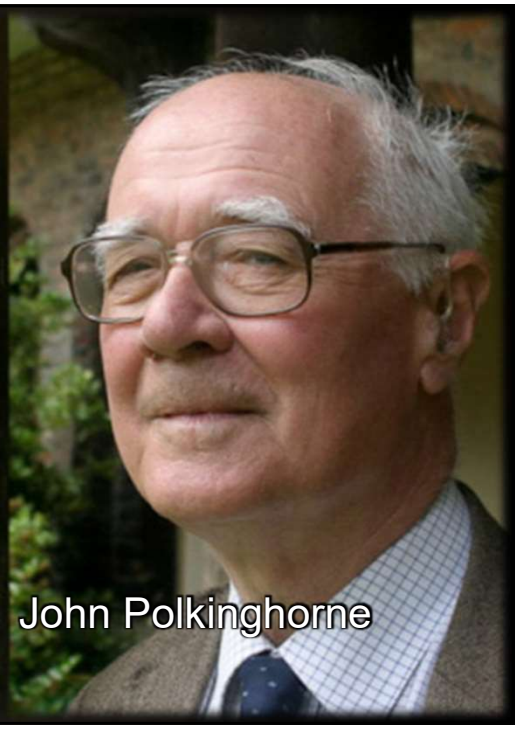

The number of atoms in the known universe =


The number of atoms in the known universe = 10^{79}.


Paul Davies
"It is hard to resist the impression that the present structure of the universe, apparently so sensitive to minor alterations in the numbers, has been rather carefully thought out …

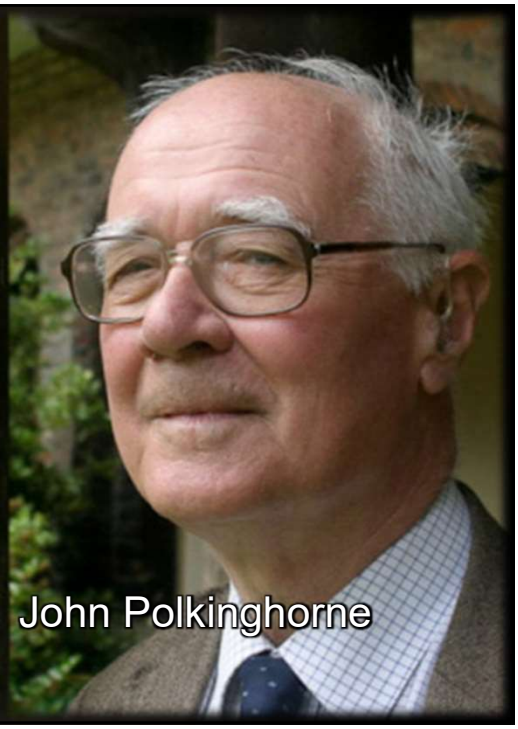

Paul Davies
"The seemingly miraculous concurrence of [these] numerical values that nature has assigned to her fundamental constants must remain the most compelling evidence for an element of cosmic design."
[Paul Davies, God and the New Physics, p.189]

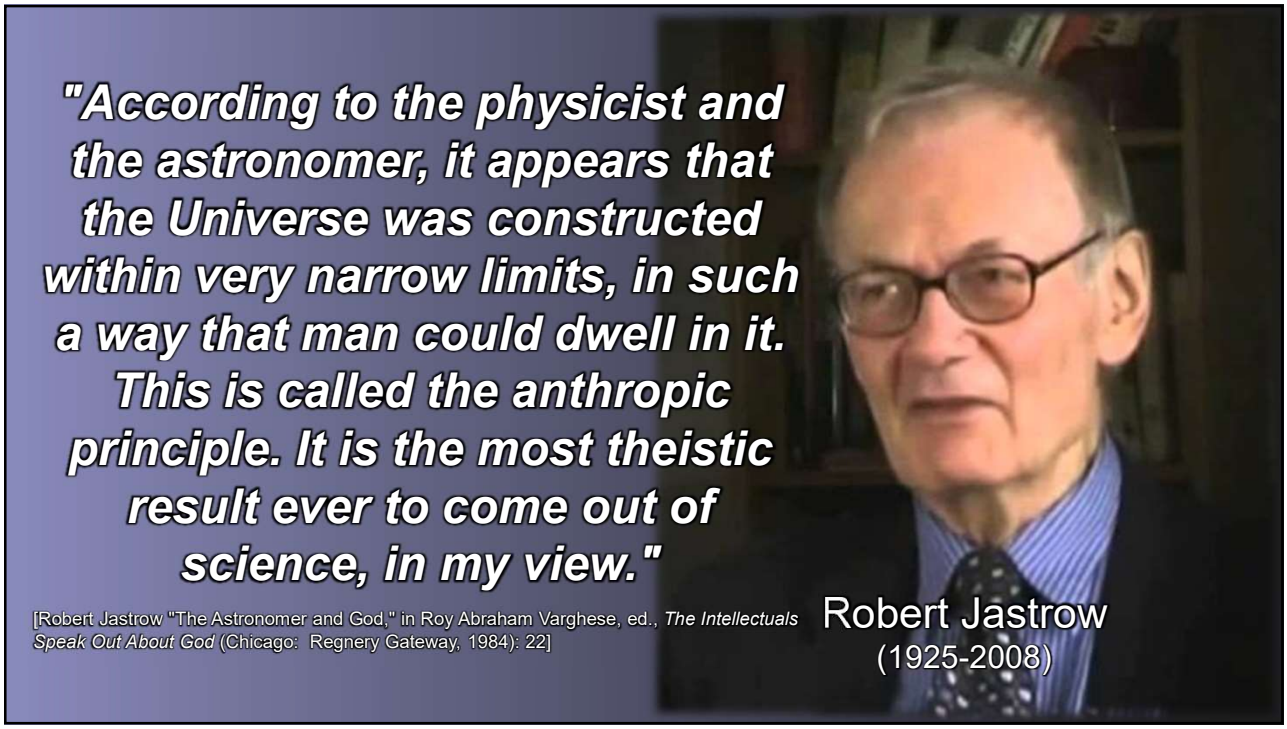
"There seems to be the chance of a revised and revived argument from design . . . appealing to a cosmic planner who has endowed the world with a potentiality implanted within the delicate balance of the laws of nature themselves,



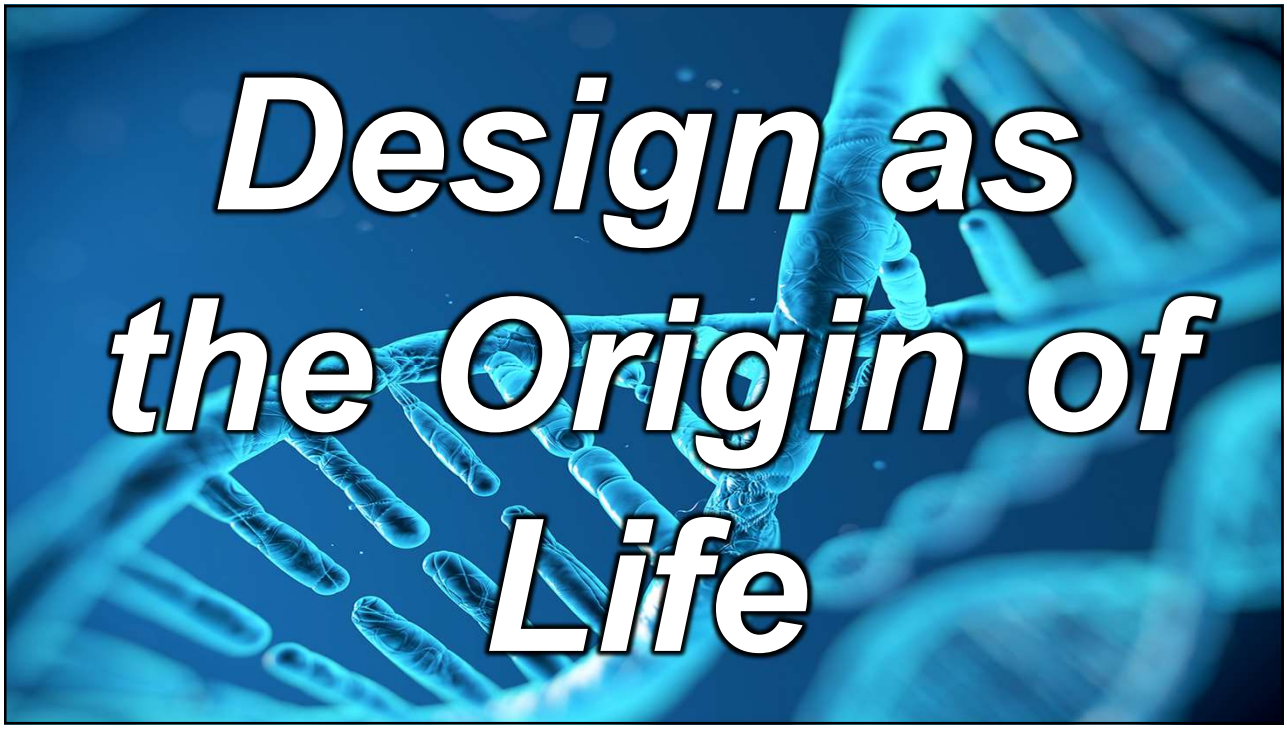
"which laws science cannot explain because it assumes them as the basis for its explanation of the process. In short, the claim would be that the universe is indeed . . . the carefully calculated construct of its Creator."

[John Polkinghorne, *Serious Talk: Science and Religion in Dialogue* (Valley Forge: Trinity Press International, 1995), 69-70]




"According to the physicist and the astronomer, it appears that the Universe was constructed within very narrow limits, in such a way that man could dwell in it. This is called the anthropic principle. It is the most theistic result ever to come out of science, in my view."
[Robert Jastrow "The Astronomer and God," in Roy Abraham Varghese, ed., The Intellectuals Speak Out About God (Chicago: Regnery Gateway, 1984): 22]
Robert Jastrow
(1925-2008)


Can Darwinism
Explain Fine Tuning?

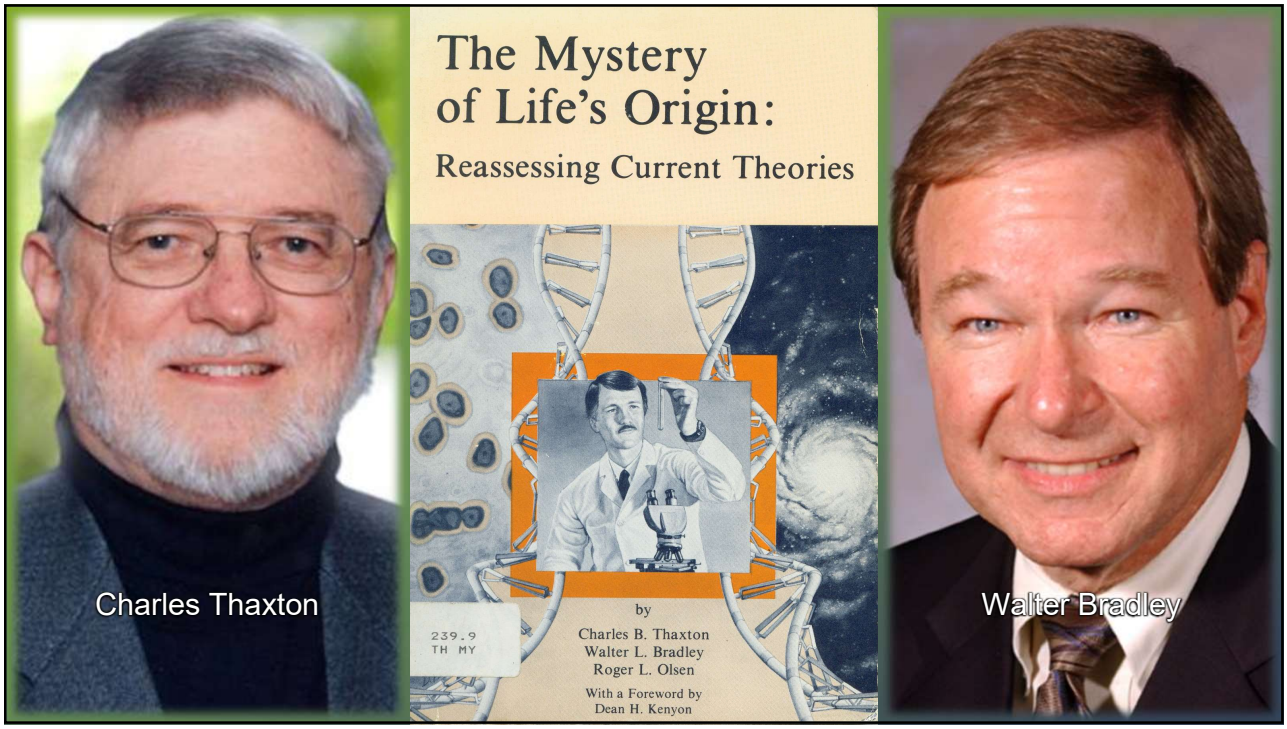


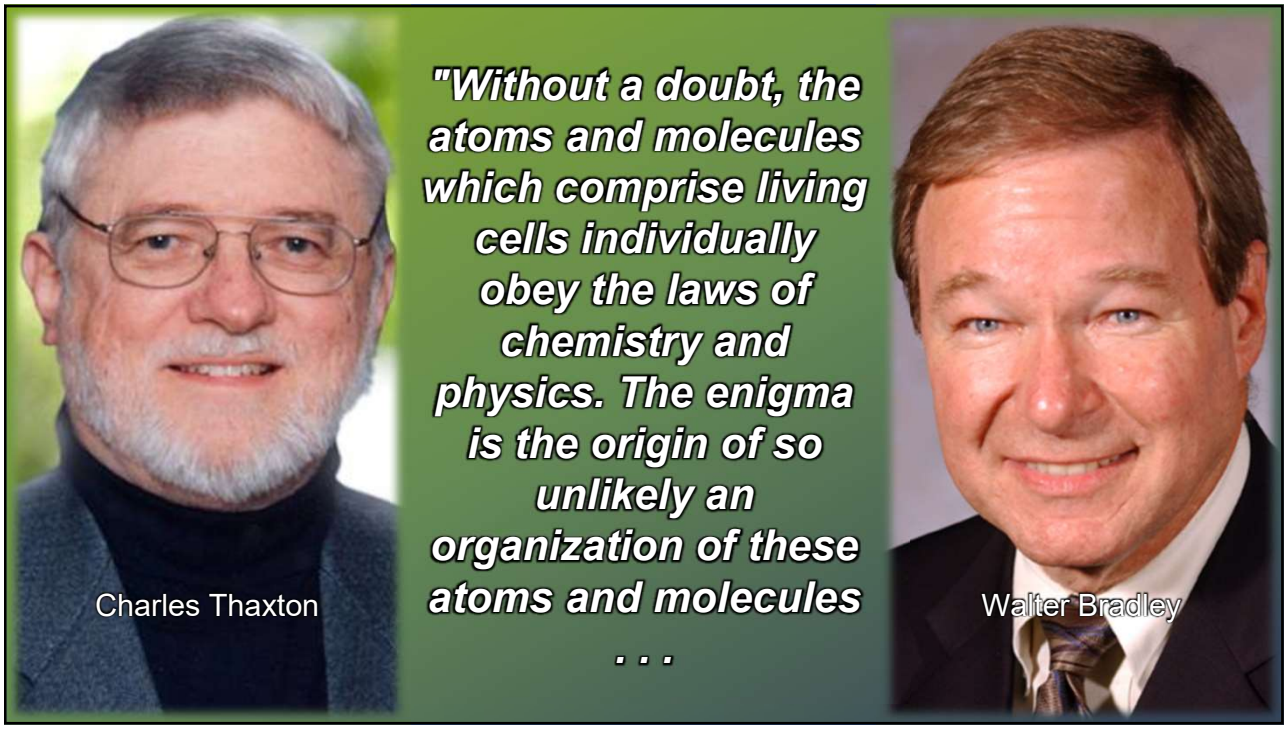
Definition

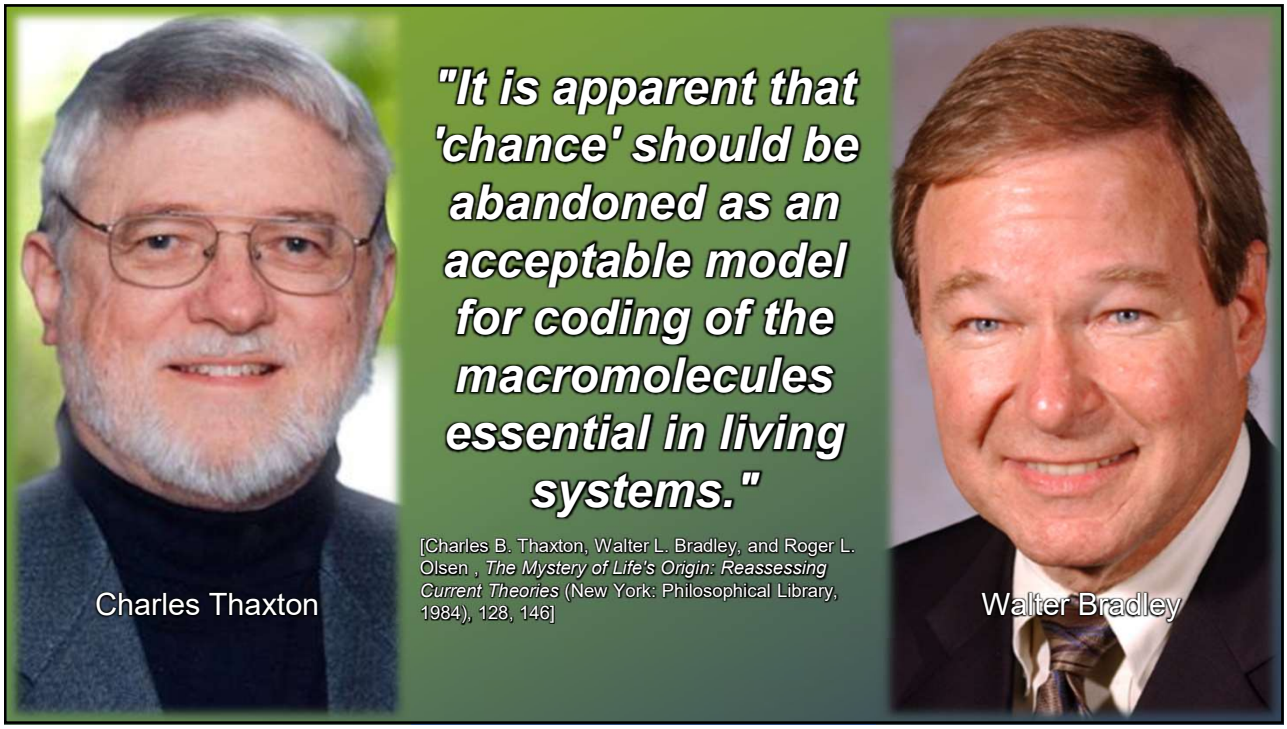
Biologically speaking, life is physically possible only given certain elements and processes, the existence of which require biological life itself.

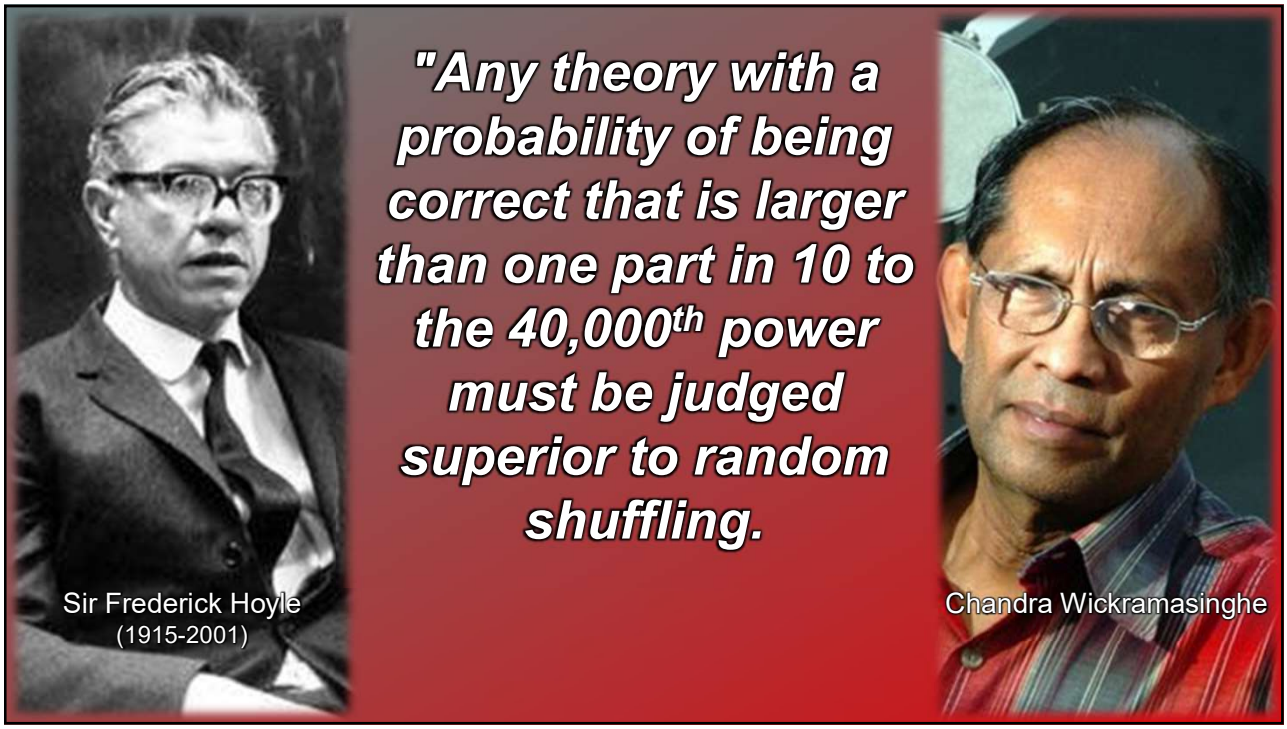
Significance

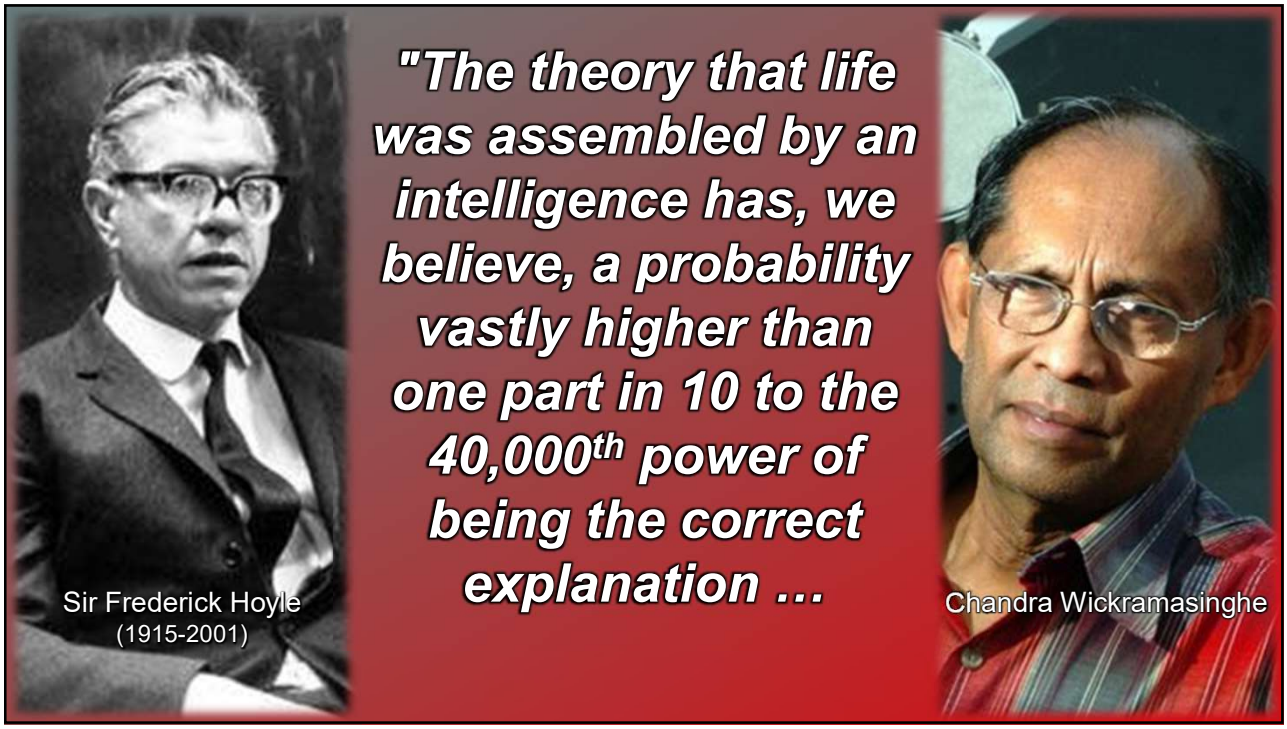
If the necessary ingredients for biological life themselves require biological life, then biological life could not have come from non-life.

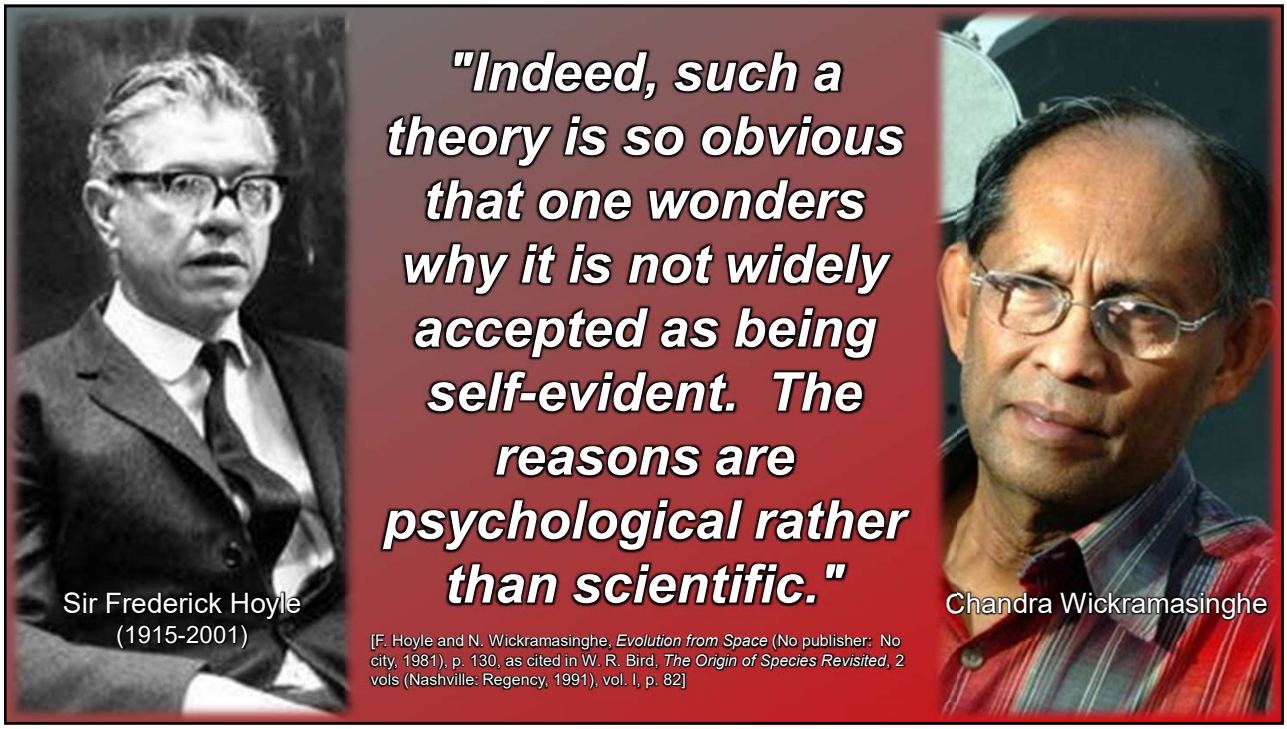


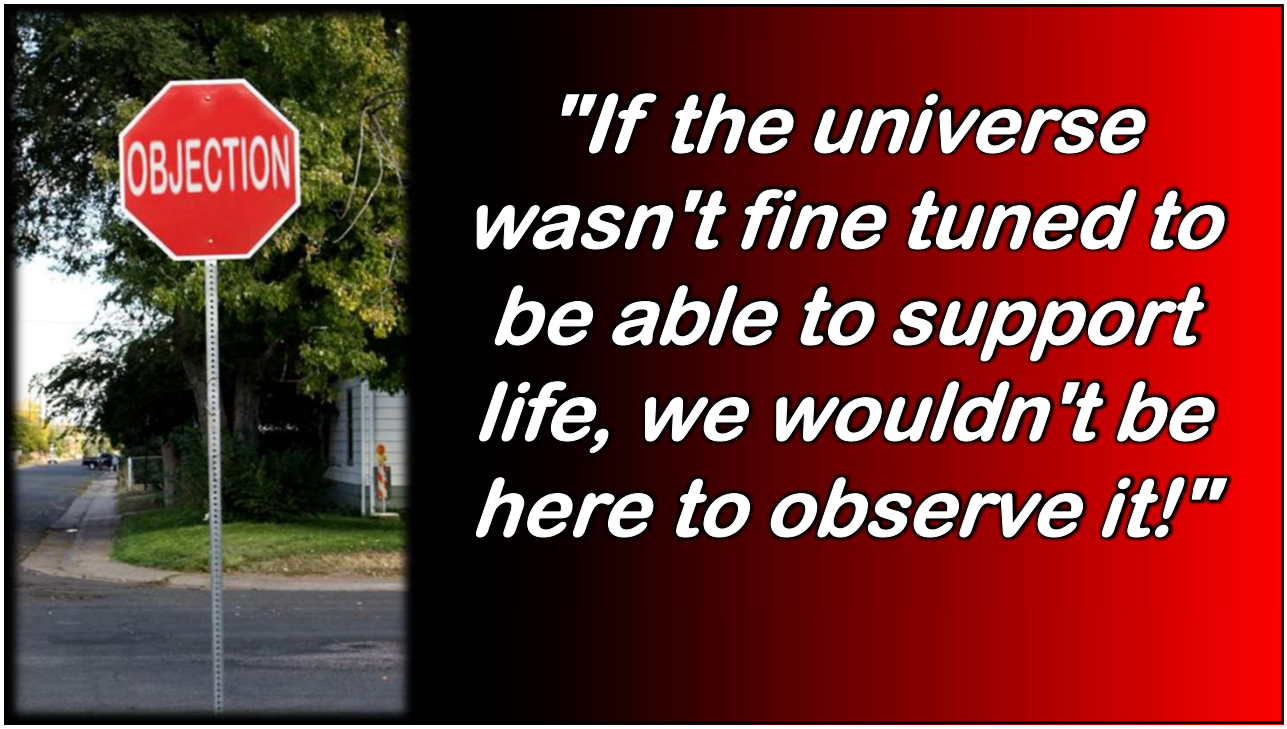

Charles Thaxton
"Without a doubt, the atoms and molecules which comprise living cells individually obey the laws of chemistry and physics. The enigma is the origin of so unlikely an organization of these atoms and molecules . . .
Walter Bradley


Charles Thaxton
"It is apparent that 'chance' should be abandoned as an acceptable model for coding of the macromolecules essential in living systems."
[Charles B. Thaxton, Walter L. Bradley, and Roger L. Olsen , *The Mystery of Life's Origin: Reassessing Current Theories* (New York: Philosophical Library, 1984), 128, 146]
Walter Bradley


"Any theory with a probability of being correct that is larger than one part in 10 to the 40,000th power must be judged superior to random shuffling.
Sir Frederick Hoyle
(1915-2001)
Chandra Wickramasinghe

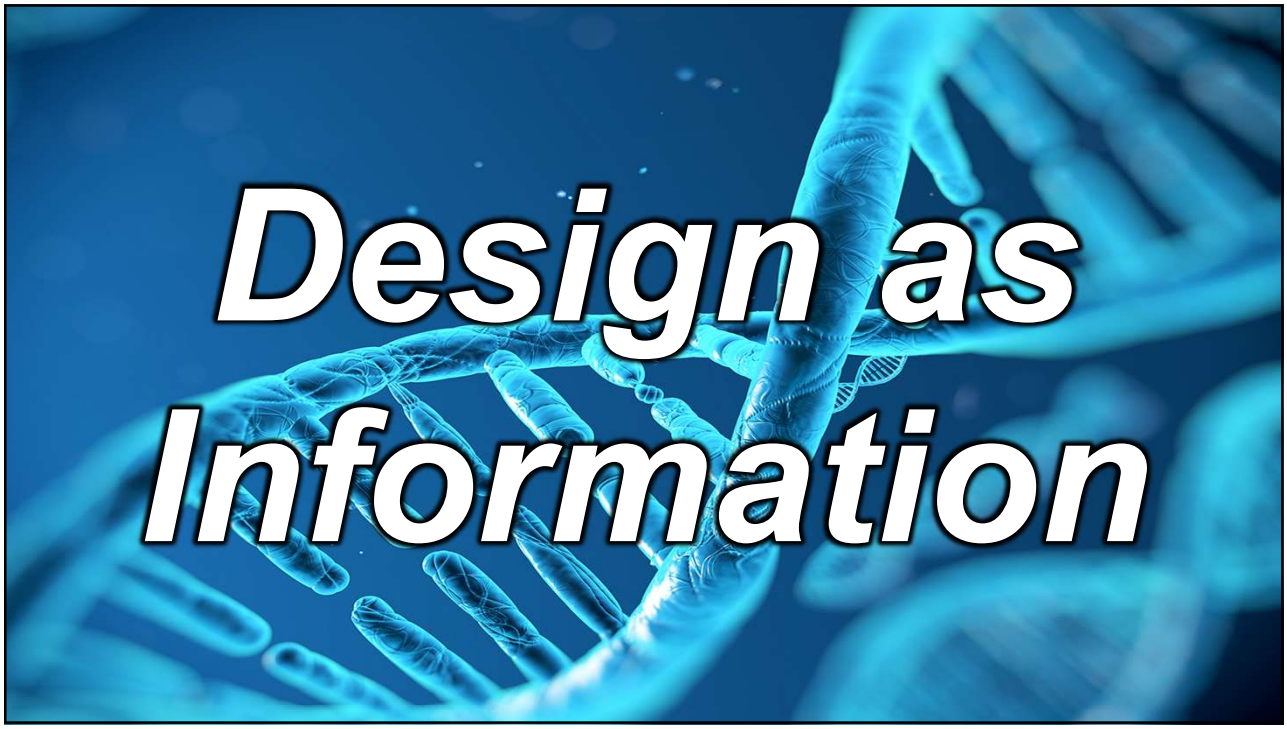

"The theory that life was assembled by an intelligence has, we believe, a probability vastly higher than one part in 10 to the 40,000th power of being the correct explanation …
Sir Frederick Hoyle
(1915-2001)
Chandra Wickramasinghe


Sir Frederick Hoyle
(1915-2001)
"Indeed, such a theory is so obvious that one wonders why it is not widely accepted as being self-evident. The reasons are psychological rather than scientific."
[F. Hoyle and N. Wickramasinghe, *Evolution from Space* (No publisher: No city, 1981), p. 130, as cited in W. R. Bird, *The Origin of Species Revisited*, 2 vols (Nashville: Regency, 1991), vol. I, p. 82]
Chandra Wickramasinghe


OBJECTION
"If the universe wasn't fine tuned to be able to support life, we wouldn't be here to observe it!"

The Response

The Firing Squad Example

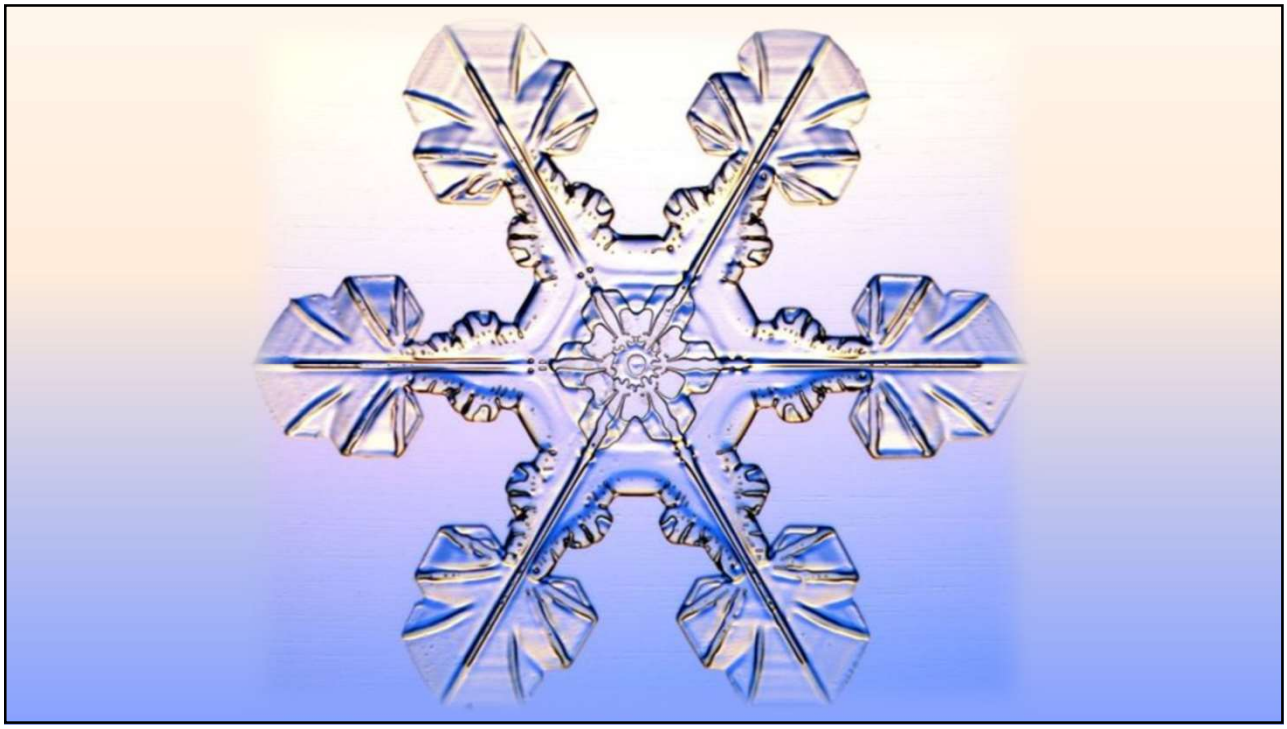


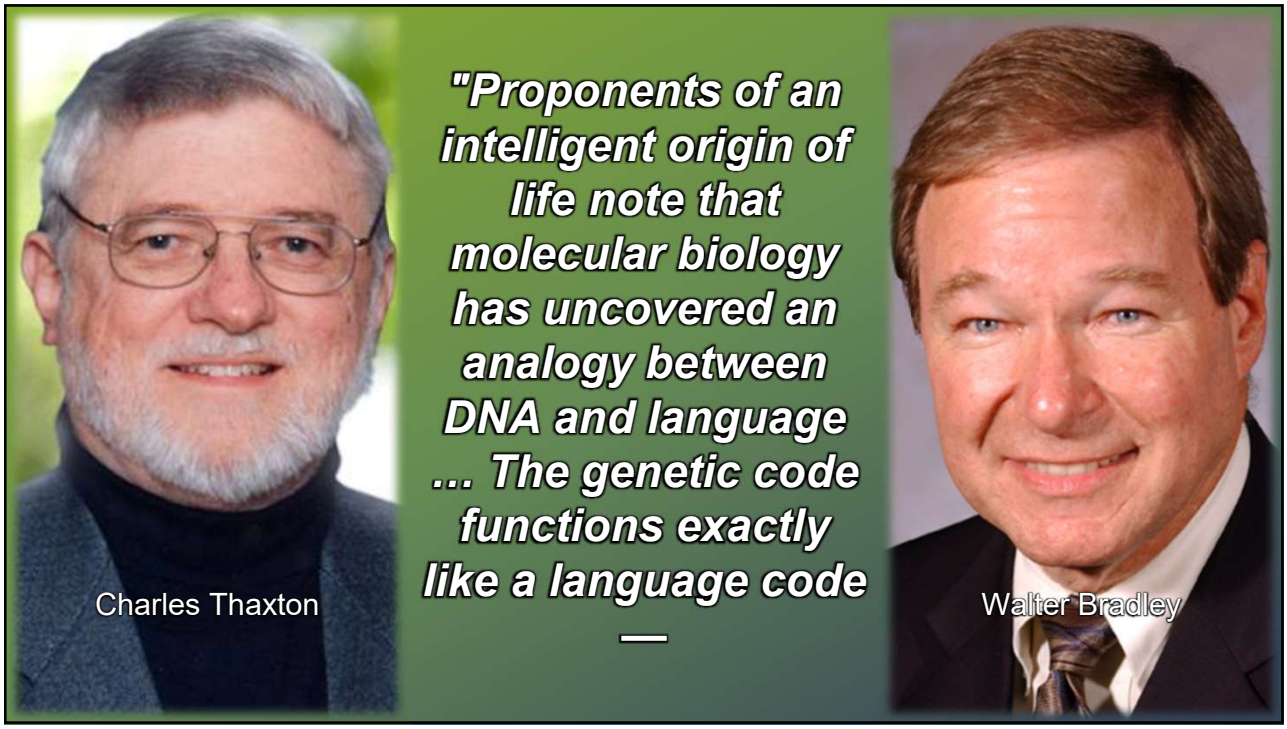
Definition

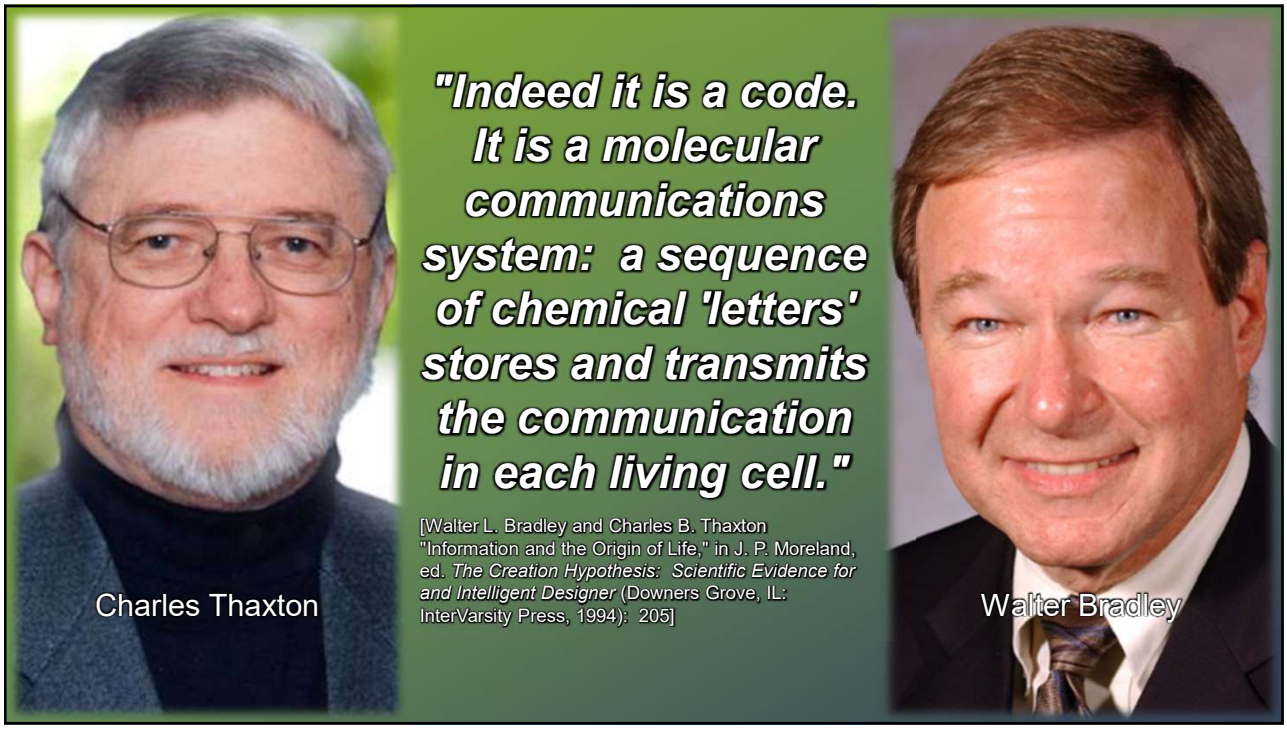
Information, known also as specified complexity, is physically distinguishable from simple complexity and simple order.

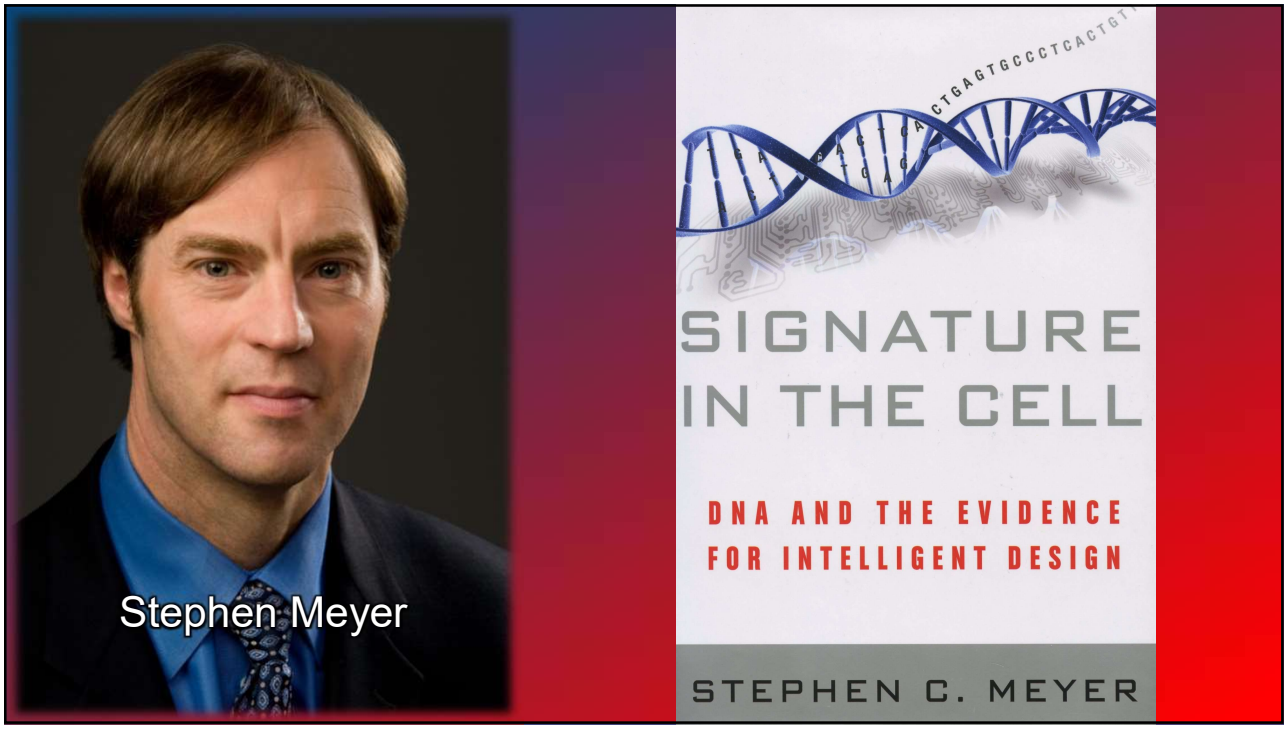
Significance

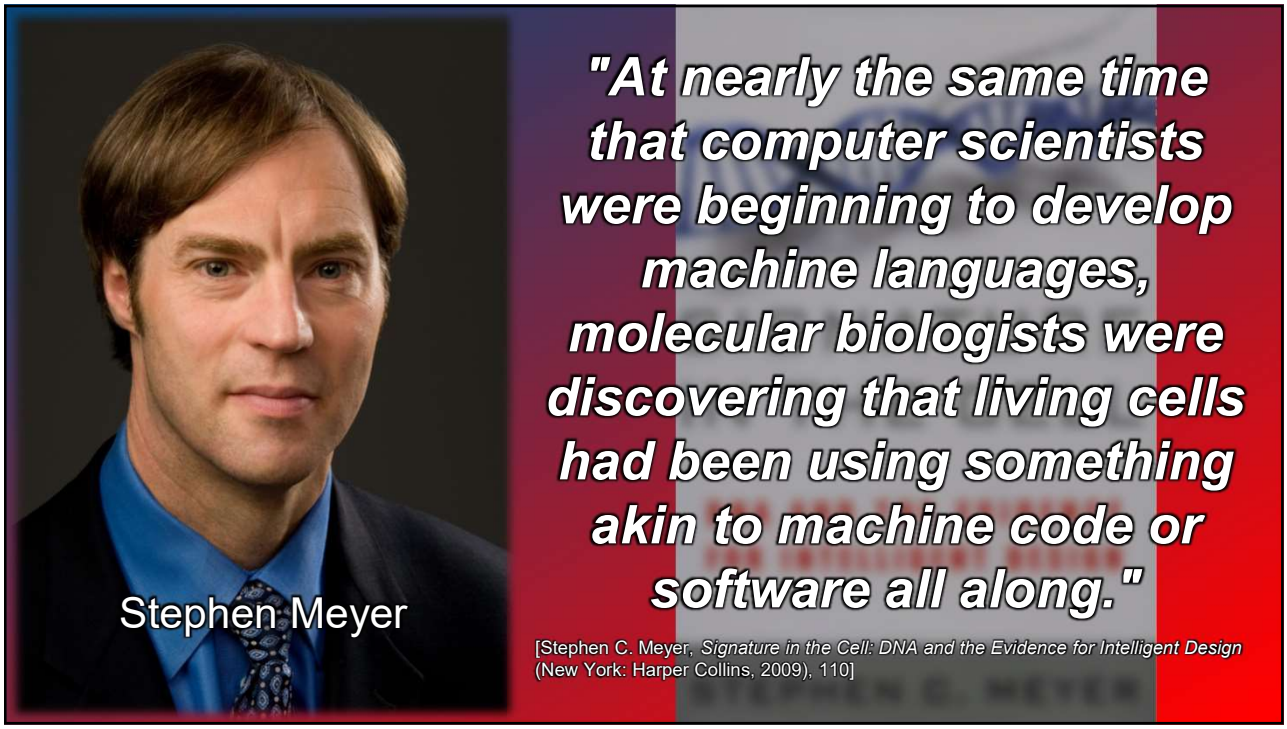
The presence of information always points to an intelligent cause.

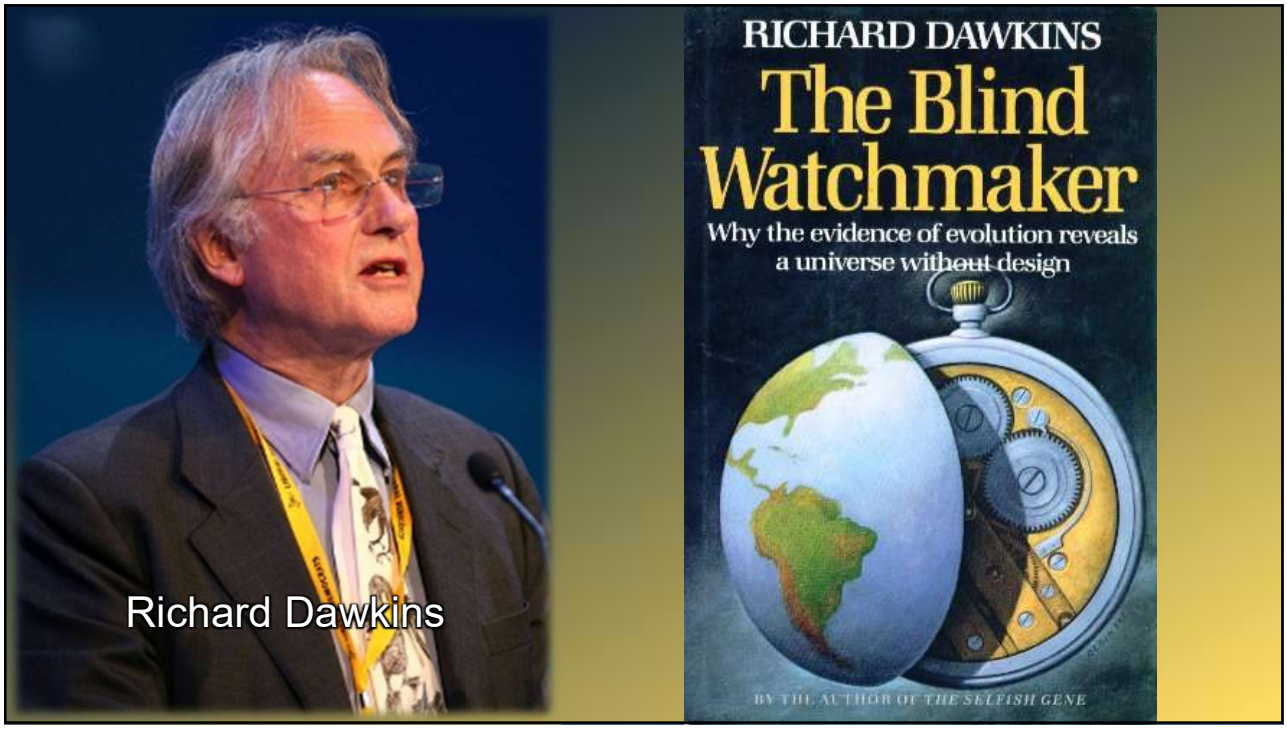


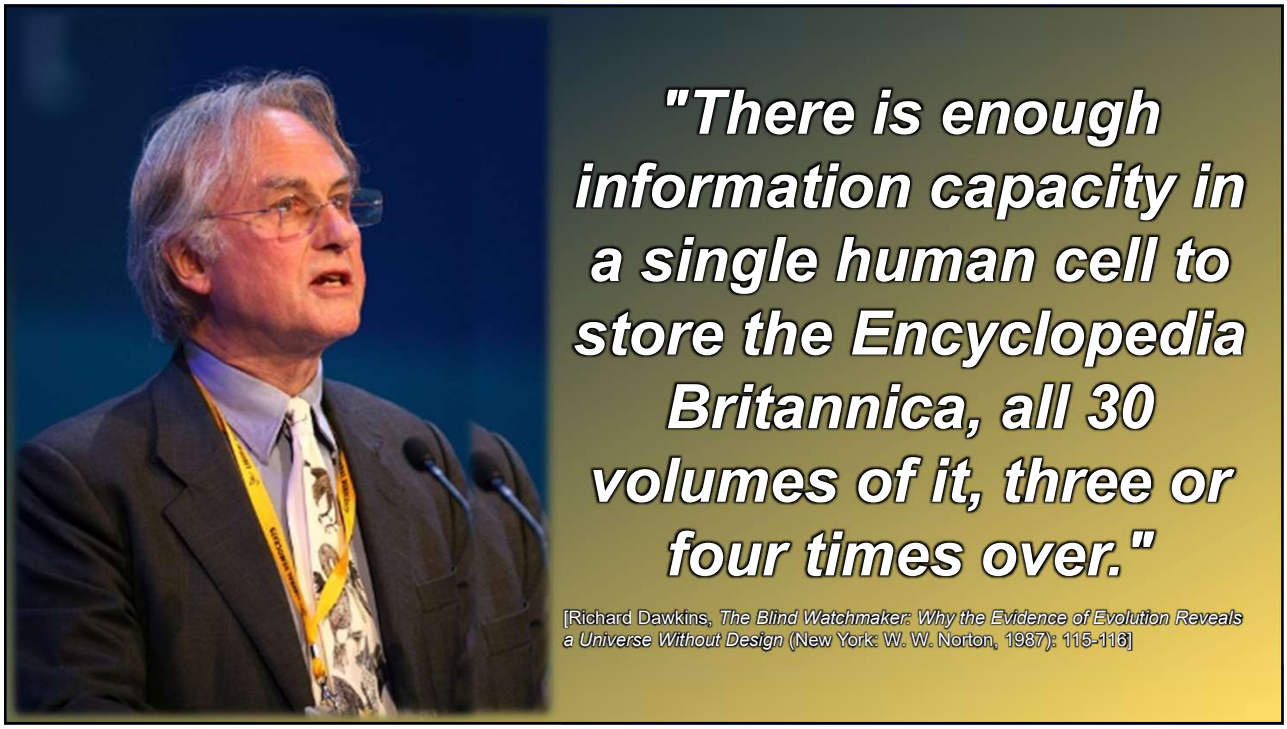

Charles Thaxton
"Proponents of an intelligent origin of life note that molecular biology has uncovered an analogy between DNA and language ... The genetic code functions exactly like a language code —
Walter Bradley

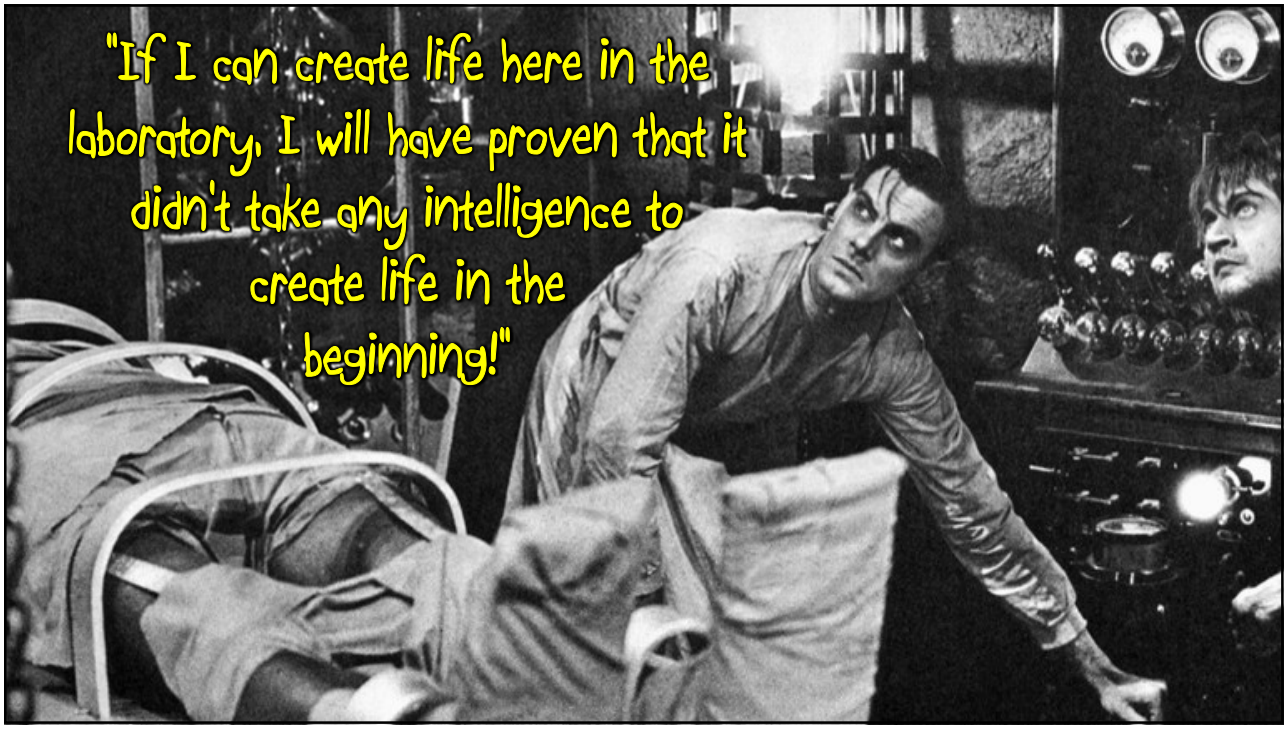

Charles Thaxton
"Indeed it is a code. It is a molecular communications system: a sequence of chemical 'letters' stores and transmits the communication in each living cell."
[Walter L. Bradley and Charles B. Thaxton "Information and the Origin of Life," in J. P. Moreland, ed. The Creation Hypothesis: Scientific Evidence for and Intelligent Designer (Downers Grove, IL: InterVarsity Press, 1994): 205]
Walter Bradley

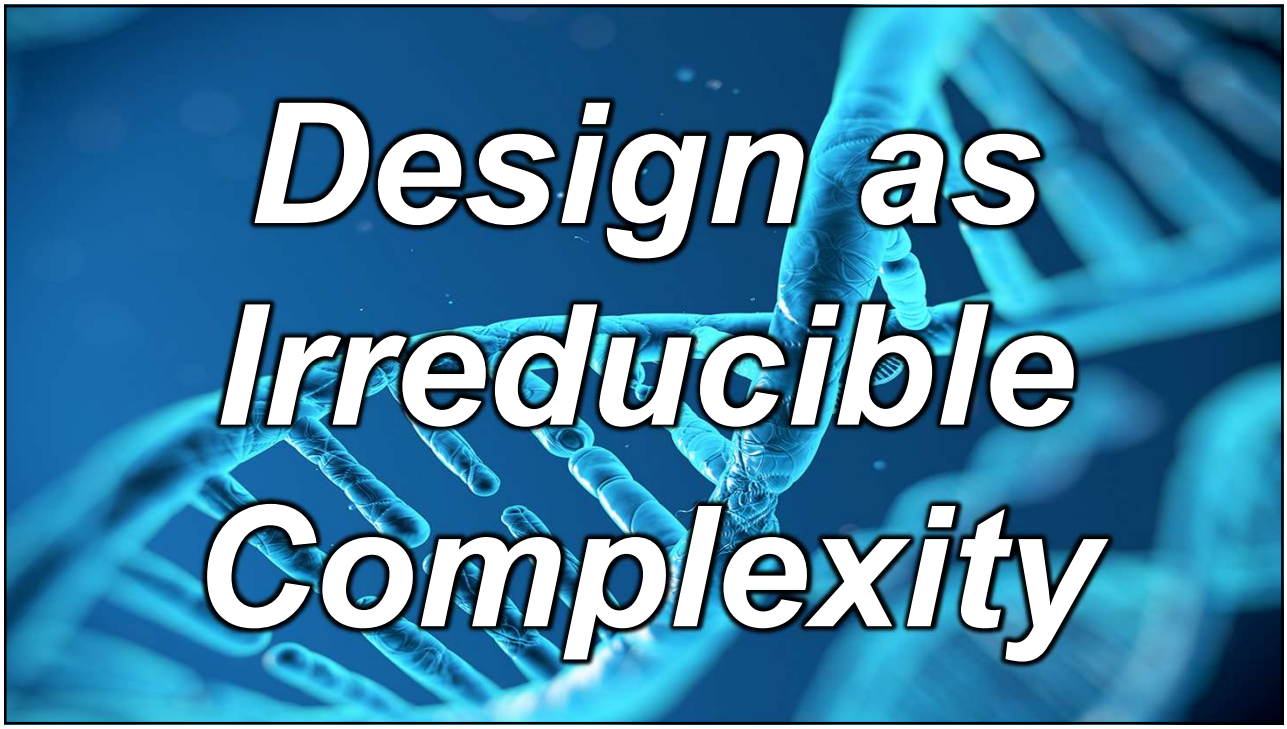

Stephen Meyer
SIGNATURE IN THE CELL
DNA AND THE EVIDENCE FOR INTELLIGENT DESIGN
STEPHEN C. MEYER


Stephen Meyer
"At nearly the same time that computer scientists were beginning to develop machine languages, molecular biologists were discovering that living cells had been using something akin to machine code or software all along."
[Stephen C. Meyer, *Signature in the Cell: DNA and the Evidence for Intelligent Design* (New York: Harper Collins, 2009), 110]


Richard Dawkins
RICHARD DAWKINS
The Blind Watchmaker
Why the evidence of evolution reveals a universe without design
BY THE AUTHOR OF THE SELFISH GENE


"There is enough information capacity in a single human cell to store the Encyclopedia Britannica, all 30 volumes of it, three or four times over."
[Richard Dawkins, The Blind Watchmaker: Why the Evidence of Evolution Reveals a Universe Without Design (New York: W. W. Norton, 1987): 115-116]


"If I can create life here in the laboratory, I will have proven that it didn't take any intelligence to create life in the beginning!"



Definition

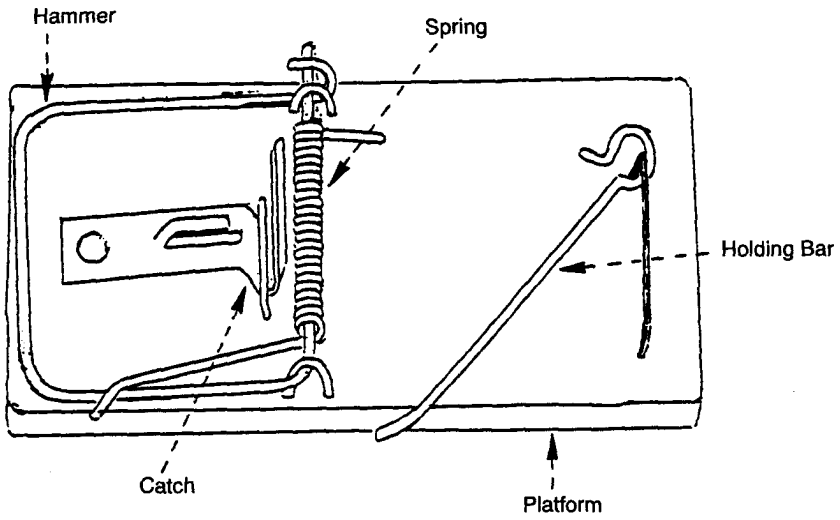
Some biological systems consist of several interlocking parts that must be in place before the system can function at all.

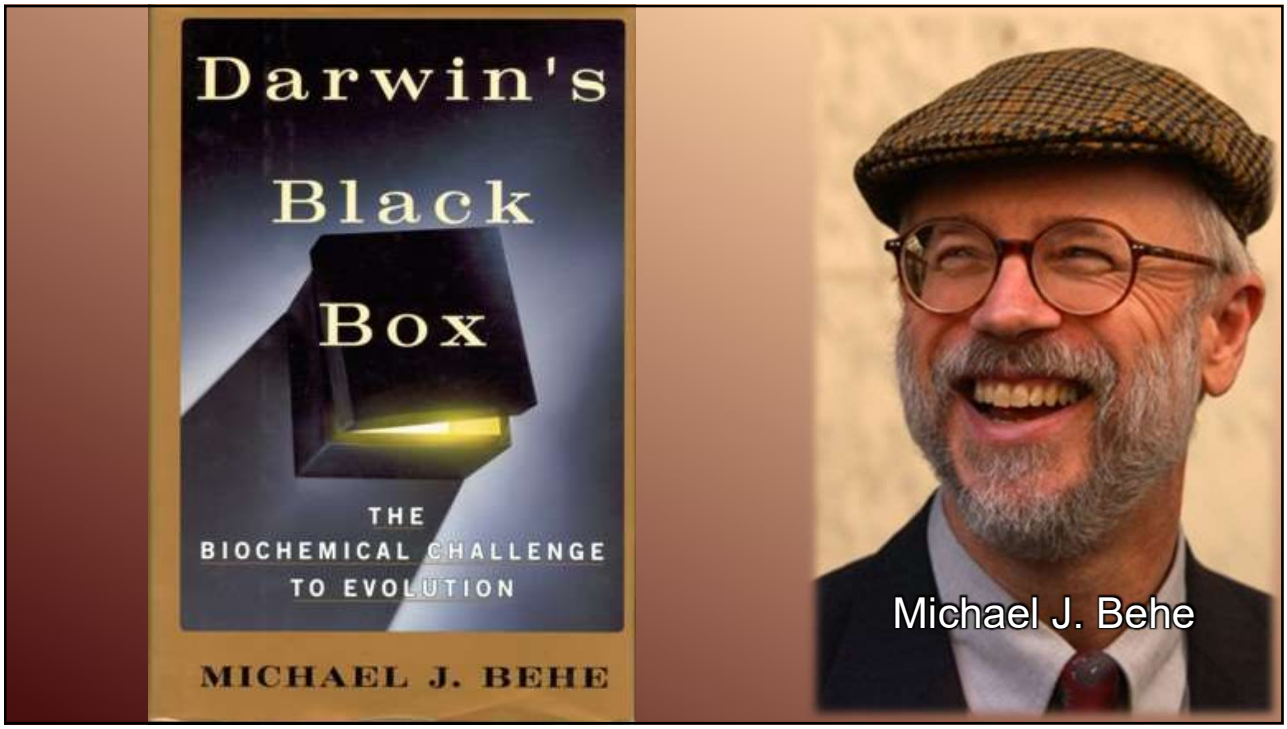
Significance

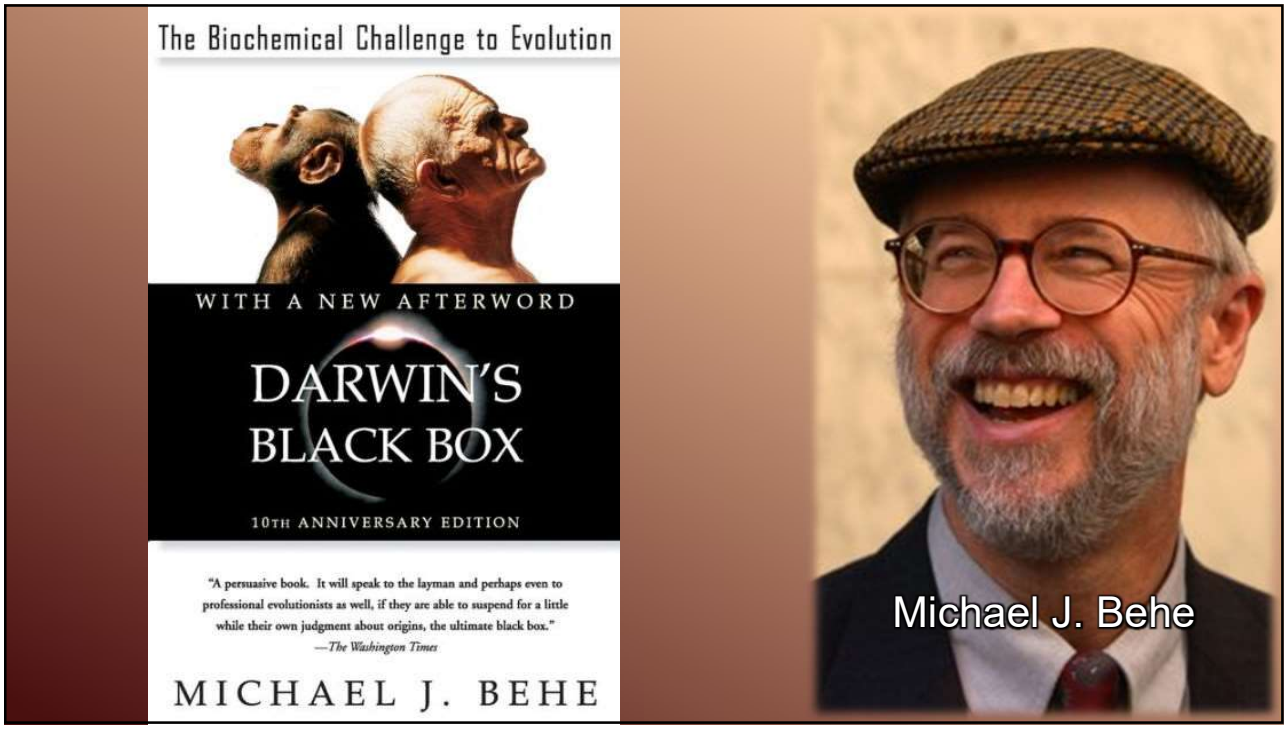
Since such complexity cannot be accounted for by gradual accumulations of random mutations, the systems must have arisen all at once by an intelligent cause.

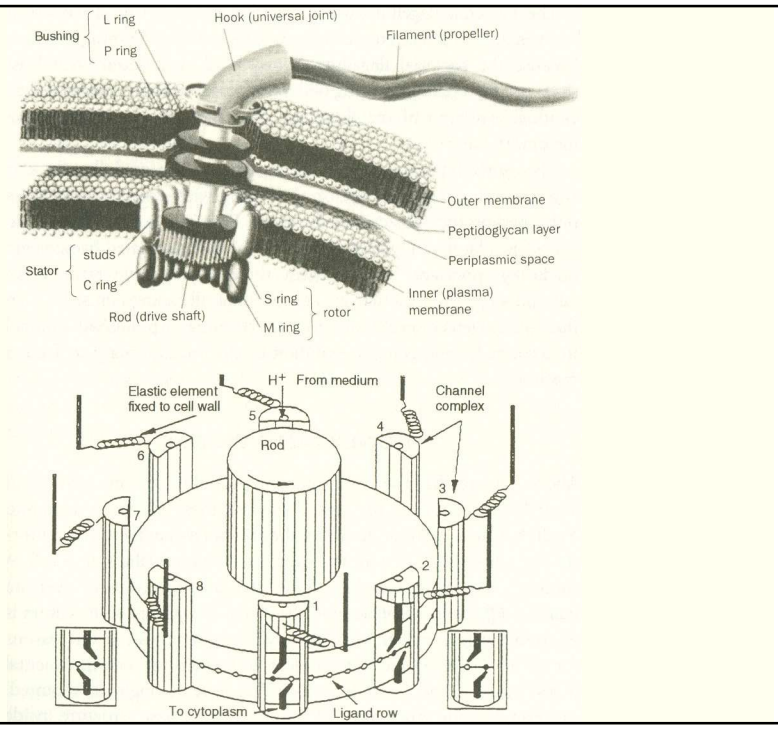
FIGURE 2–2

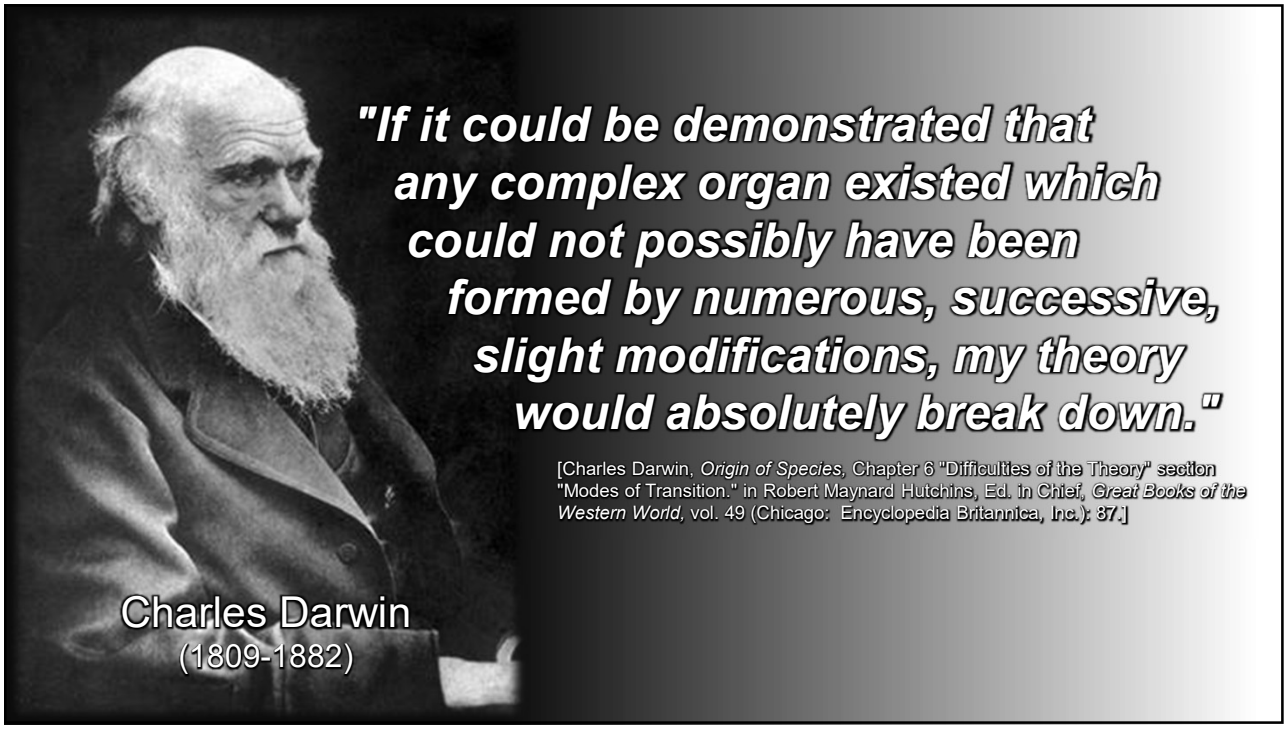
A HOUSEHOLD MOUSETRAP.

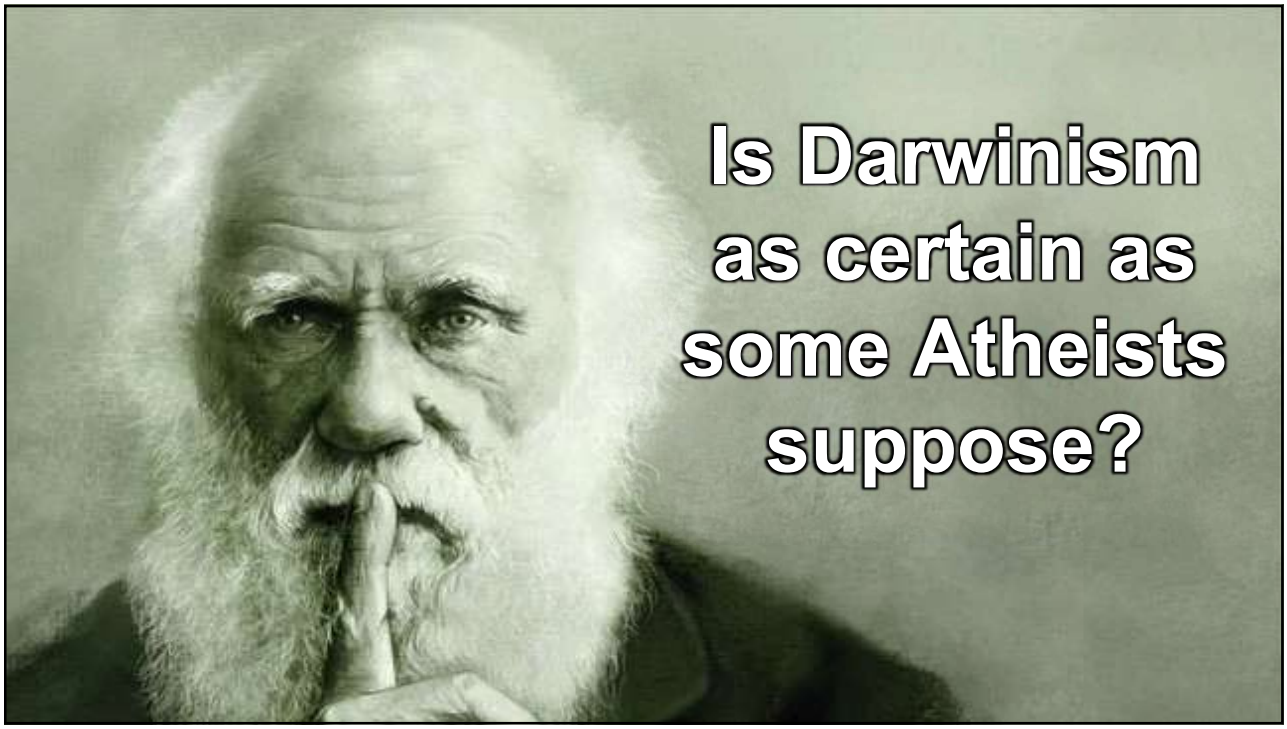


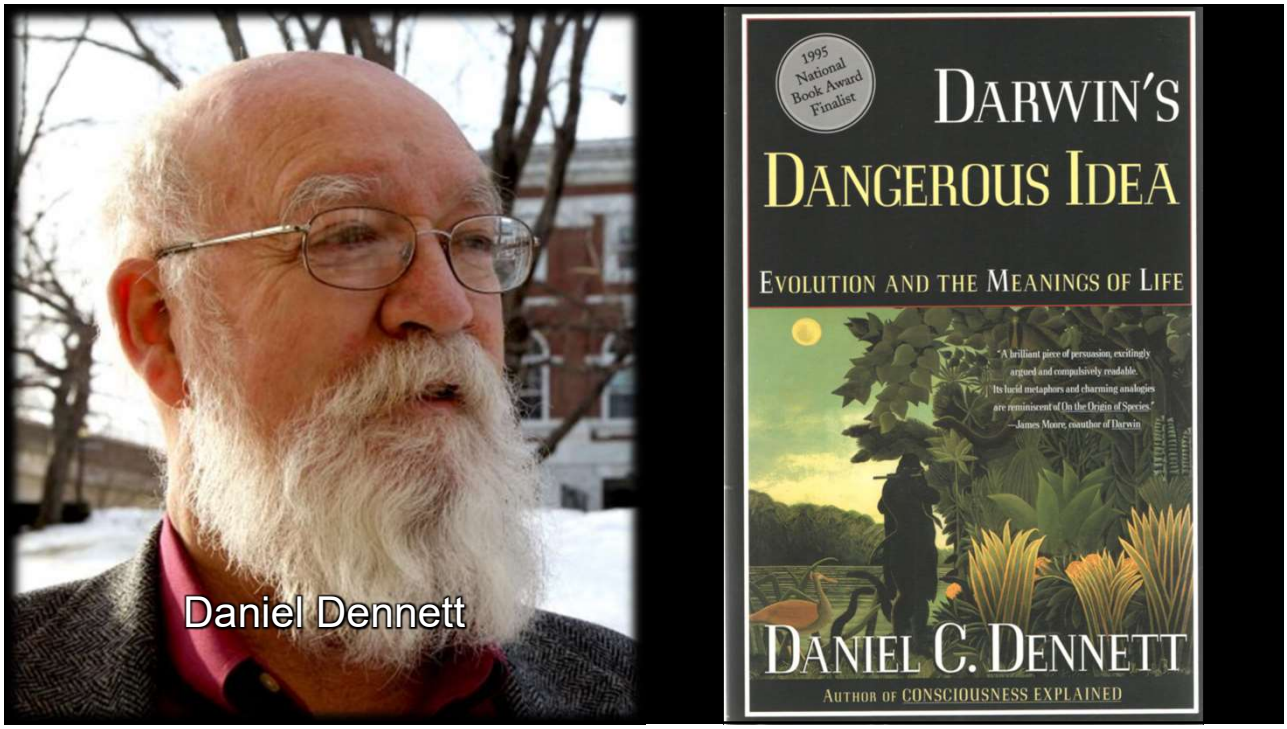

Darwin's Black Box
THE BIOCHEMICAL CHALLENGE TO EVOLUTION
MICHAEL J. BEHE
Michael J. Behe

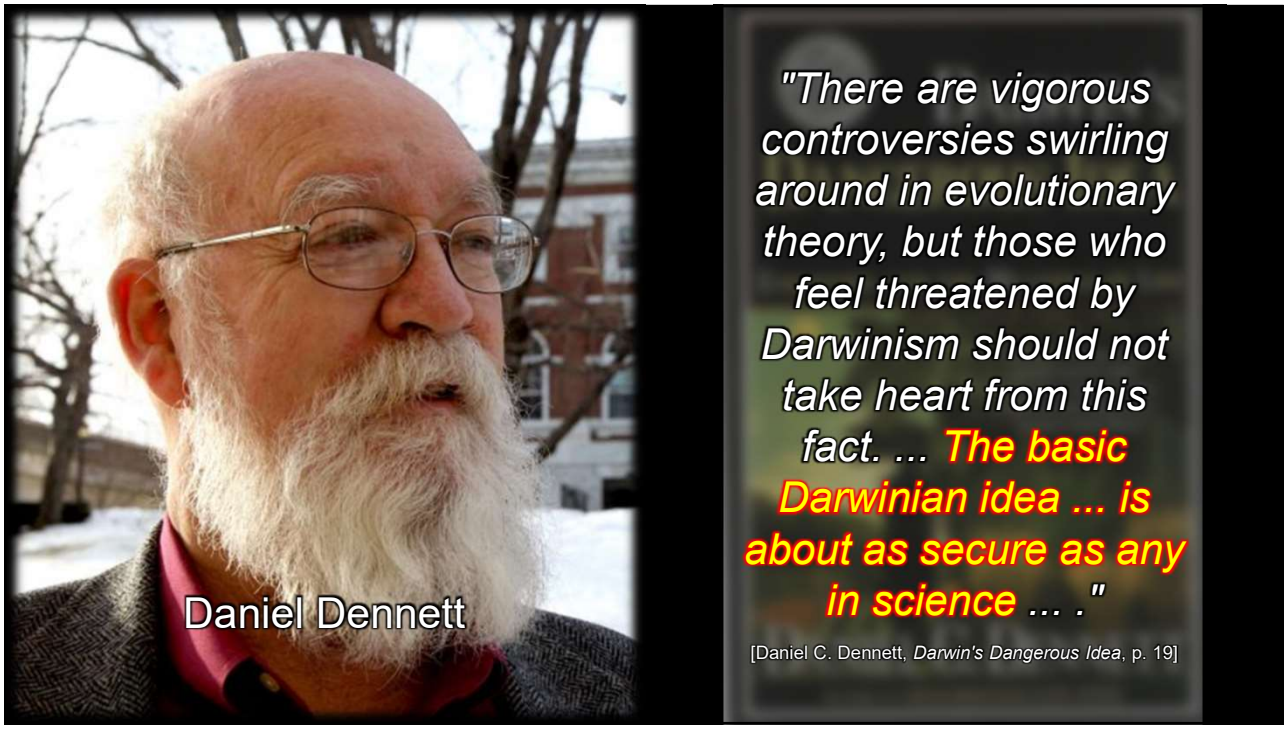

The Biochemical Challenge to Evolution
WITH A NEW AFTERWORD
DARWIN'S BLACK BOX
10TH ANNIVERSARY EDITION
"A persuasive book. It will speak to the layman and perhaps even to professional evolutionists as well, if they are able to suspend for a little while their own judgment about origins, the ultimate black box."
—The Washington Times
MICHAEL J. BEHE
Michael J. Behe

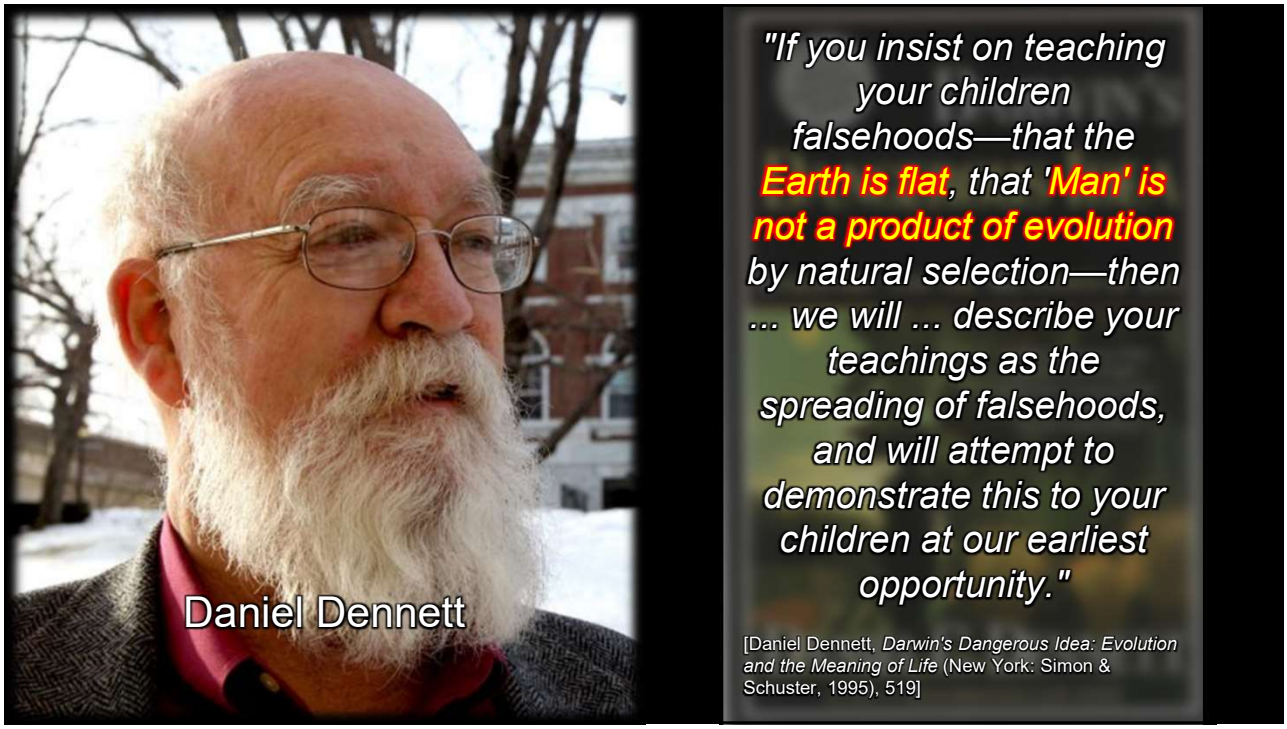

Bushing
L ring
P ring
Hook (universal joint)
Filament (propeller)
Outer membrane
Peptidoglycan layer
Periplasmic space
Inner (plasma) membrane
Stator
studs
C ring
Rod (drive shaft)
S ring
M ring
rotor
Elastic element fixed to cell wall
H+ From medium
Channel complex
Rod
To cytoplasm
Ligand row
1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8

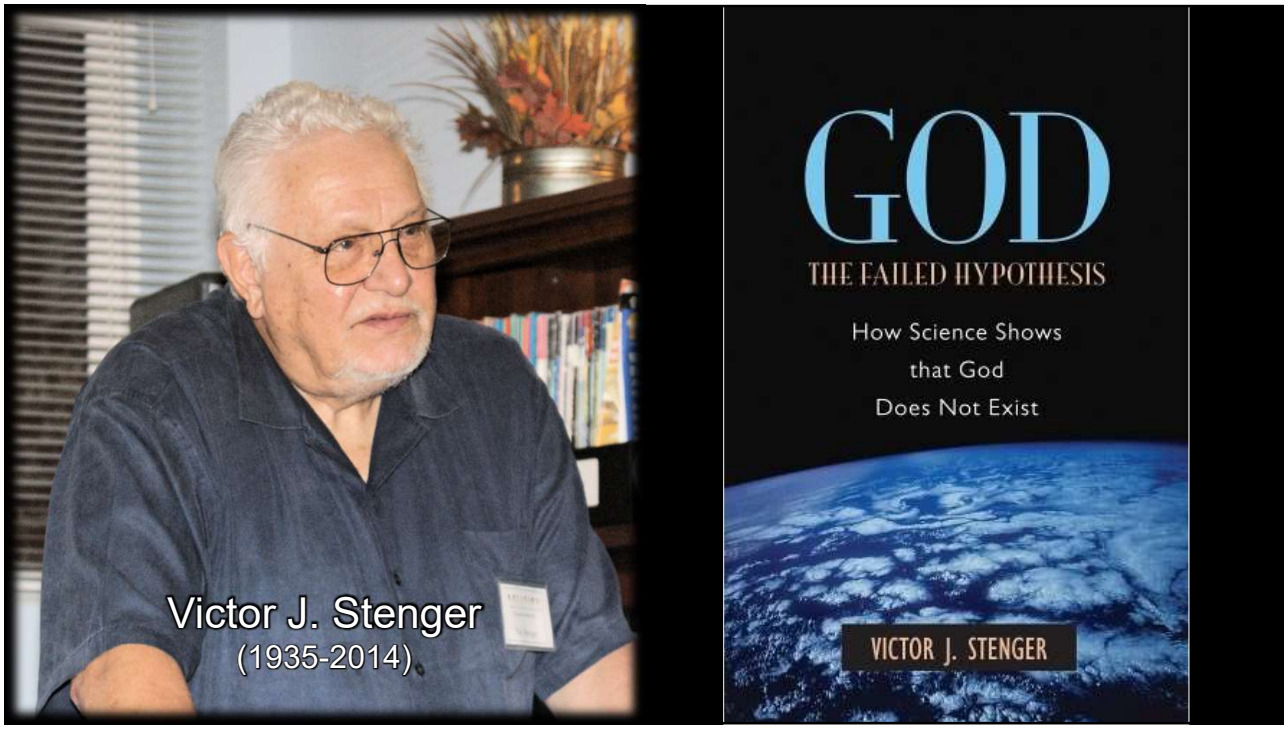

"If it could be demonstrated that any complex organ existed which could not possibly have been formed by numerous, successive, slight modifications, my theory would absolutely break down."
[Charles Darwin, *Origin of Species*, Chapter 6 "Difficulties of the Theory" section "Modes of Transition." in Robert Maynard Hutchins, Ed. in Chief, *Great Books of the Western World*, vol. 49 (Chicago: Encyclopedia Britannica, Inc.): 87.]
Charles Darwin
(1809-1882)

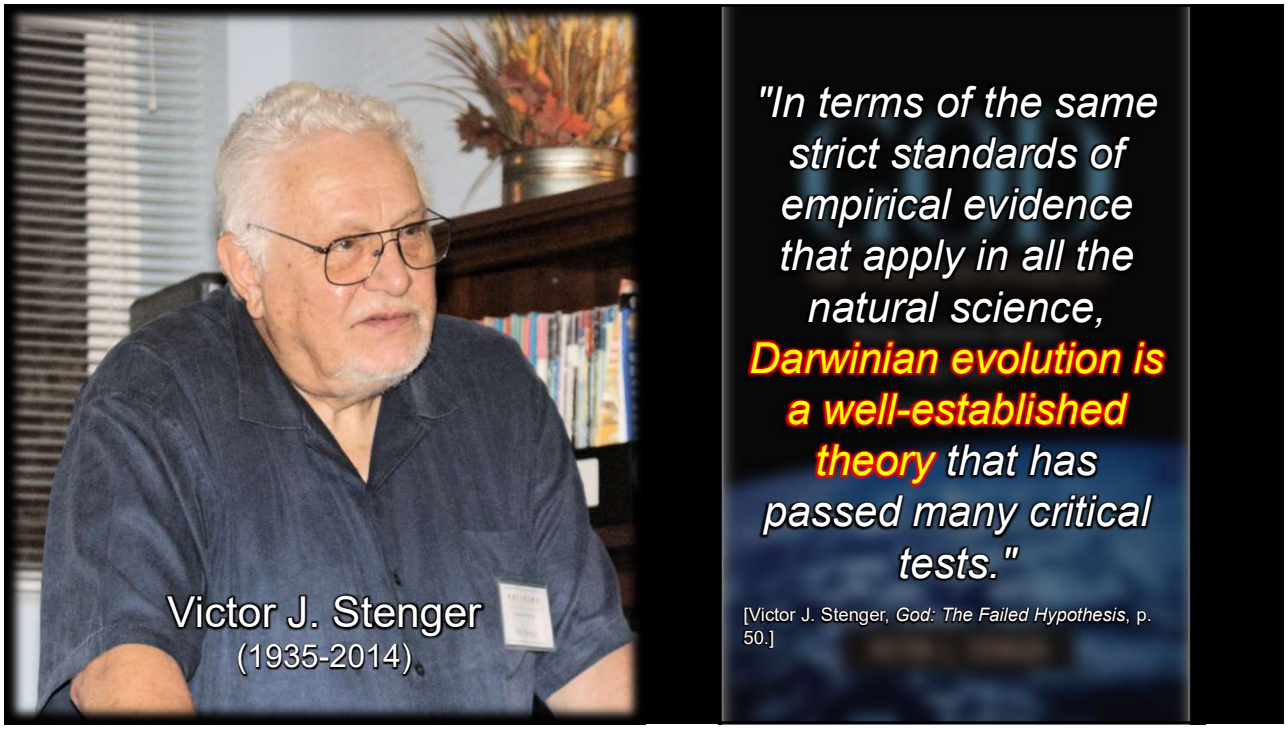

Is Darwinism as certain as some Atheists suppose?

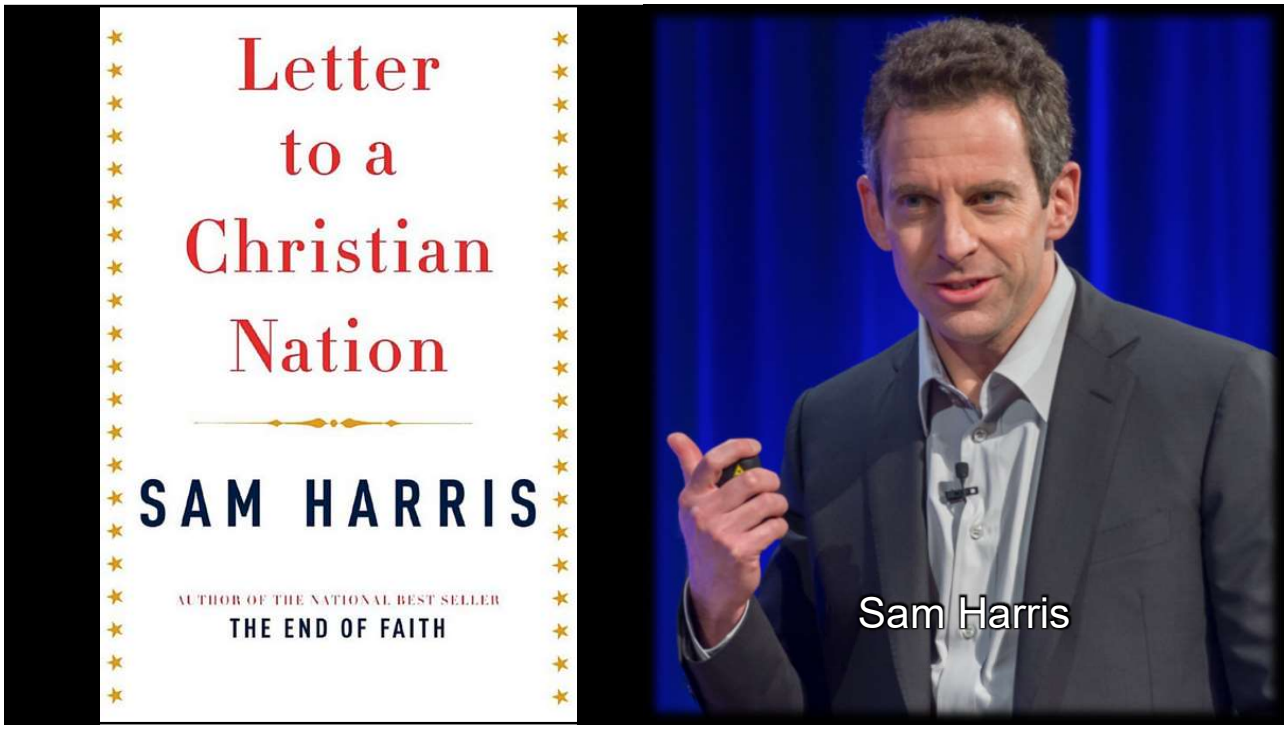

Daniel Dennett
1995 National Book Award Finalist
DARWIN'S DANGEROUS IDEA
EVOLUTION AND THE MEANINGS OF LIFE
"A brilliant piece of persuasion, excitingly argued and compulsively readable. Its lucid metaphors and charming analogies are reminiscent of On the Origin of Species."
—James Moore, coauthor of Darwin
DANIEL C. DENNETT
AUTHOR OF CONSCIOUSNESS EXPLAINED

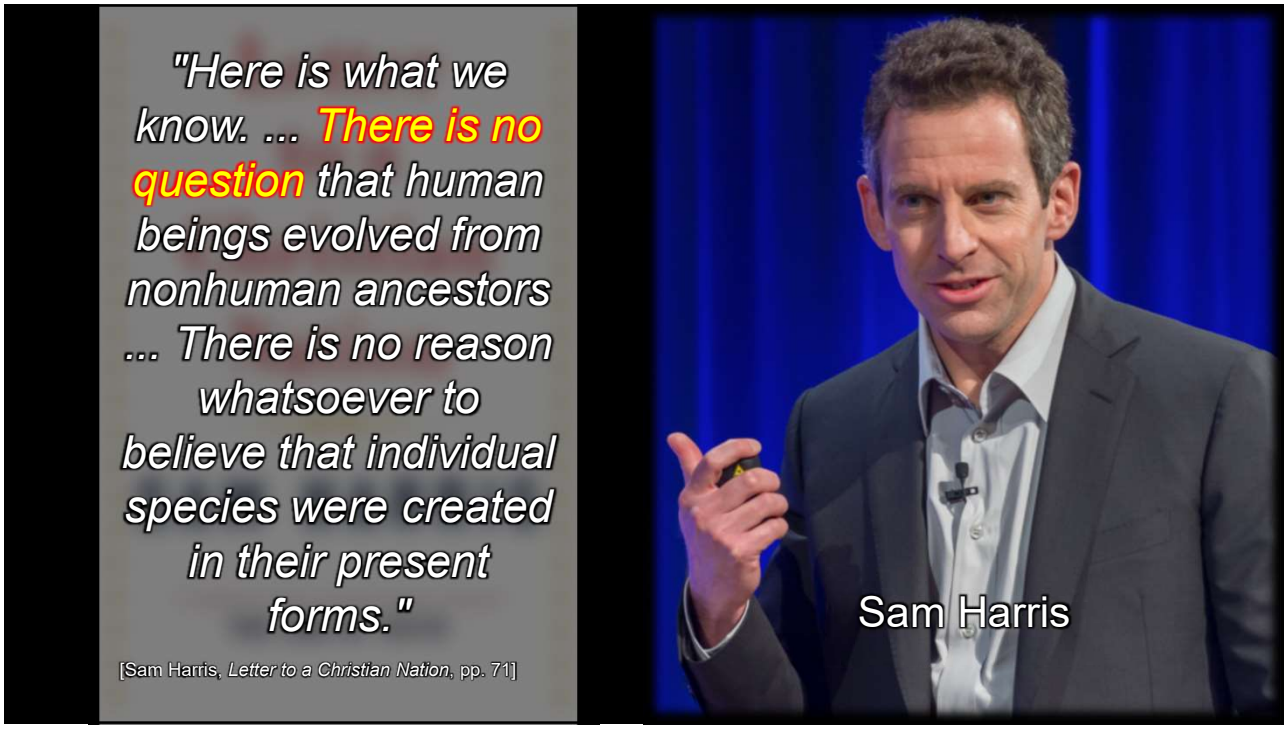

Daniel Dennett
"There are vigorous controversies swirling around in evolutionary theory, but those who feel threatened by Darwinism should not take heart from this fact. ... The basic Darwinian idea ... is about as secure as any in science ... ."
[Daniel C. Dennett, Darwin's Dangerous Idea, p. 19]

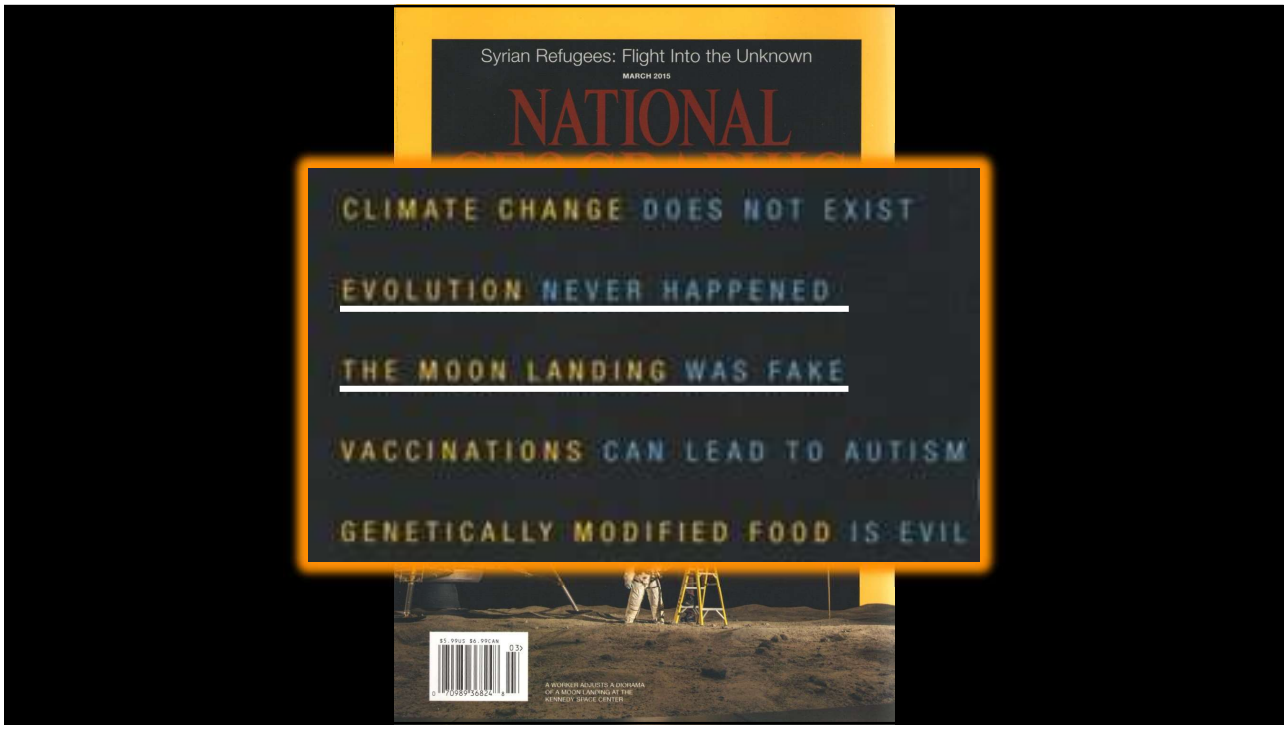

Daniel Dennett
"If you insist on teaching your children falsehoods—that the Earth is flat, that 'Man' is not a product of evolution by natural selection—then ... we will ... describe your teachings as the spreading of falsehoods, and will attempt to demonstrate this to your children at our earliest opportunity."
[Daniel Dennett, Darwin's Dangerous Idea: Evolution and the Meaning of Life (New York: Simon & Schuster, 1995), 519]


Victor J. Stenger
(1935-2014)
GOD
THE FAILED HYPOTHESIS
How Science Shows
that God
Does Not Exist
VICTOR J. STENGER


Victor J. Stenger
(1935-2014)
"In terms of the same strict standards of empirical evidence that apply in all the natural science, Darwinian evolution is a well-established theory that has passed many critical tests."
[Victor J. Stenger, God: The Failed Hypothesis, p. 50.]


Letter to a Christian Nation
SAM HARRIS
AUTHOR OF THE NATIONAL BEST SELLER
THE END OF FAITH
Sam Harris


"Here is what we know. ... There is no question that human beings evolved from nonhuman ancestors ... There is no reason whatsoever to believe that individual species were created in their present forms."
[Sam Harris, Letter to a Christian Nation, pp. 71]
Sam Harris



"The basic Darwinian idea . . . is about as secure as any in science ..."

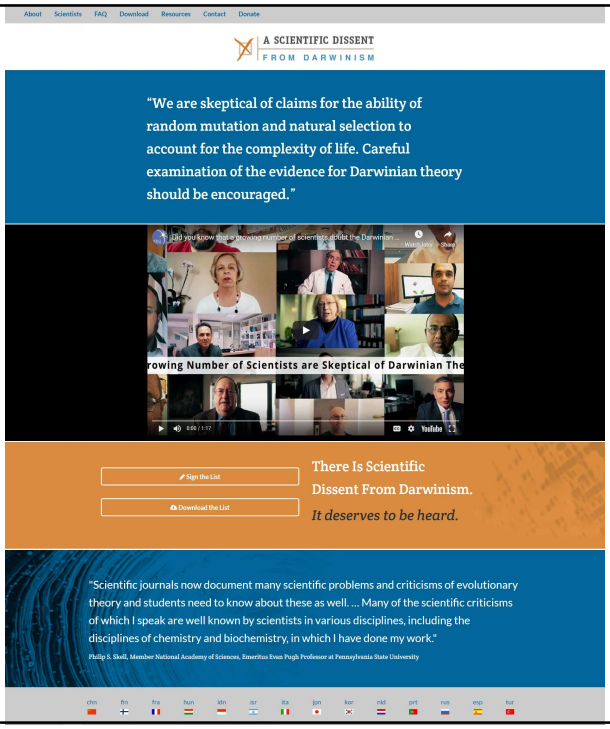
Challenging evolution is on par with believing in a flat Earth.

"Darwinian evolution is a well-established theory. "

"There is no question . . ."

Challenging evolution is on par with challenging the Moon landing.

Is this so?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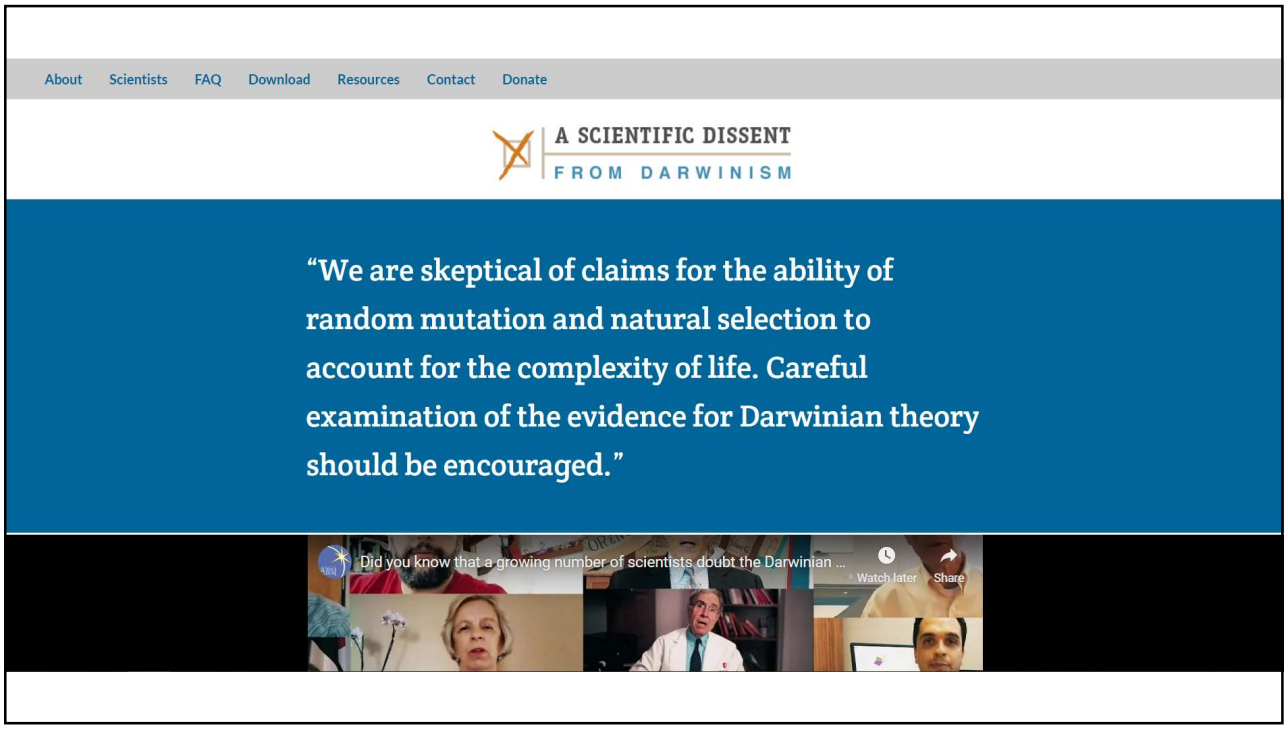
"Scientific journals now document many scientific problems and criticisms of evolutionary theory and students need to know about these as well. ... Many of the scientific criticisms of which I speak are well known by scientists in various disciplines, including the disciplines of chemistry and biochemistry, in which I have done my work."
Philip S. Skell, Member National Academy of Sciences, Emeritus Evan Pugh Professor at Pennsylvania State University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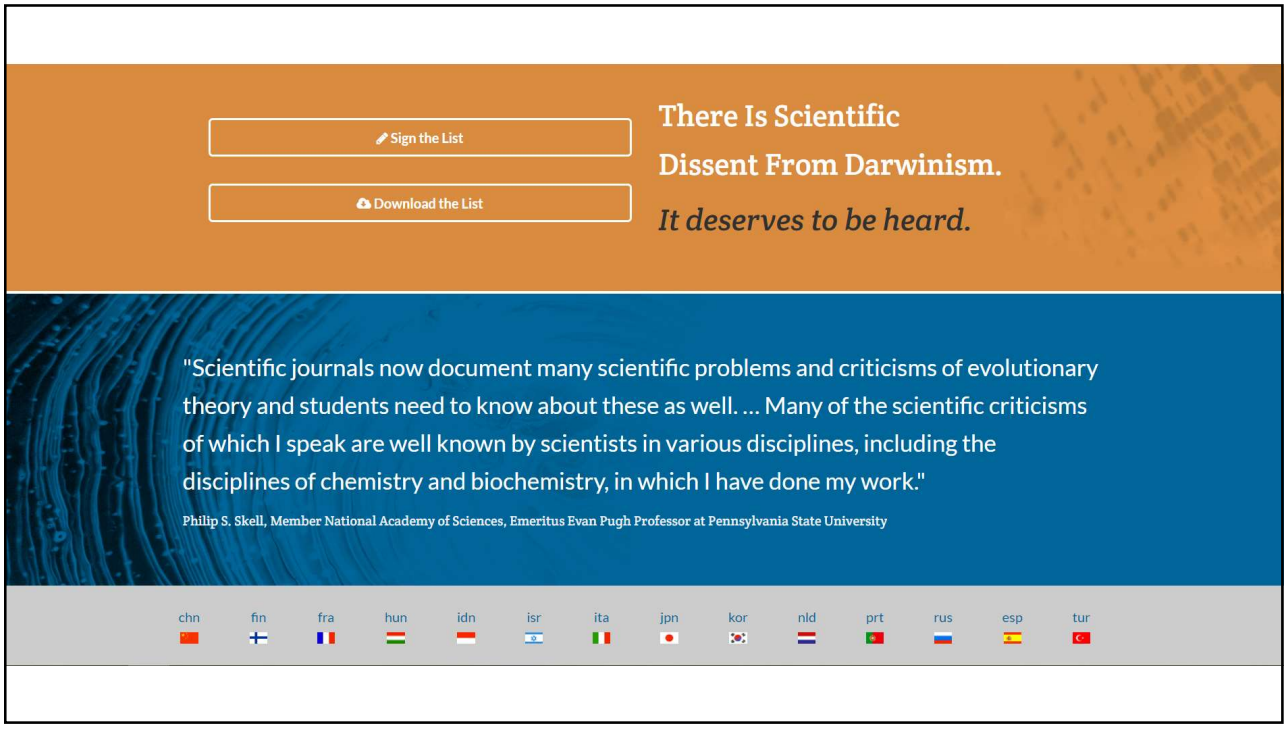
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Philip S. Skell, Member National Academy of Sciences, Emeritus Evan Pugh Professor at Pennsylvania State University
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A Scientific Dissent From Darwinism

"We are skeptical of claims for the ability of random mutation and natural selection to account for the complexity of life. Careful examination of the evidence for Darwinian theory should be encouraged."

This was last publicly updated February 2019. Scientists listed by doctoral degree *or* current position.

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	Fellow	Royal Society of Edinburgh
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Harold D. Cole	Professor of Physiology	Southwestern Oklahoma State University
Yongsoon Park	Ph.D. Nutritional Biochemistry	Washington State University
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Darrell R. Parnell	Ph. D. University Level Science Education	Kansas State University
Daniel W. Barnette	Ph. D. Aerospace Engineering	Stanford University
David William Jensen	Professor of Biology	Tomball College
Edward M. Bohn	Ph. D. Nuclear Engineering	University of Illinois
Robert G. Vos	Ph.D. Civil/Structural Engineering	Rice University
Yvonne Boldt	Ph. D. Microbiology	University of Minnesota
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James E. Nymann	Emeritus Professor of Mathematics	University of Texas at El Paso
Malcolm A. Cutchins	Ph. D. Engineering Mechanics	Virginia Tech
Lisanne D'Andrea-Winslow	Ph. D. Cell Biology & Biochemistry	Rutgers University
Holger Daugaard	Ph. D. Agronomy	Danish Institute of Agricultural Sciences (Denmark)
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Charles B. Lowrey	Ph.D. Chemistry	University of Houston
Jeffrey H. Harwell	Ph. D. Chemical Engineering	University of Texas, Austin
Frank Cheng	Associate Professor of Chemistry	University of Idaho
Yoshiyuki Amemiya	Professor of Advanced Materials Science & Applied Physics	The University of Tokyo
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Alfred G. Ratz	Ph.D. Engineering Physics	University of Toronto (Canada)
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Gary Maki	Director, Ctr. for Advanced Microelectronics and Biomolecular Research	University of Idaho
Ronald S. Carson	Ph.D. Nuclear Engineering	University of Washington
Joseph A. Strada	Ph.D. Aeronautical Engineering	Naval Postgraduate School
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Mark J. Lattery	Associate Professor of Physics	University of Wisconsin-Oshkosh
William McVaugh	Associate Professor of Biology	Department of Natural Sciences, Malone College
Jeffrey M. Goff	Associate Professor of Chemistry	Malone College
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L. Kirt Martin	Professor of Biology	Lubbock Christian University
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Rod Rogers	Ph.D. Agronomy/Plant Breeding	Iowa State University
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Olufemi Dokun-Babalola	Professor of Ophthalmology and Head of Department of Surgery	Bingham University (Nigeria)
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Charles Garner	Professor of Chemistry	Baylor University
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David J. Lawrence	Ph.D. Physics	Washington University, St. Louis
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Glenn A. Marsch	Associate Professor of Physics	Grove City College

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Peter C. Iwen	Professor of Pathology and Microbiology	University of Nebraska Medical Center
Paul Roschke	A.P. and Florence Wiley Professor, Dept. of Civil Engineering	Texas A&M University
Luman R. Wing	Associate Professor of Biology	Azusa Pacific University
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Guillermo Gonzalez	Associate Professor of Astronomy	Iowa State University
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Ron Voss	Ph.D. in Chemistry	University of Manitoba
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Jeng-Kuang Hwang	Ph.D. in Electrical Engineering	National Tsing-Hua University
Ramsin Khoshabeh	Ph.D. in Electrical and Computer Engineering	University of California, San Diego
Ming-blu Leung	Ph.D. in Civil Engineering	University of Illinois
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Wei H. Ruan	Professor of Mathematics	Purdue University, Calumet
Terry Strout	Ph.D. in Chemical Engineering	University of Maine
Paolo Cioni	Contract Professor, Psychology, Faculty of Medicine	University of Pisa and Florence
George A. Damoff	Ph.D. in Forestry	Stephen F. Austin State University

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Márcio Lazzarotto	Professor, Organic Chemistry	Universidade Federal do Rio Grande do Sul (Brazil)
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Jang Hoon Kim	Professor of Architecture	Ajou University, Korea
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William Soo Hoo	Ph.D. in Biochemistry	University of Illinois, Champaign-Urbana
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Ernst Lutz	Ph.D. in Agricultural and Resource Economics	University of California, Berkley
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Ralph A Henderson Jr.	Professor Emeritus, Department of Clinical Sciences	Auburn University, College of Veterinary Medicine
Carlos Alberto Mourão Jr	Chief of Physiology Department	Universidade Federal de Juiz de Fora (Brazil)
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Rex A. Parker	Ph.D. Biochemistry	Indiana University
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Teemu Langsjo	M.D., Ph.D. Anatomy	University of Eastern Finland
Peter Knibbe	Ph.D. Experimental Physics	University of Pennsylvania
Sebastian Michael	Ph.D in Anthropology	University of Bombay
John Thatcher	Ph.D. Mathematics (Theoretical Astrophysics)	University of Sydney

Observations

This doesn't prove that Darwinism is false.

Observations

This doesn't mean that all these signers repudiate evolution entirely.

Observations

It does mean that statements such as

"The basic Darwinian idea . . . is about as secure as any in science ..."

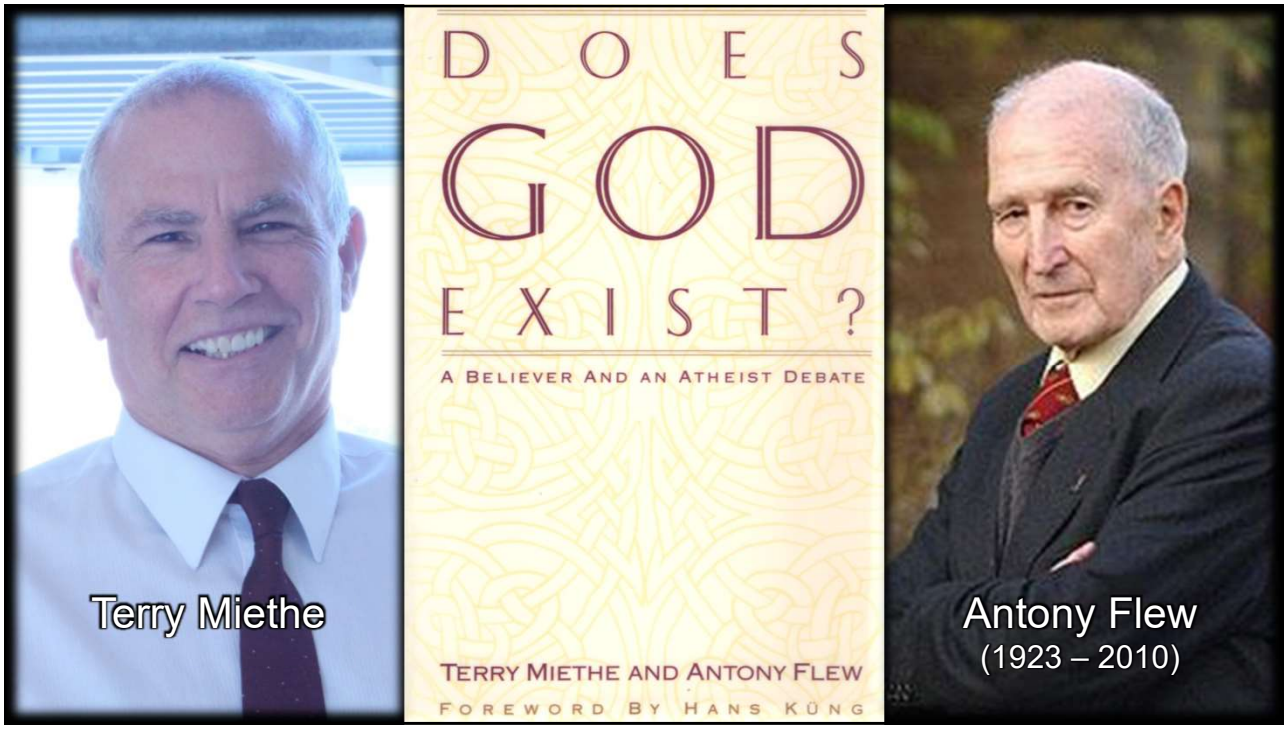
Challenging evolution is on par with believing in a flat Earth.

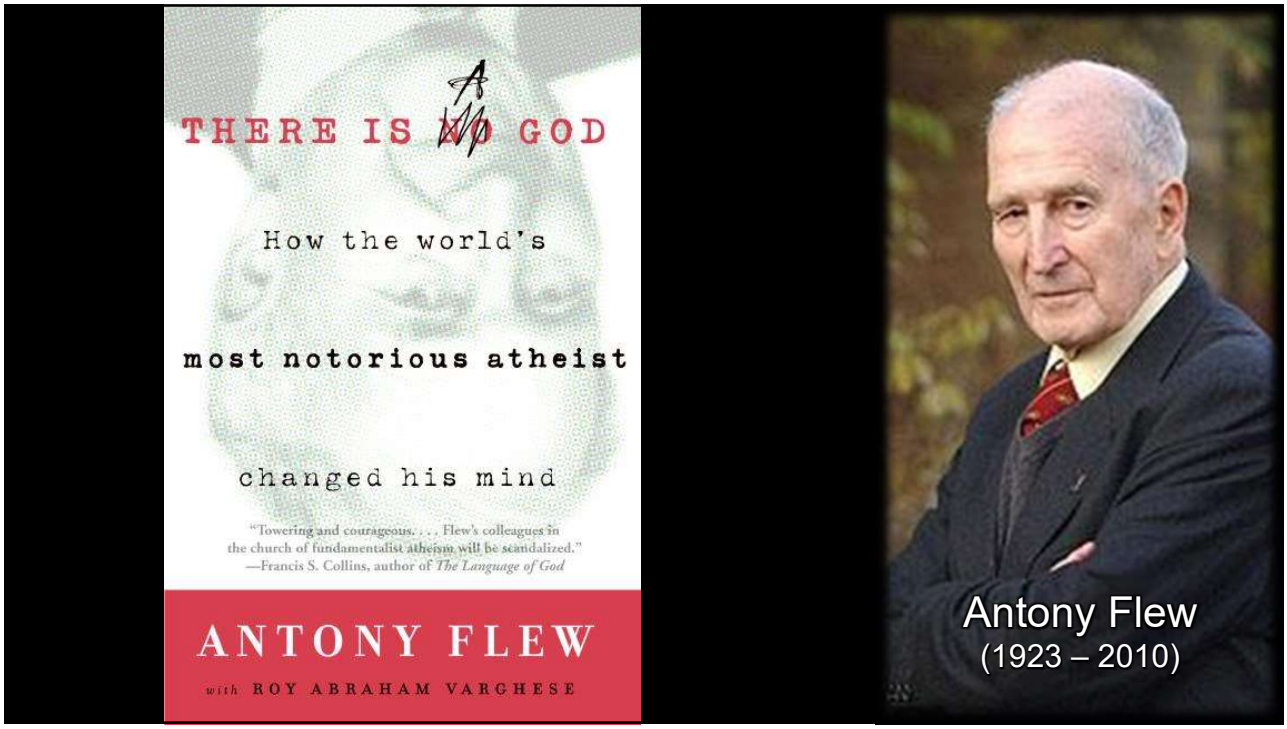
"Darwinian evolution is a well-established theory. "

Challenging evolution is on par with challenging the Moon landing.

"There is no question . . ."

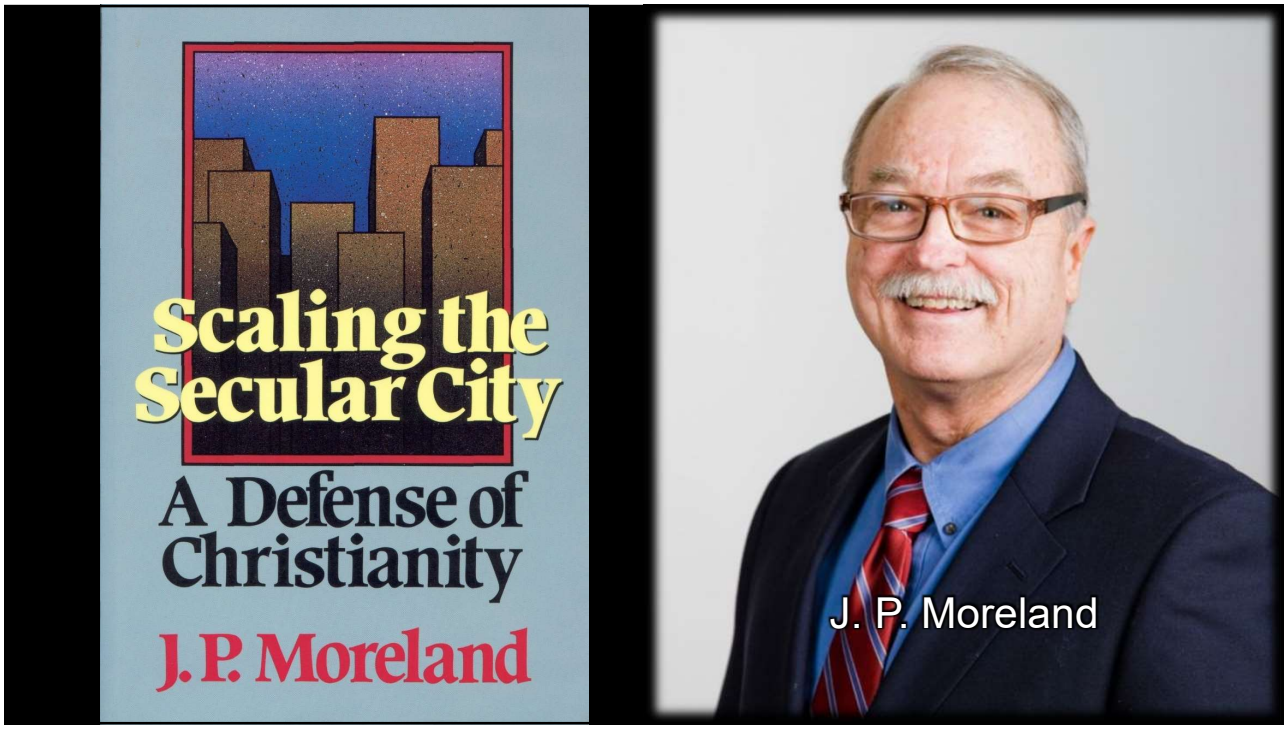
are unwarranted.

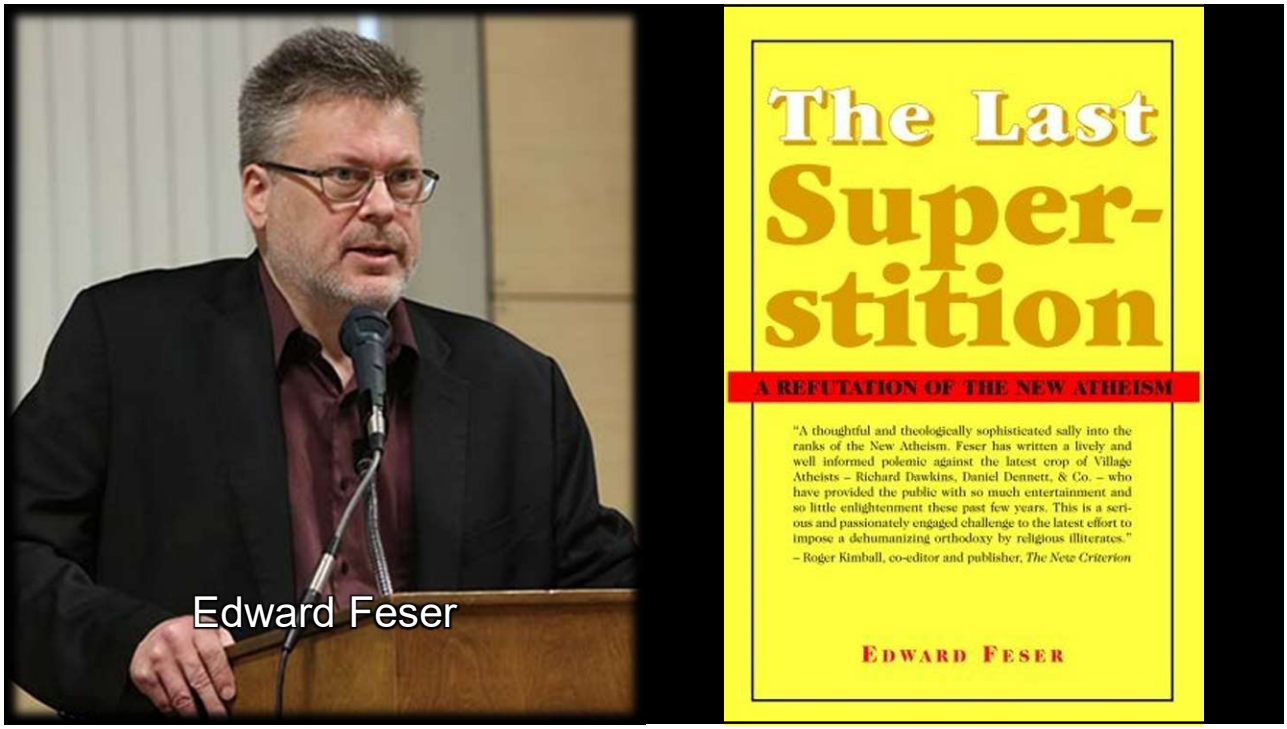

Terry Miethe
DOES GOD EXIST?
A BELIEVER AND AN ATHEIST DEBATE
TERRY MIETHE AND ANTONY FLEW
FOREWORD BY HANS KÜNG
Antony Flew
(1923 – 2010)


THERE IS A GOD
How the world's
most notorious atheist
changed his mind
"Towering and courageous. . . . Flew's colleagues in the church of fundamentalist atheism will be scandalized."
—Francis S. Collins, author of The Language of God
ANTONY FLEW
with ROY ABRAHAM VARGHESE
Antony Flew
(1923 – 2010)


J. P. Moreland
DOES GOD EXIST
The Debate between Theists & Atheists
J.P. MORELAND AND KAI NIELSEN
with Contributions by:
* Peter Kreeft * Antony Flew *
* William Lane Craig *
* Keith Parsons * Dallas Willard *
Kai Nielsen


Resources
Intermediate


Scaling the Secular City
A Defense of Christianity
J. P. Moreland
J. P. Moreland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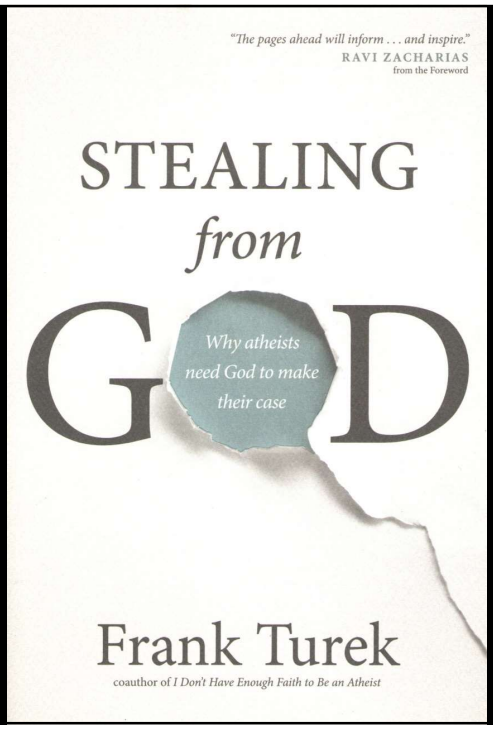
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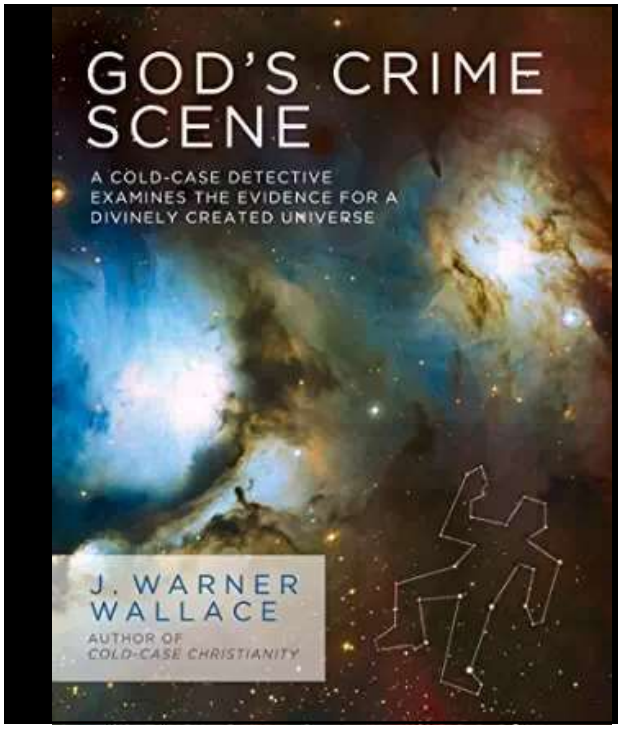
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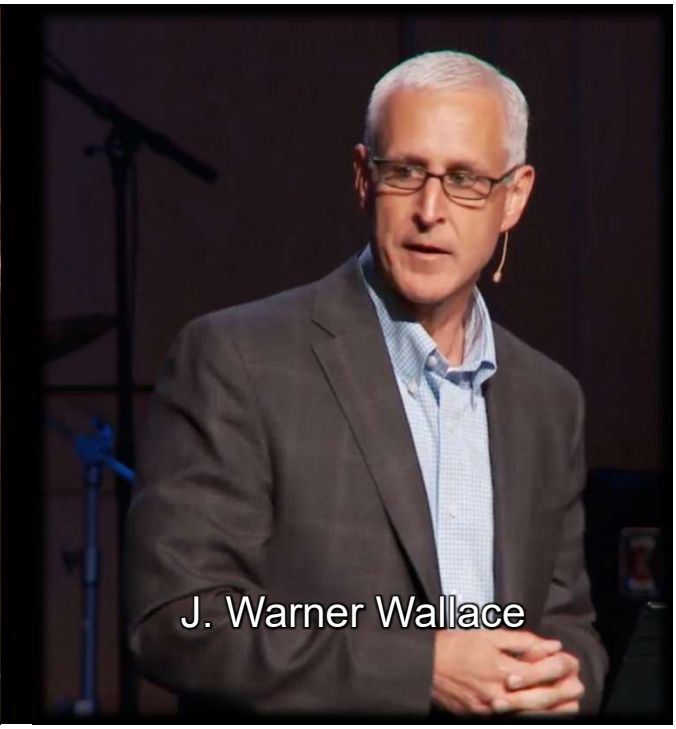
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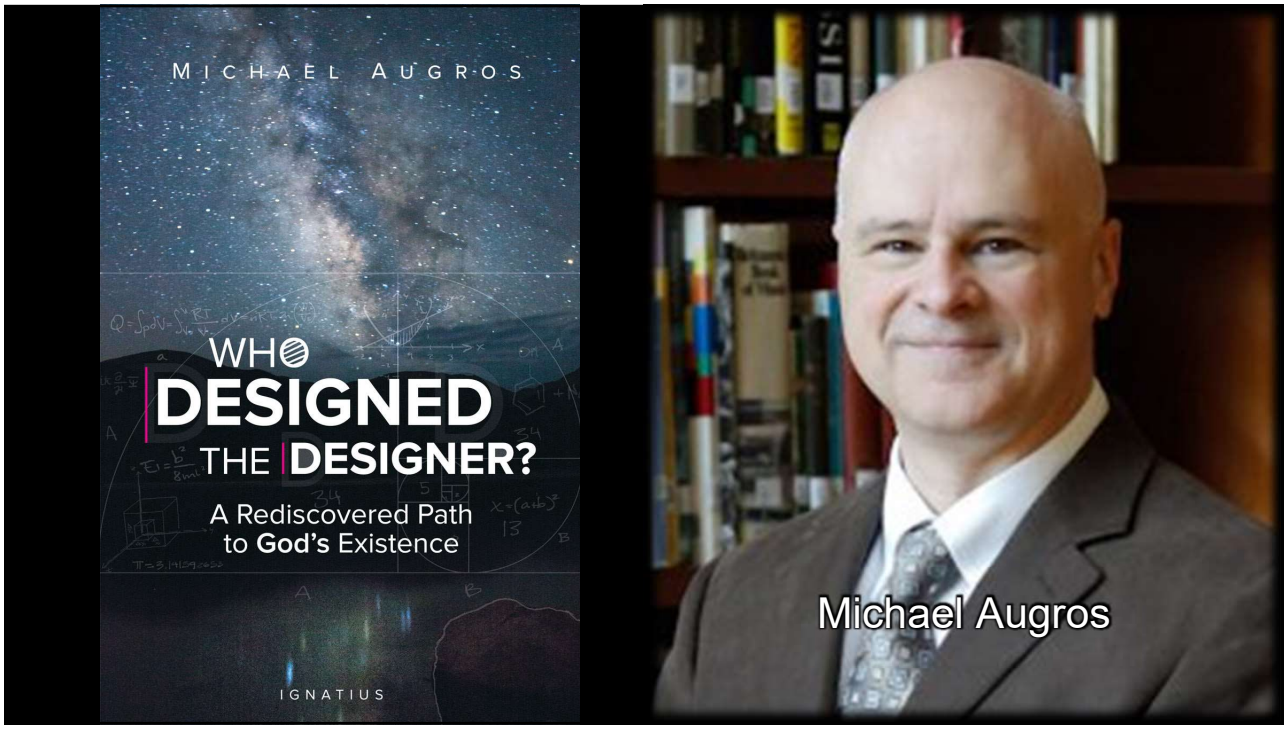
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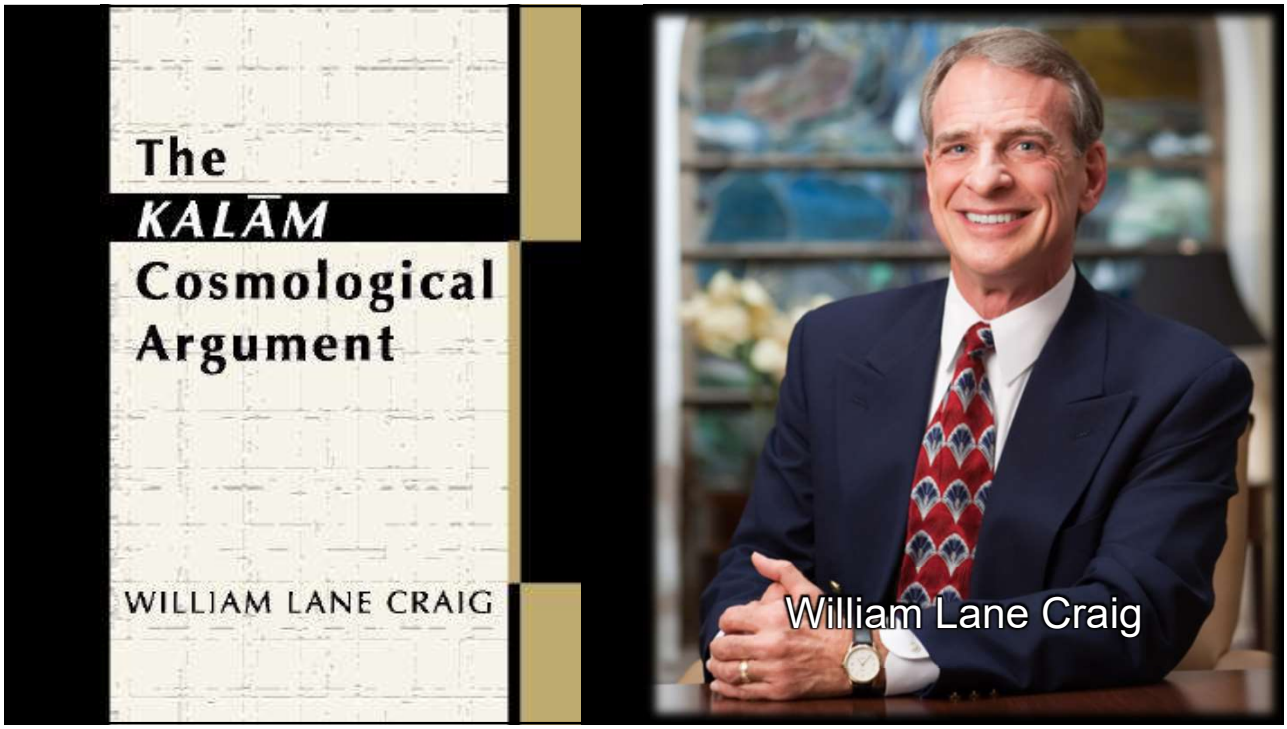
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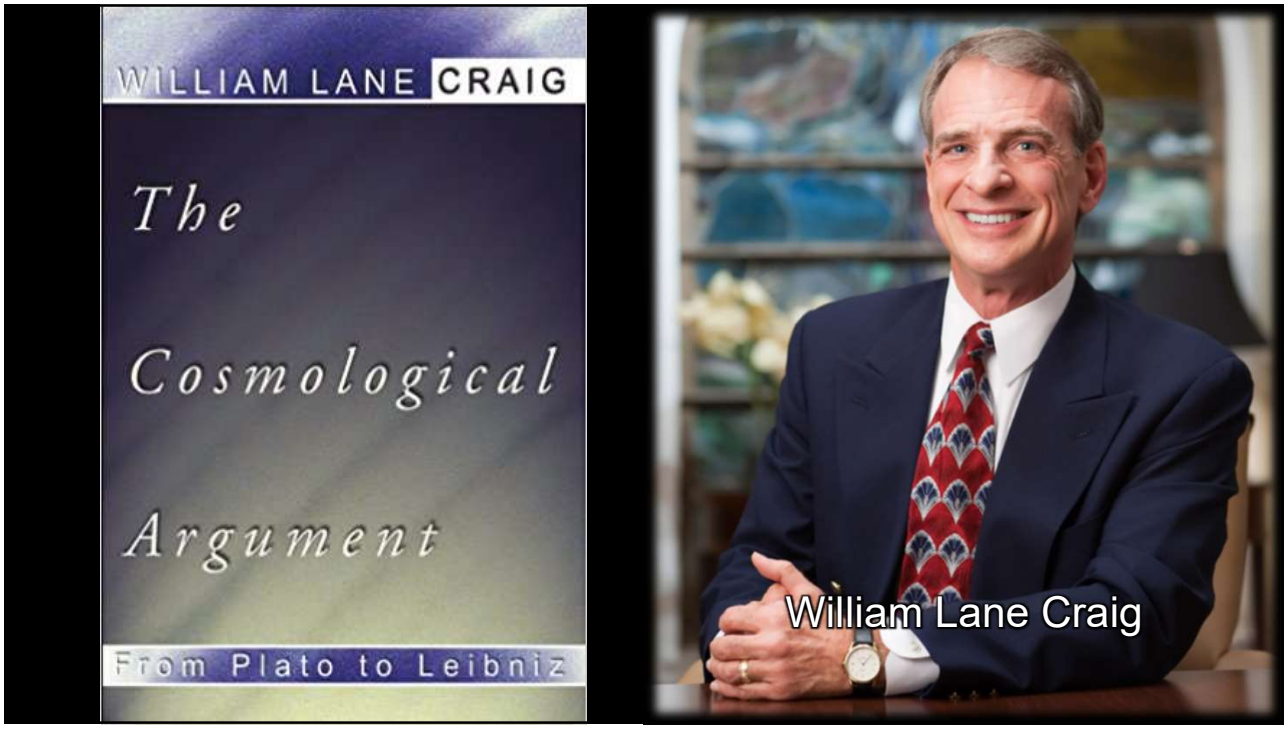
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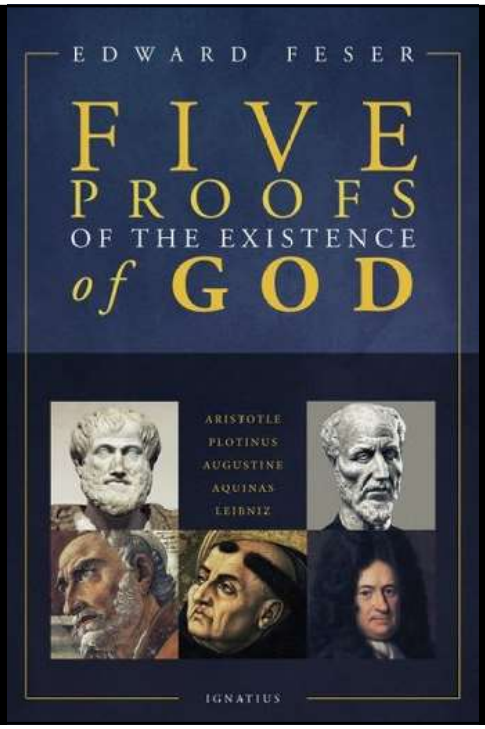
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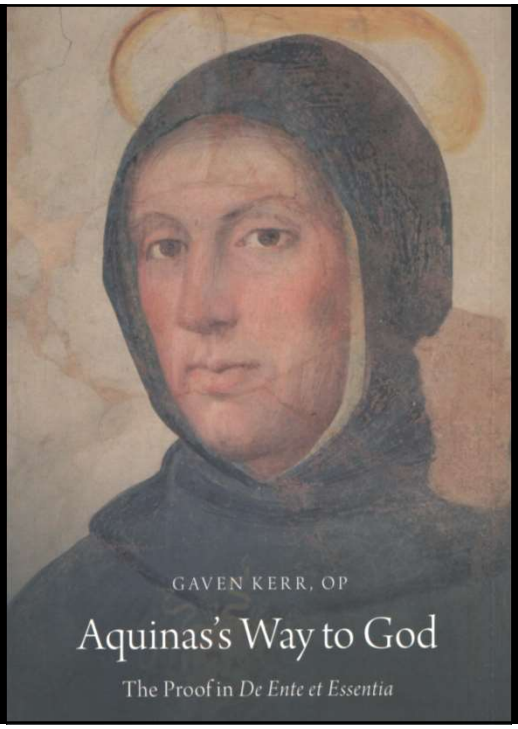
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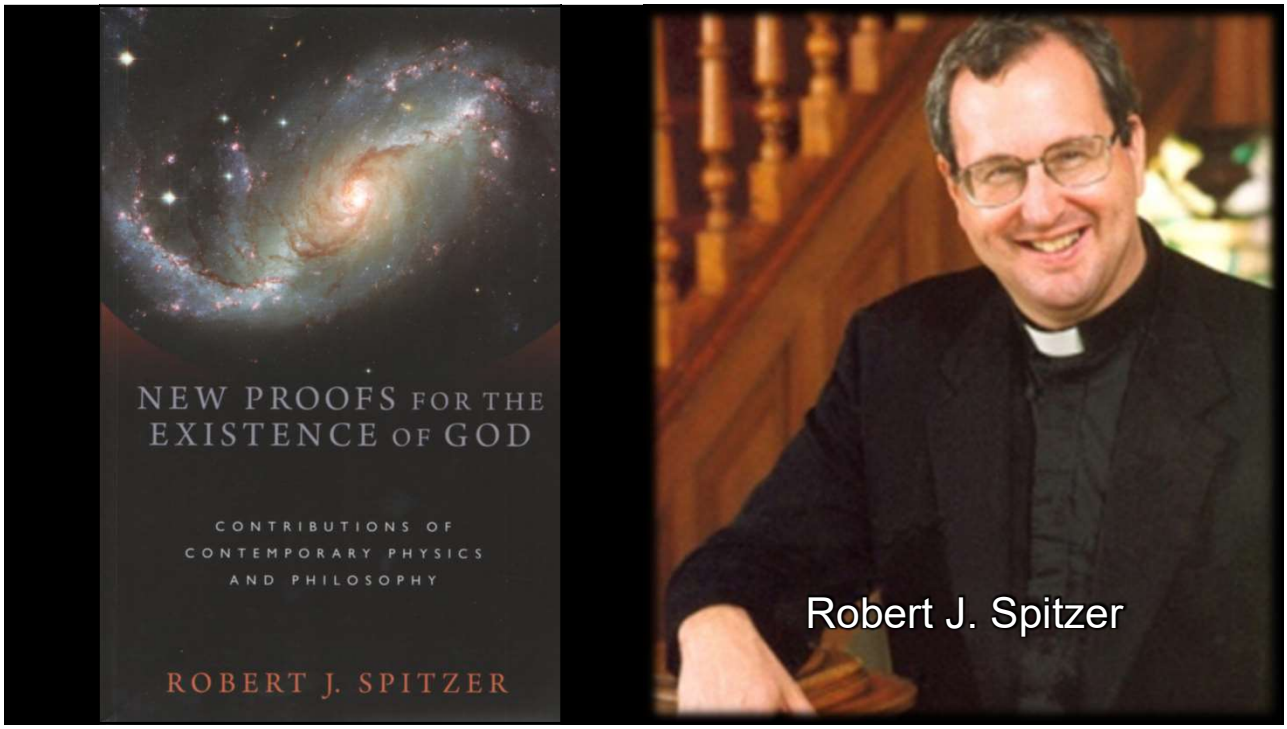
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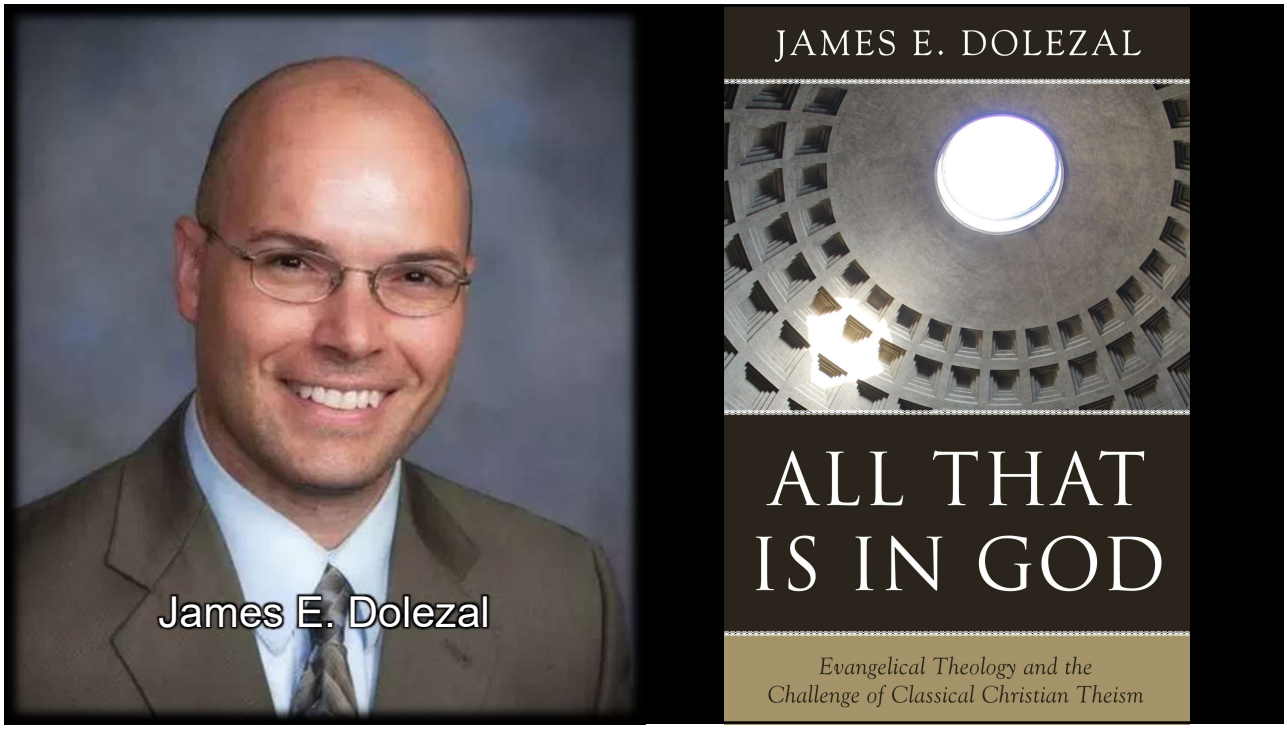
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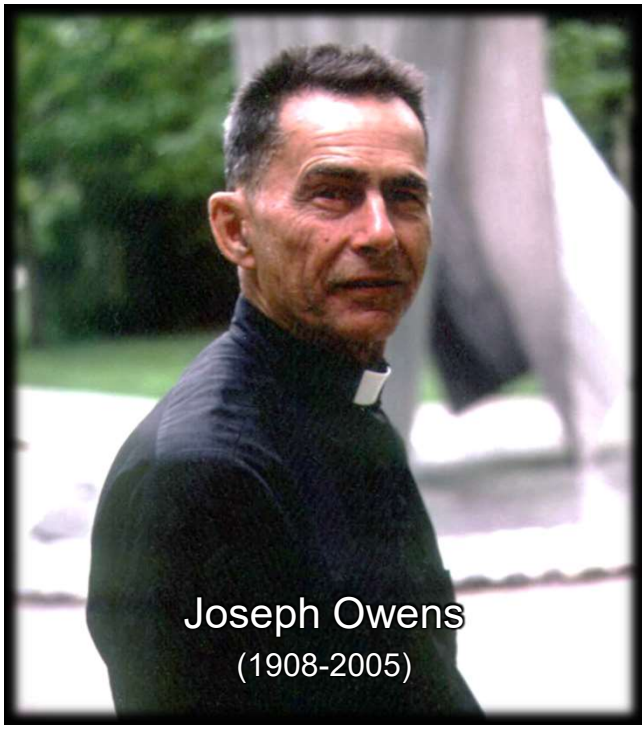
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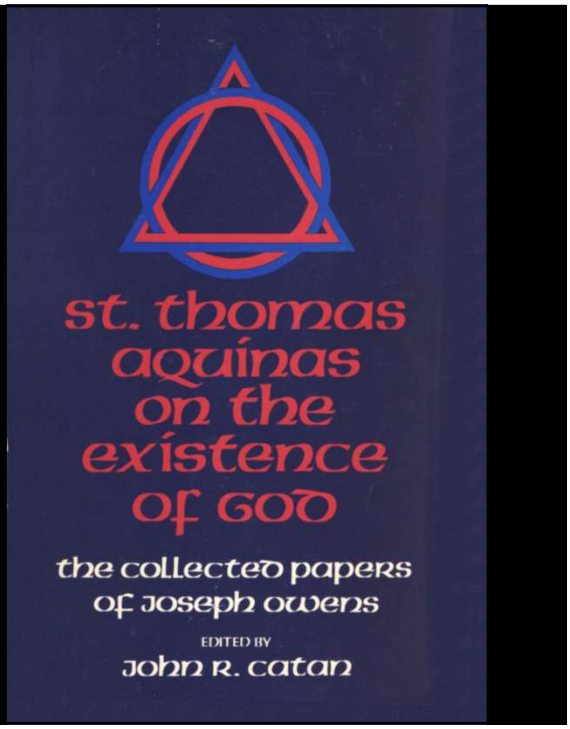
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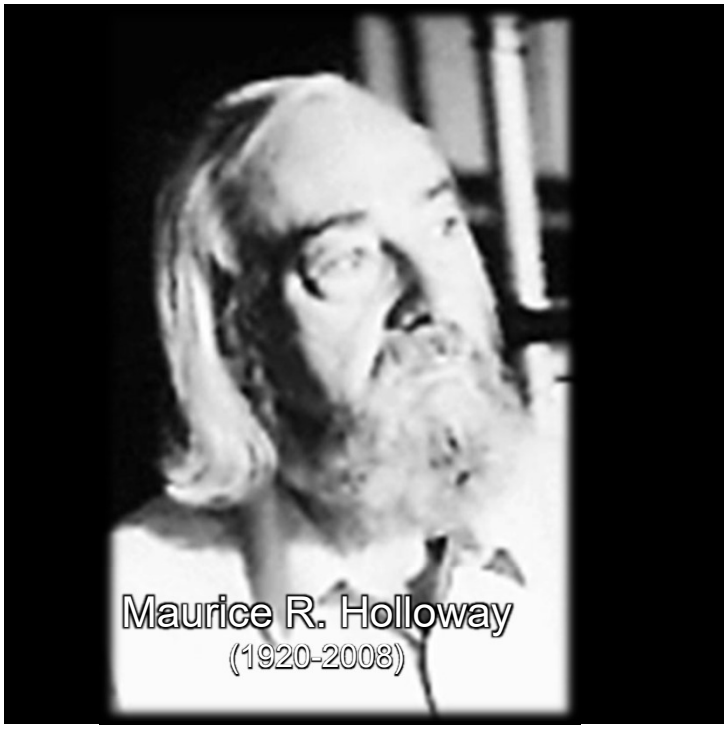
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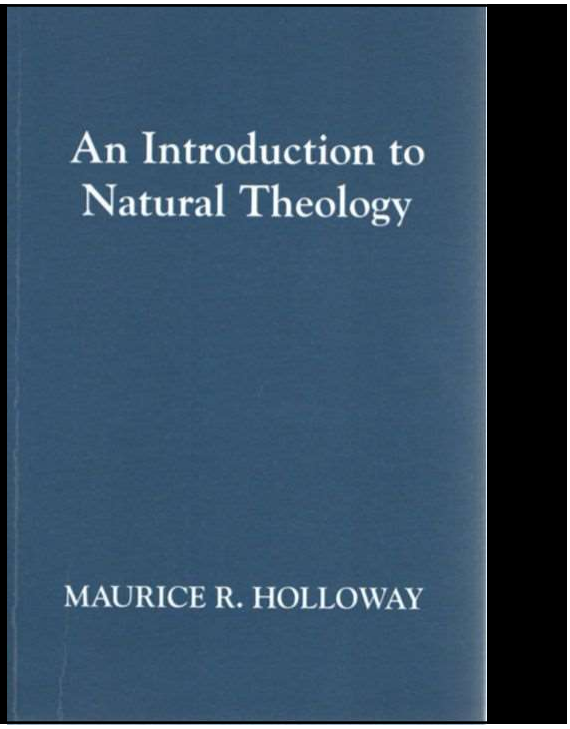
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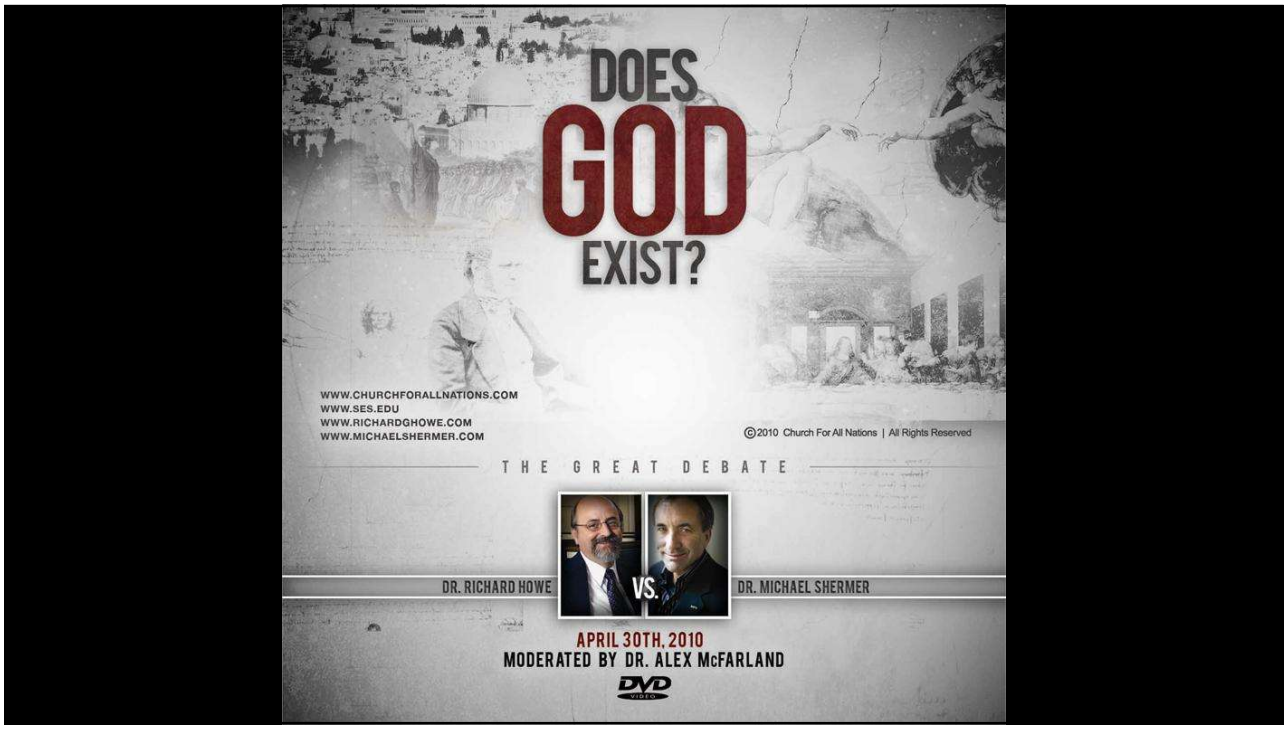
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